

Response to Reviewers
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Responses to the Comments of Reviewer

Reviewer #1:

Overall Evaluation

This article presents a novel Hybrid Coupled Model (HCMROMS) based on the Regional Ocean Modeling System (ROMS) for studying the El Niño-Southern Oscillation (ENSO). The authors provide a detailed description of the model's formulation and evaluate its performance in simulating ENSO-related phenomena. The research is well-conducted, with clear objectives, robust methodology, and comprehensive analysis. The results demonstrate the model's capability to simulate ENSO cycles and associated three-dimensional temperature anomalies, making it a valuable tool for future ENSO research.

Our response: We thank the reviewer for the suggestions (in italic black). We have revised the manuscript based on these suggestions and comments. Below are our point-by-point responses to the reviewer's comments (in blue).

1. P5, Line 108: *"and Um and Vm are calculated time series of left field and left field in the statistical model", the second "left field" should be changed to "right filed"?*

Our response: changed

2. P11, Line 228: *We adopt ERSST in this subsection instead of using the NOAA OI SST, "OI SST" => "OISST"*

Our response: changed

3. P18, Line 372, 374: *"It shows that the leading EOF (Mode 1)", "The second EOF (Mode 2)". The first and second EOFs have been defined as Mode 1 and Mode 2, respectively, so, please ensure consistency in terminology throughout the subsequent text.*

Our response: changed

4. P18, Line 397: *"phase vectors are in the third quadrant" => " the fourth quadrant"*

Our response: changed

5. P18, Line 399: *"phase vectors are in the fourth quadrant" => "the third quadrant"*

Our response: changed

6. P19, Line 406: *"Vectors at the bottom right of (a-b, d-e) show", "d-e" should be changed to "d-g"?*

Our response: changed

7. P22, Line 457: *"where [*] denotes the interannual operator", the symbol *is not found in Eq. 5*

Our response: thanks for the comment, we have removed the * in Eq.5

8. P23, Line 481: *"both advection and vertical diffusion effects play constructive roles in shaping the dipole-type temperature changes (Figs. 14b)."*, Figs. 14b => Figs. 14b, f, and j

Our response: [changed](#)

9. P23: *The streamlines in Fig 14 need some description.*

Our response: [thanks for the comment, we have added a description to it.](#)

10. P24, Line 535: *"The distinct functions of Mode2 explain the asymmetry between", Mode2 => Mode 2*

Our response: [changed](#)