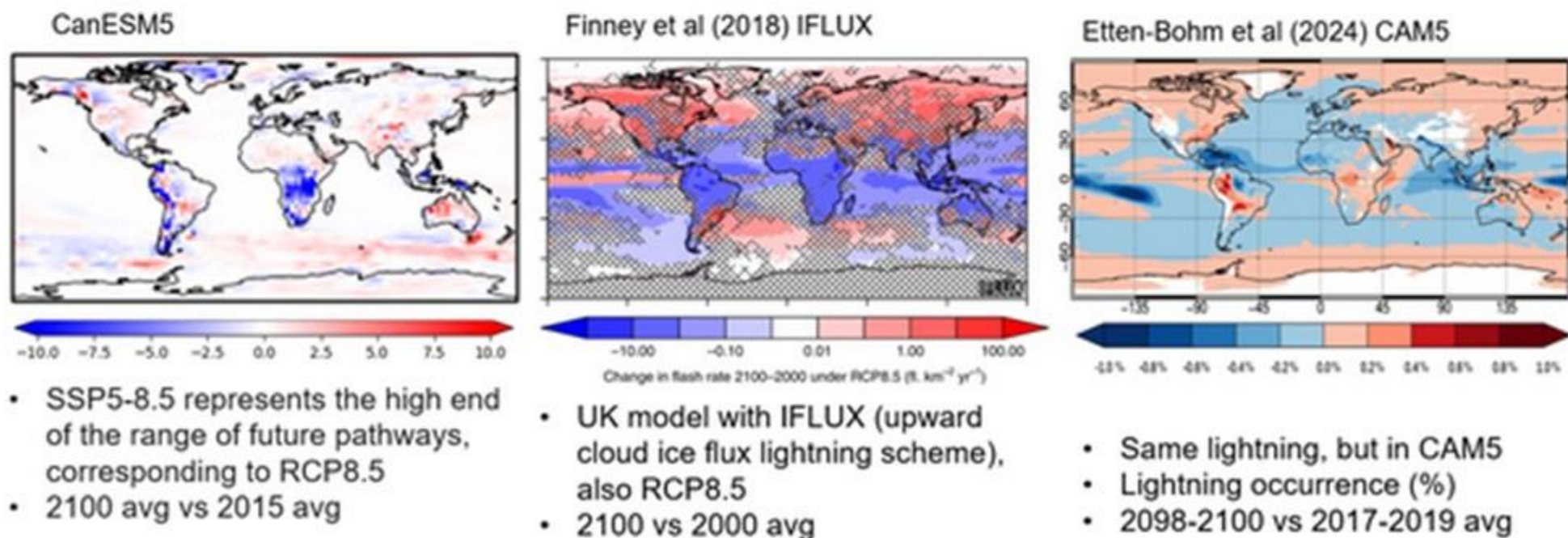


**Fig AR1(a):** Observed lightning trends from LIS from 1996-2013, as shown in Qie et al. "Regional trends of lightning activity in the tropics and subtropics", *Atmos. Res.*, 242(11), 104960, 2020.



**Fig AR1(b):** future minus present changes in lightning: our study, vs two other studies.