## Answers to editor

Comments to the author
After reviewing your revised manuscript, I have decided that it is suitable for publication pending the following minor and technical corrections.

## Specific Comments

Q1: Line 104: Please define "rigid lid hypothesis" in terms of boundary conditions employed.
Answer: Thanks for the suggestion. In the revised version, we have added the corresponding definition, the specific revisions are as follows (L118-L120):

The upper boundary $(z=H$, with $H$ the depth of computation domain) is treated as a rigid lid, the kinematic boundary conditions for this boundary are given by

$$
\begin{equation*}
u_{k}(x, y, H, t)=0 \tag{5}
\end{equation*}
$$

Q2: Eq. (2): e_3 is a vector and should be bolded. Please fix later occurrences.
Answer: Thanks for the suggestion. In the revised version, we have revised it accordingly (L107 and L115).
Q3: Line 122: Please define SST as "Shear Stress Transport".
Answer: Thanks for the suggestion. In the revised version, we have revised it accordingly (L125).
Q4: Eq. (11) and (12): Please define Delta t as the time-step.
Answer: Thanks for the suggestion. In the revised version, we have revised it accordingly (L154).
Q5: Line 154: "initial moment" should be "current time".
Answer: Thanks for the suggestion. In the revised version, we have revised it accordingly (L158).
Q6: I guess Eqns. (33)-(36) represent wave speeds. Please briefly defined the physical significance of the quantities.

Answer: Thanks for the suggestions. In the revised version, we have added a concise definition to Eqns. (33)-(36), the specific revisions are as follows (L260-L262):
where $\zeta$ is the isopycnal vertical displacement; $c_{0}$ is the linear phase speed; the coefficients $c_{1}, c_{2}$ and $c_{3}$
are functions of the steady background stratification and shear through the linear eigenmode (vertical structure function) of interest (Helfrich and Melville, 2006)
Q7: 7. Line 608: Replace "center" with "centre".
Answer: Thanks for the suggestion. In the revised version, we have revised it accordingly (L614).

