

1 **Supporting information for:**
2 **CAPRAM reduction towards an operational multiphase halogen**
3 **and DMS chemistry treatment in the chemistry transport model**
4 **COSMO-MUSCAT(5.04e)**

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6 Erik H. Hoffmann¹, Roland Schrödner², Andreas Tilgner¹, Ralf Wolke², Hartmut Herrmann¹

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8 ¹ Atmospheric Chemistry Department (ACD), Leibniz Institute for Tropospheric Research (TROPOS),
9 Permoserstr. 15, 04318 Leipzig, Germany

10 ² Modeling of Atmospheric Processes Department (MAPD), Leibniz Institute for Tropospheric Research (TROPOS),
11 Permoserstr. 15, 04318 Leipzig, 04318, Germany

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14 *Correspondence to:* Hartmut Herrmann (herrmann@tropos.de)

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16 Tables: 11

Table S1 Implemented dry deposition, initial concentrations, and emission rates of chemical species for the open ocean simulation with COSMO-MUSCAT

Species	Dry deposition / s ⁻¹	Initial concentration / molecules cm ⁻³	Emission rates / mol m ⁻² s ⁻¹	Aerosol initial concentration / mol m ⁻³
NH ₃	1.0·10 ⁻²	1.28·10 ⁹	7.589·10 ⁻¹⁰	
NO	2.0·10 ⁻⁴	2.50·10 ⁸	4.151·10 ⁻¹²	
NO ₂	2.0·10 ⁻⁴	5.00·10 ⁸		
NO ₃	1.0·10 ⁻²			
N ₂ O ₅	1.0·10 ⁻²			
HONO		2.50·10 ⁸		
HNO ₃	7.0·10 ⁻³	2.00·10 ⁹		
HO ₂ NO ₂	5.0·10 ⁻³			
O ₃	1.5·10 ⁻³	7.50·10 ¹¹		
CO	1.0·10 ⁻³	4.25·10 ¹²	1.416·10 ⁻⁹	
CO ₂		1.02·10 ¹⁶		
SO ₂	8.7·10 ⁻³	2.55·10 ⁹		
SULF	1.0·10 ⁻²			
H ₂		1.28·10 ¹³		
H ₂ O ₂	5.0·10 ⁻³	1.50·10 ¹⁰		
CH ₄		4.50·10 ¹³	2.923·10 ⁻¹¹	
C ₂ H ₆		1.28·10 ¹⁰	1.661·10 ⁻¹³	
C ₃ H ₈		2.31·10 ¹⁰	3.321·10 ⁻¹³	
C ₂ H ₂		2.42·10 ⁹	1.661·10 ⁻¹³	
C ₂ H ₄		2.55·10 ⁹	3.985·10 ⁻¹²	
C ₃ H ₆			1.661·10 ⁻¹²	
BIGENE		9.50·10 ⁸		
HCHO	5.0·10 ⁻³	5.00·10 ⁹	2.956·10 ⁻¹⁴	
CH ₃ CHO		1.40·10 ⁸	1.513·10 ⁻¹⁰	
C ₂ H ₅ CHO		5.13·10 ⁹	9.083·10 ⁻¹¹	
HYAC		3.83·10 ⁸	4.151·10 ⁻¹²	
CH ₃ COCH ₃		1.10·10 ¹⁰	6.320·10 ⁻¹²	
MEK		6.89·10 ⁸	7.124·10 ⁻¹⁶	
GLYOXAL		2.55·10 ⁸		

Specie	Dry deposition / s ⁻¹	Initial concentration / molecules cm ⁻³	Emission rates / mol m ⁻² s ⁻¹	Aerosol initial concentration / mol m ⁻³
CH ₃ COCCHO		2.55·10 ⁸		
CH ₃ OOH	2.5·10 ⁻³	5.00·10 ⁹		
CH ₃ CH ₂ OOH		2.55·10 ⁹		
CH ₃ COOOH		2.55·10 ⁷		
PAN	1.0·10 ⁻⁴	2.50·10 ⁸		
CH ₃ OH	1.0·10 ⁻²	1.40·10 ¹⁰	9.797·10 ⁻¹⁶	
CH ₃ CH ₂ OH	5.0·10 ⁻³	2.00·10 ⁹	1.015·10 ⁻¹¹	
HCOOH	1.0·10 ⁻²	6.25·10 ⁹		
CH ₃ COOH		5.00·10 ⁹	1.278·10 ⁻¹²	
C ₅ H ₈		1.28·10 ⁹	2.341·10 ⁻¹²	
APIN		4.53·10 ⁸	2.541·10 ⁻¹⁴	
BPIN		3.02·10 ⁸		
CHBr ₃		3.83·10 ⁷	2.225·10 ⁻¹³	
C ₃ H ₇ I		1.63·10 ⁷	8.170·10 ⁻¹⁵	
CH ₂ I ₂		2.55·10 ⁵	1.876·10 ⁻¹³	
CH ₃ I		2.04·10 ⁷	2.458·10 ⁻¹³	
CH ₂ ClI		2.55·10 ⁵	1.524·10 ⁻¹³	
CH ₂ BrI		8.93·10 ⁵	8.751·10 ⁻¹⁴	
HCl	2.0·10 ⁻²	2.50·10 ⁹		
HOCl	2.0·10 ⁻³			
ClNO ₂	1.0·10 ⁻²			
ClNO ₃	1.0·10 ⁻²			
HBr	2.0·10 ⁻²			
HOBr	1.6·10 ⁻³			
BrNO ₂	1.0·10 ⁻²			
BrNO ₃	5.0·10 ⁻³			
I ₂			1.744·10 ⁻¹⁴	
HOI	1.0·10 ⁻²		3.321·10 ⁻¹³	
INO ₃	1.0·10 ⁻²			
I ₂ O ₂	1.0·10 ⁻²			
I ₂ O ₃	1.0·10 ⁻²			

Specie	Dry deposition / s ⁻¹	Initial concentration / molecules cm ⁻³	Emission rates / mol m ⁻² s ⁻¹	Aerosol initial concentration / mol m ⁻³
I ₂ O ₄	1.0·10 ⁻²			
DMS		1.53·10 ⁹		
DMSO	5.0·10 ⁻³			
DMSO ₂	5.0·10 ⁻³			
MSA	5.0·10 ⁻³			
SO ₄ ²⁻				1.05·10 ⁻⁸
NO ₃ ⁻				2.05·10 ⁻⁹
Cl ⁻				9.76·10 ⁻⁸
Br ⁻				2.14·10 ⁻¹⁰
NH ₄ ⁺				5.72·10 ⁻⁹
Mn ³⁺				3.93·10 ⁻¹⁵
Fe ³⁺				4.80·10 ⁻¹⁵
Cu ²⁺				1.72·10 ⁻¹³
HC ₂ O ₄ ⁻				3.94·10 ⁻¹¹
MSA				3.26·10 ⁻¹⁰
H ⁺				1.00·10 ⁻¹¹

Table S2 Implemented gas-phase reactions in the CAPRAM-DM1.0red.

Nr.	Reaction	Rate constant ^(a)	Comment
D1	$\text{DMS} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_2\text{O}_2 - \text{O}_2$	$k = 1.12 \cdot 10^{-11} \exp(-250/T)$	
D2	$\text{DMS} + \text{OH} \rightarrow 0.9 \text{ DMSO} + 0.9 \text{ HO}_2 + 0.1 \text{ CH}_3\text{SOH} + 0.1 \text{ CH}_3\text{O}_2 - \text{O}_2$	(1)	
D3	$\text{DMS} + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_2\text{O}_2 - \text{O}_2$	$k = 1.90 \cdot 10^{-13} \exp(520/T)$	
D4	$\text{DMS} + \text{Cl} \rightarrow 0.82 \text{ CH}_3\text{SCH}_2\text{O}_2 + 0.82 \text{ HCl} + 0.18 \text{ DMSO} + 0.18 \text{ ClO} - \text{O}_2$	$k = 1.88 \cdot 10^{-10}$	
D5	$\text{DMS} + \text{ClO} \rightarrow 0.73 \text{ Cl} + 0.73 \text{ DMSO} + 0.27 \text{ HOCl} + 0.27 \text{ CH}_3\text{SCH}_2\text{O}_2 - 0.27 \text{ O}_2$	$k = 1.70 \cdot 10^{-15} \exp(340/T)$	
D6	$\text{DMS} + \text{BrO} \rightarrow \text{DMSO} + \text{Br}$	$k = 1.50 \cdot 10^{-14} \exp(1000/T)$	
D7	$\text{DMS} + \text{Cl}_2 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_2\text{Cl} + \text{HCl}$	$k = 3.40 \cdot 10^{-14}$	
D8	$\text{DMS} + \text{IO} \rightarrow \text{DMSO} + \text{I}$	$k = 3.30 \cdot 10^{-13} \exp(-925/T)$	
D9	$\text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_2\text{OOH} + \text{O}_2$	$k = 1.13 \cdot 10^{-13} \exp(1300/T)$	
D10	$\text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{S} + \text{HCHO} + \text{NO}_2$	$k = 4.90 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(260/T)$	
D11	$\text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{S} + \text{HCHO} + \text{NO}_2 + \text{O}_2$	$k = 2.30 \cdot 10^{-12}$	
D12	$\text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 0.89 \text{ CH}_3\text{S} + 0.89 \text{ HCHO} + 0.11 \text{ CH}_3\text{SCHO} + \text{O}_2$	$k = 5.00 \cdot 10^{-13} \exp(400/T)$	
D13	$\text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_2\text{Cl} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{SOH} + \text{ClCH}_2\text{O}_2 - \text{O}_2$	$k = 2.50 \cdot 10^{-12}$	
D14	$\text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_2\text{OOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{SCHO} + \text{OH} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$k = 7.03 \cdot 10^{-11}$	
D15	$\text{CH}_3\text{SCHO} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{S} + \text{CO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$k = 1.11 \cdot 10^{-11}$	
D16	$\text{DMSO} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{MSIA} + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 - \text{O}_2$	$k = 6.10 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(800/T)$	
D17	$\text{DMSO} + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{DMSO}_2 + \text{NO}_2$	$k = 2.90 \cdot 10^{-13}$	
D18	$\text{DMSO} + \text{Cl} \rightarrow 0.43 \text{ DMSO}_2 + 0.43 \text{ ClO} + 0.57 \text{ CH}_3\text{SO} + 0.57 \text{ HCHO} + \text{HCl} - 0.43 \text{ O}_2$	$k = 1.45 \cdot 10^{-11}$	
D19	$\text{DMSO} + \text{BrO} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{SO}_2\text{CH}_3 + \text{Br}$	$k = 1.00 \cdot 10^{-14}$	
D20	$\text{CH}_3\text{SOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{SO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$k = 5.00 \cdot 10^{-11}$	
D21	$\text{CH}_3\text{S} + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{SO} + \text{O}_2$	$k = 1.15 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(430/T)$	
D22	$\text{CH}_3\text{S} + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{SO}_2 - \text{O}_2$	(2)	
D23	$\text{CH}_3\text{S} + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{SO}_2$	(3)	
D24	$\text{MSIA} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{SO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} - \text{O}_2$	$k = 9.00 \cdot 10^{-11}$	
D25	$\text{CH}_3\text{SO} + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{SO}_2$	$k = 4.00 \cdot 10^{-13}$	
D26	$\text{CH}_3\text{SO}_2 + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{SO}_3 + \text{O}_2$	$k = 3.00 \cdot 10^{-13}$	
D27	$\text{CH}_3\text{SO}_2 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{SO}_2 - \text{O}_2$	$k = 5.00 \cdot 10^{+13} \exp(-9673/T)$	

Nr.	Reaction	Rate constant ^(a)	Comment
D28	$\text{CH}_3\text{SO}_3 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{MSA} + \text{O}_2$	$k = 5.00 \cdot 10^{-11}$	
D29	$\text{CH}_3\text{SO}_3 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{SULF} - \text{H}_2\text{O} - \text{O}_2$	$k = 5.00 \cdot 10^{+13} \exp(-9946/T)$	
Photolysis reactions			
D30	$\text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_2\text{OOH} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{S} + \text{HCHO} + \text{OH}$	$J = 7.649 \cdot 10^{-6} \cos(\chi)^{0.682} \exp(-0.279/\cos(\chi))$	
D31	$\text{CH}_3\text{SCHO} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{S} + \text{CO} + \text{HO}_2 - \text{O}_2$	$J = 2.792 \cdot 10^{-5} \cos(\chi)^{0.805} \exp(-0.338/\cos(\chi))$	
D32	$\text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_2\text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{S} + \text{ClCH}_2\text{O}_2 - \text{O}_2$	$J = 1.458 \cdot 10^{-4} \cos(\chi)^{0.314} \exp(-0.641/\cos(\chi))$	
(a) k^{2nd} in $\text{cm}^3 \text{molecules}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$; k^{1st} in s^{-1} ; J in s^{-1} ;			
(1) $k = \frac{k_1 \times k_3}{k_2 + k_3}$ with $k_1 = \frac{9.5 \times 10^{-39} \times [\text{O}_2] \times e^{-5270/T}}{1 + 7.5 \times 10^{-29} \times [\text{O}_2] \times e^{-5610/T}}$; $k_2 = \frac{2.05 \times 10^{-14} \times [\text{O}_2] \times e^{-2674/T}}{(1 + 5.5 \times 10^{-31} \times [\text{O}_2] \times e^{-7460/T}) \times T}$			
(2) $k = \frac{k_1}{1+k_2}$ with $k_1 = 1.92 \times 10^{-10} \times e^{-5730/T}$; $k_2 = 1.60 \times 10^6 \times e^{-7310/T}$			
(3) $k = \frac{k_1}{1+k_2}$ with $k_1 = 3.43 \times 10^{-27} \times e^{-5140/T}$; $k_2 = 2.86 \times 10^{-11} \times e^{-3560/T}$			

Table S3 Implemented phase transfers in the CAPRAM-DM1.0red

② reactions that run in the cloud mode ‘sub#1’, ③ reactions that run in the aerosol mode ‘sub#2’

Species	$K_{\text{H (298 K)}}^{\text{(a)}}$	$-\Delta H/R^{\text{(b)}}$	α	$D_{\text{g (298 K)}}^{\text{(c)}}$	Comment
D33③ DMS	0.56	4480	0.001	$1.08 \cdot 10^{-5}$	
D34③ DMSO	$1.00 \cdot 10^7$	2580	0.1	$1.01 \cdot 10^{-5}$	
D35② DMSO ₂	$1.00 \cdot 10^7$	5390	0.1	$9.55 \cdot 10^{-6}$	
D36② MSIA	$1.00 \cdot 10^8$	1760	0.1	$1.11 \cdot 10^{-5}$	
D37② MSA	$5.09 \cdot 10^{13}$	1760	0.1	$1.04 \cdot 10^{-5}$	

(a) in M atm^{-1} ; (b) in K ; (c) in $\text{m}^2 \text{s}^{-1}$

Table S4 Implemented aqueous-phase reactions in the CAPRAM-DM1.0red

(② reactions that run in the cloud mode ‘sub#1’, ③ reactions that run in the aerosol mode ‘sub#2’)

Nr.	Reaction	Rate constant ^(a)	Comment
D38	DMS + O ₃ → DMSO + O ₂	$k = 8.61 \cdot 10^{+08} \exp(-2600/T)$	
D39	DMSO + OH → MSIA + CH ₃	$k = 6.65 \cdot 10^{+09} \exp(-1270/T)$	
D40③	DMSO + SO ₄ ⁻ → MSIA + CH ₃ + H ⁺ + SO ₄ ²⁻	$k = 2.97 \cdot 10^{+09} \exp(-1440/T)$	
D41③	DMSO + Cl ₂ ⁻ → MSIA + HCl + CH ₃ + Cl ⁻ - H ₂ O	$k = 1.60 \cdot 10^{+07}$	
D42②	MSIA + O ₃ → MSA + O ₂	$k = 3.50 \cdot 10^{+07}$	
D43	MSI ⁻ + OH → CH ₃ + 0.135 SO ₂ + 0.765 MS ⁻ + 0.765 SO ₃ - 0.765 MSI ⁻ + 0.9 OH ⁻ + 0.1 HSO ₃ ⁻	$k = 1.20 \cdot 10^{+10}$	
D44③	MSI ⁻ + Cl ₂ ⁻ → CH ₃ + 0.15 SO ₂ + 0.85 MS ⁻ + 0.85 SO ₃ - 0.85 MSI ⁻ + 2 Cl ⁻	$k = 8.00 \cdot 10^{+08}$	
D45②	MSI ⁻ + O ₃ → CH ₃ SO ₃ ⁻ + O ₂	$k = 2.00 \cdot 10^{+06}$	
D46	MS ⁻ + OH → HCHO + SO ₃ ⁻ + H ₂ O - 0.5 O ₂	$k = 1.29 \cdot 10^{+07} \exp(-2630/T)$	
D47②	MS ⁻ + Cl ₂ ⁻ → CH ₃ + SO ₃ + 2 Cl ⁻	$k = 3.89 \cdot 10^{+03}$	

(a) k^{2nd} in l³ mol⁻¹ s⁻¹**Table S5** Implemented aqueous-phase equilibria in the CAPRAM-DM1.0red

Equilibrium	K ^(a)	k _{f, 298} ^(b)	E _{A/R} ^(c)	k _{b, 298} ^(b)	E _{A/R} ^(c)	Comment
D48② MSIA ⇌ MSI ⁻ + H ⁺	$5.0 \cdot 10^{-03}$	$2.50 \cdot 10^{08}$		$5.00 \cdot 10^{10}$		
D49② MSA ⇌ MS ⁻ + H ⁺	73	$3.65 \cdot 10^{12}$		$5.00 \cdot 10^{10}$		

(a) in M^{m-n}, n order of reaction of forward reaction, m order of reaction of backward reaction; (b) k₂₉₈^{2nd} in l¹ mol⁻¹ s⁻¹, k₂₉₈^{1st} in s⁻¹; (c) in K

Table S6 Implemented gas-phase reactions in the CAPRAM-HM3.0red

Nr.	Reaction	Rate constant ^(a)	Comment
H1	Cl + O ₃ → ClO	k = 2.80·10 ⁻¹¹ exp(-250/T)	
H2	ClO + HO ₂ → HOCl	k = 2.20·10 ⁻¹² exp(340/T)	
H3	HCl + OH → Cl	k = 1.70·10 ⁻¹² exp(-230/T)	
H4	ClO + NO → Cl + NO ₂	k = 6.20·10 ⁻¹² exp(295/T)	
H5	Cl + NO ₂ → ClNO ₂	TROE	
H6	ClO + NO ₂ → ClNO ₃	TROE	
H7	ClNO ₃ → ClO + NO ₂	k = [M]*2.75·10 ⁻⁶ exp(11438/T)	
H8	Cl + CH ₄ → CH ₃ O ₂ + HCl	k = 6.60·10 ⁻¹² exp(-1240/T)	
H9	Cl + C ₂ H ₆ → C ₂ H ₅ O ₂ + HCl	k = 8.30·10 ⁻¹¹ exp(-100/T)	
H10	Cl + C ₃ H ₈ → C ₃ H ₇ O ₂ + HCl	k = 1.40·10 ⁻¹⁰	
H11	Cl + BIGALKANE → ALKO ₂ + HCl	k = 1.21·10 ⁻¹⁰ exp(55/T)	
H12	Cl + CH ₃ OH → HCHO + HO ₂ + HCl	k = 7.10·10 ⁻¹¹ exp(-75/T)	
H13	Cl + C ₂ H ₅ OH → 0.92 CH ₃ CHO + 0.92 HO ₂ + 0.08 EO ₂ + HCl	k = 6.05·10 ⁻¹¹ exp(155/T)	
H14	Cl + ALKOH → 1.25 MEK + HO ₂ + HCl	k = 2.70·10 ⁻¹¹ exp(525/T)	
H15	Cl + CH ₃ OOH → HCl + 0.6 CH ₃ O ₂ + 0.4 HCHO + 0.4 OH	k = 5.90·10 ⁻¹¹	
H16	Cl + C ₂ H ₅ OOH → HCl + CH ₃ CHO + OH	k = 1.07·10 ⁻¹⁰	
H17	ClO + CH ₃ O ₂ → Cl + O ₂ + HCHO + HO ₂	k = 1.80·10 ⁻¹¹ exp(-600/T)	
H18	Cl + HCHO → HCl + CO + HO ₂	k = 8.10·10 ⁻¹¹ exp(-34/T)	
H19	Cl + CH ₃ CHO → HCl + CH ₃ CO ₃	k = 8.00·10 ⁻¹¹	
H20	Cl + C ₂ H ₅ CHO → HCl + 1.5 CH ₃ CO ₃	k = 1.30·10 ⁻¹⁰	
H21	Cl + HYAC → HCl + MGLY + HO ₂	k = 5.70·10 ⁻¹¹	
H22	Cl + CH ₃ COCHO → HCl + CH ₃ CO ₃ + CO	k = 4.80·10 ⁻¹¹	
H23	Cl + GLYOXAL → HCl + 2.0 CO + HO ₂	k = 3.80·10 ⁻¹¹	
H24	Cl + MEK → HCl + MEKO ₂	k = 3.05·10 ⁻¹¹ exp(80/T)	
H25	Cl + MACR → 0.2 MACRO ₂ + 0.8 CC(O[O])(CCl)C=O + 0.2 HCl	k = 2.55·10 ⁻¹⁰	
H26	CC(O[O])(CCl)C=O + HO ₂ → CH ₃ COCH ₂ Cl + CO + HO ₂ + OH	k = 1.00·10 ⁻¹¹	
H27	CC(O[O])(CCl)C=O + NO → CH ₃ COCH ₂ Cl + CO + HO ₂ + NO ₂	k = 1.17·10 ⁻¹¹	
H28	CC(O[O])(CCl)C=O + CH ₃ O ₂ → CH ₃ COCH ₂ Cl + CO + HO ₂ + HCHO	k = 1.00·10 ⁻¹²	
H29	CC(O[O])(CCl)C=O + CH ₃ CO ₃ → CH ₃ COCH ₂ Cl + CO + HO ₂ + CH ₃ O ₂	k = 1.00·10 ⁻¹¹	

Nr.	Reaction	Rate constant ^(a)	Comment
H30	$\text{OH} + \text{CC(OO)(CCl)C=O} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{COCH}_2\text{Cl} + \text{CO} + \text{OH}$	$k = 3.77 \cdot 10^{-11}$	
H31	$\text{Cl} + \text{MVK} \rightarrow \text{CC(=O)C(O[O])CCl}$	$k = 2.10 \cdot 10^{-10}$	
H32	$\text{CC(=O)C(O[O])CCl} + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{CC(=O)C(OO)CCl}$	$k = 1.82 \cdot 10^{-13} \exp(1300/T)$	
H33	$\text{CC(=O)C(O[O])CCl} + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_2\text{CHO} + \text{NO}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3$	$k = 2.70 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(360/T)$	
H34	$\text{CC(=O)C(O[O])CCl} + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_2\text{CHO} + \text{NO}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3$	$k = 2.30 \cdot 10^{-12}$	
H35	$\text{CC(=O)C(O[O])CCl} + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_2\text{CHO} + \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3 + \text{HCHO}$	$k = 1.00 \cdot 10^{-12}$	
H36	$\text{CC(=O)C(O[O])CCl} + \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3 \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_2\text{CHO} + \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3 + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2$	$k = 1.00 \cdot 10^{-11}$	
H37	$\text{OH} + \text{CC(=O)C(OO)CCl} \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_2\text{CHO} + \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3 + \text{OH}$	$k = 3.95 \cdot 10^{-11}$	
H38	$\text{Cl} + \text{BIGALD1} \rightarrow \text{MALO2} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{HCl}$	$k = 1.35 \cdot 10^{-10}$	
H39	$\text{Cl} + \text{TOL} \rightarrow \text{HCl} + \text{TOLO2}$	$k = 6.20 \cdot 10^{-11}$	
H40	$\text{Cl} + \text{XYL} \rightarrow \text{HCl} + \text{XYLNO2}$	$k = 1.40 \cdot 10^{-10}$	
H41	$\text{Cl} + \text{BZALD} \rightarrow \text{HCl} + \text{ACBZO2}$	$k = 1.00 \cdot 10^{-10}$	
H42	$\text{Cl} + \text{GLYALD} \rightarrow \text{HCl} + \text{HOCH}_2\text{CO}_3$	$k = 7.00 \cdot 10^{-11}$	
H43	$\text{Cl} + \text{CH}_3\text{COCH}_3 \rightarrow \text{HCl} + \text{CH}_3\text{COCH}_2\text{O}_2$	$k = 3.20 \cdot 10^{-11} \exp(-815/T)$	
H44	$\text{Cl} + \text{C}_2\text{H}_2 \rightarrow 0.26 \text{ ClCHO} + 0.21 \text{ Cl} + 0.53 \text{ HCl} + 0.21 \text{ GLYOXAL} + 1.32 \text{ CO} + 0.79 \text{ HO}_2$	TROE	
H45	$\text{Cl} + \text{C}_2\text{H}_4 \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{O}_2$	TROE	
H46	$\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OOH}$	$k = 3.30 \cdot 10^{-13} \exp(820/T)$	
H47	$\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_2\text{CHO} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{NO}_2$	$k = 3.24 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(360/T)$	
H48	$\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_2\text{CHO} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{NO}_2$	$k = 2.30 \cdot 10^{-12}$	
H49	$\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_2\text{CHO} + 0.8 \text{ HCHO} + 0.2 \text{ CH}_3\text{OH} + 1.4 \text{ HO}_2$	$k = 2.00 \cdot 10^{-12}$	HM2
H50	$\text{ClCH}_2\text{CHO} + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{HNO}_3$	$k = 1.40 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(-1860/T)$	
H51	$\text{ClCH}_2\text{CHO} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$k = 2.09 \cdot 10^{-11}$	
H52	$\text{ClCH}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow 0.44 \text{ ClCH}_2\text{O}_2 + 0.44 \text{ OH} + 0.15 \text{ ClCH}_2\text{COOH} + 0.15 \text{ O}_3 + 0.41 \text{ ClCH}_2\text{C(O)OOH}$	$k = 5.20 \cdot 10^{-13} \exp(980/T)$	
H53	$\text{ClCH}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{NO}_2$	$k = 7.50 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(290/T)$	
H54	$\text{ClCH}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{NO}_2 \rightarrow \text{ClPAN}$	TROE	
H55	$\text{ClCH}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{NO}_2$	$k = 4.00 \cdot 10^{-12}$	
H56	$\text{ClCH}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 0.7 \text{ ClCH}_2\text{O}_2 + 0.3 \text{ ClCH}_2\text{COOH} + 0.7 \text{ HO}_2 + \text{HCHO}$	$k = 1.00 \cdot 10^{-11}$	
H57	$\text{ClCH}_2\text{COOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_2\text{O}_2$	$k = 1.90 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(190/T)$	
H58	$\text{ClCH}_2\text{C(O)OOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_2\text{O}_2$	$k = 4.29 \cdot 10^{-12}$	

Nr.	Reaction	Rate constant ^(a)	Comment
H59	ClPAN + OH → ClCHO + CO + NO ₂	$k = 6.26 \cdot 10^{-13}$	
H60	ClPAN → ClCH ₂ CO ₃ + NO ₂	TROE	
H61	ClCH ₂ O ₂ + HO ₂ → 0.3 ClCH ₂ OOH + 0.7 ClCHO	$k = 3.20 \cdot 10^{-13} \exp(820/T)$	
H62	ClCH ₂ O ₂ + NO → ClCHO + HO ₂ + NO ₂	$k = 4.05 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(360/T)$	
H63	ClCH ₂ O ₂ + NO ₃ → ClCHO + HO ₂ + NO ₂	$k = 2.30 \cdot 10^{-12}$	
H64	ClCH ₂ O ₂ + CH ₃ O ₂ → 1.4 HO ₂ + ClCHO + 0.8 HCHO + 0.2 CH ₃ OH	$k = 2.50 \cdot 10^{-12}$	HM2
H65	Cl + C ₃ H ₆ → 0.4 CH ₃ CH(O ₂)CH ₂ Cl + 0.5 CH ₃ CH(Cl)CH ₂ O ₂ + 0.1 HYAC	$k = 1.43 \cdot 10^{-14} \exp(2886/T)$	
H66	CH ₃ CH(O ₂)CH ₂ Cl + NO → CH ₃ COCH ₂ Cl + HO ₂ + NO ₂	$k = 2.70 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(360/T)$	
H67	CH ₃ CH(Cl)CH ₂ O ₂ + NO → CH ₃ CH(Cl)CHO + NO ₂ + HO ₂	$k = 2.70 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(360/T)$	
H68	CH ₃ CH(O ₂)CH ₂ Cl + CH ₃ O ₂ → CH ₃ COCH ₂ Cl + 0.8 HCHO + 0.2 CH ₃ OH + 1.4 HO ₂	$k = 4.00 \cdot 10^{-14}$	HM2
H69	CH ₃ CH(Cl)CH ₂ O ₂ + CH ₃ O ₂ → CH ₃ CH(Cl)CHO + 0.8 HCHO + 0.2 CH ₃ OH + 1.4 HO ₂	$k = 6.48 \cdot 10^{-13}$	HM2
H70	CH ₃ COCH ₂ Cl + OH → CH ₃ COCHClO ₂	$k = 3.68 \cdot 10^{-13}$	
H71	CH ₃ COCHClO ₂ + HO ₂ → CH ₃ COCHClOOH	$k = 3.30 \cdot 10^{-13} \exp(820/T)$	
H72	CH ₃ COCHClO ₂ + NO → ClCHO + CH ₃ CO ₃ + NO ₂	$k = 2.70 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(360/T)$	
H73	CH ₃ COCHClO ₂ + NO ₃ → ClCHO + CH ₃ CO ₃ + NO ₂	$k = 2.30 \cdot 10^{-12}$	
H74	CH ₃ COCHClO ₂ + CH ₃ O ₂ → ClCHO + CH ₃ CO ₃ + 0.8 HCHO + 0.2 CH ₃ OH + HO ₂	$k = 2.00 \cdot 10^{-12}$	HM2
H75	CH ₃ COCHClOOH + OH → CH ₃ COCHClO ₂	$k = 8.34 \cdot 10^{-12}$	
H76	ClCHO + NO ₃ → CO + Cl + HNO ₃	$k = 1.40 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(-1860/T)$	
H77	ClCHO + OH → CO + Cl + H ₂ O	$k = 6.12 \cdot 10^{-12}$	
H78	CH ₃ CH(Cl)CHO + OH → CH ₃ CH(Cl)C(O)O ₂	$k = 4.90 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(405/T)$	
H79	CH ₃ CH(Cl)CHO + NO ₃ → CH ₃ CH(Cl)C(O)O ₂ + HNO ₃	$k = 3.24 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(-1860/T)$	
H80	CH ₃ CH(Cl)C(O)O ₂ + HO ₂ → 0.15 CH ₃ CH(Cl)COOH + 0.15 O ₃ + 0.41 CH ₃ CH(Cl)C(O)OOH + 0.44 CH ₃ CH(Cl)O ₂ + 0.44 OH	$k = 5.20 \cdot 10^{-13} \exp(980/T)$	
H81	CH ₃ CH(Cl)C(O)O ₂ + NO → CH ₃ CH(Cl)O ₂ + NO ₂	$k = 7.50 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(290/T)$	
H82	CH ₃ CH(Cl)CO ₃ + NO ₂ → CH ₃ ClPAN	TROE	
H83	CH ₃ ClPAN → CH ₃ CH(Cl)CO ₃ + NO ₂	TROE	
H84	CH ₃ CH(Cl)C(O)O ₂ + NO ₃ → CH ₃ CH(Cl)O ₂ + NO ₂	$k = 4.00 \cdot 10^{-12}$	

Nr.	Reaction	Rate constant ^(a)	Comment
H85	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{Cl})\text{C}(\text{O})\text{O}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 0.3 \text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{Cl})\text{COOH} + 0.7 \text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{Cl})\text{O}_2 + \text{HCHO} + \text{HO}_2$	$k = 1.00 \cdot 10^{-11}$	Estimated like ClCH_2CO_3
H86	$\text{CC}(\text{Cl})\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{OO} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{CC}(\text{Cl})\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{O}[\text{O}]$	$k = 4.42 \cdot 10^{-12}$	
H87	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{Cl})\text{COOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{Cl})\text{O}_2$	$k = 1.20 \cdot 10^{-12}$	
H88	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{Cl})\text{O}_2 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{Cl})\text{OOH}$	$k = 3.30 \cdot 10^{-13} \exp(820/T)$	
H89	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{Cl})\text{O}_2 + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + \text{Cl} + \text{NO}_2$	$k = 4.05 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(360/T)$	
H90	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{Cl})\text{O}_2 + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + \text{Cl} + \text{NO}_2$	$k = 2.30 \cdot 10^{-12}$	
H91	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{Cl})\text{O}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 0.6 \text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + 0.6 \text{Cl} + 0.4 \text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{Cl} + 0.8 \text{HCHO} + 0.2 \text{CH}_3\text{OH} + 0.8 \text{HO}_2$	$k = 2.65 \cdot 10^{-12}$	HM2
H92	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{Cl})\text{OOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{Cl})\text{O}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$k = 1.90 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(190/T)$	
H93	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{Cl})\text{OOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{Cl} + \text{OH} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$k = 9.95 \cdot 10^{-12}$	
H94	$\text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{Cl} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{ClCOCH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$k = 3.88 \cdot 10^{-14}$	
H95	$\text{ClCOCH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{ClCOCH}_2\text{OOH}$	$k = 3.30 \cdot 10^{-13} \exp(820/T)$	
H96	$\text{ClCOCH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{HCHO} + \text{Cl} + \text{CO} + \text{NO}_2$	$k = 3.24 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(360/T)$	
H97	$\text{ClCOCH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{HCHO} + \text{Cl} + \text{CO} + \text{NO}_2$	$k = 2.30 \cdot 10^{-12}$	
H98	$\text{ClCOCH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{HCHO} + \text{Cl} + \text{CO} + \text{HO}_2$	$k = 2.00 \cdot 10^{-12}$	HM2
H99	$\text{Br} + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{BrO}$	$k = 1.70 \cdot 10^{-11} \exp(-800/T)$	
H100	$\text{BrO} + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{HOBr}$	$k = 4.50 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(-500/T)$	
H101	$\text{BrO} + \text{BrO} \rightarrow 1.7 \text{Br} + 0.15 \text{Br}_2$	$k = 1.60 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(-210/T)$	
H102	$\text{Br} + \text{NO}_2 \rightarrow \text{BrNO}_2$	TROE	
H103	$\text{BrO} + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{Br} + \text{NO}_2$	$k = 8.70 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(-260/T)$	
H104	$\text{BrO} + \text{NO}_2 \rightarrow \text{BrNO}_3$	TROE	
H105	$\text{BrNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{BrO} + \text{NO}_2$	$k = 2.79 \cdot 10^{13} \exp(-12360/T)$	
H106	$\text{Br} + \text{BrNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Br}_2 + \text{NO}_3$	$k = 4.90 \cdot 10^{-11}$	
H107	$\text{BrO} + \text{ClO} \rightarrow 0.95 \text{Br} + 0.5 \text{OCLO} + 0.45 \text{Cl} + 0.05 \text{BrCl}$	$k = 7.32 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(-200/T)$	Summation A-Factor Burkholder et al. (2015)
H108	$\text{BrO} + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 0.25 \text{Br} + 0.25 \text{HCHO} + 0.25 \text{HO}_2 + 0.75 \text{HOBr} + 0.75 \text{HCOOH}$	$k = 4.10 \cdot 10^{-13} \exp(-800/T)$	
H109	$\text{Br} + \text{C}_2\text{H}_2 \rightarrow 0.17 \text{BrCHO} + 0.09 \text{Br} + 0.74 \text{HBr} + 0.09 \text{GLYOXAL} + 1.65 \text{CO} + 0.91 \text{HO}_2$	$k = 6.35 \cdot 10^{-15} \exp(-440/T)$	
H110	$\text{Br} + \text{HCHO} \rightarrow \text{HBr} + \text{CO} + \text{HO}_2$	$k = 1.70 \cdot 10^{-11} \exp(-800/T)$	
H111	$\text{BrO} + \text{HCHO} \rightarrow \text{HOBr} + \text{CO} + \text{HO}_2$	$k = 1.50 \cdot 10^{-14}$	

Nr.	Reaction	Rate constant ^(a)	Comment
H112	$\text{Br} + \text{CH}_3\text{CHO} \rightarrow \text{HBr} + \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3$	$k = 1.80 \cdot 10^{-11} \exp(-460/T)$	
H113	$\text{Br} + \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{CHO} \rightarrow \text{HBr} + 1.5 \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3$	$k = 5.75 \cdot 10^{-11} \exp(-610/T)$	
H114	$\text{Br} + \text{C}_2\text{H}_4 \rightarrow \text{BrCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{O}_2$	$k = 2.25 \cdot 10^{-13} \exp(-277/T)$	
H115	$\text{BrCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{BrCH}_2\text{CHO} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{NO}_2$	$k = 9.70 \cdot 10^{-12}$	
H116	$\text{BrCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{BrCH}_2\text{CHO} + 0.8 \text{HCHO} + 0.2 \text{CH}_3\text{OH} + 1.4 \text{HO}_2$	$k = 2.00 \cdot 10^{-12}$	HM2
H117	$\text{BrCH}_2\text{CHO} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{BrCH}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$k = 2.05 \cdot 10^{-12}$	
H118	$\text{BrCH}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow$ $0.15 \text{BrCH}_2\text{COOH} + 0.15 \text{O}_3 + 0.41 \text{BrCH}_2\text{C(O)OOH} + 0.44 \text{BrCH}_2\text{O}_2 + 0.44 \text{OH}$	$k = 5.20 \cdot 10^{-13} \exp(980/T)$	
H119	$\text{BrCH}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{BrCH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{NO}_2$	$k = 7.50 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(290/T)$	
H120	$\text{BrCH}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 0.7 \text{BrCH}_2\text{O}_2 + 0.3 \text{BrCH}_2\text{COOH} + 0.7 \text{HO}_2 + \text{HCHO}$	$k = 1.00 \cdot 10^{-11}$	HM2
H121	$\text{BrCH}_2\text{COOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{BrCH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$k = 1.90 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(190/T)$	
H122	$\text{BrCH}_2\text{C(O)OOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{BrCH}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$k = 3.79 \cdot 10^{-12}$	
H123	$\text{BrCH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{BrCH}_2\text{OOH}$	$k = 4.28 \cdot 10^{-13} \exp(820/T)$	
H124	$\text{BrCH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{BrCHO} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{NO}_2$	$k = 4.05 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(360/T)$	
H125	$\text{BrCH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{BrCHO} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{NO}_2$	$k = 2.30 \cdot 10^{-12}$	
H126	$\text{BrCH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 1.4 \text{HO}_2 + \text{BrCHO} + 0.8 \text{HCHO} + 0.2 \text{CH}_3\text{OH}$	$k = 2.00 \cdot 10^{-12}$	HM2
H127	$\text{BrCH}_2\text{OOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{BrCH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$k = 1.90 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(190/T)$	
H128	$\text{BrCH}_2\text{OOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{BrCHO} + \text{OH} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$k = 5.79 \cdot 10^{-12}$	
H129	$\text{BrCHO} + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{CO} + \text{Br} + \text{HNO}_3$	$k = 1.40 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(-1860/T)$	
H130	$\text{BrCHO} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{CO} + \text{Br} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$k = 1.16 \cdot 10^{-12}$	
H131	$\text{Br} + \text{C}_3\text{H}_6 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{O}_2)\text{CH}_2\text{Br}$	$k = 3.60 \cdot 10^{-12}$	
H132	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{O}_2)\text{CH}_2\text{Br} + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{COCH}_2\text{Br} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{NO}_2$	$k = 2.70 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(360/T)$	
H133	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{O}_2)\text{CH}_2\text{Br} + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{COCH}_2\text{Br} + 0.8 \text{HCHO} + 0.2 \text{CH}_3\text{OH} + 1.4 \text{HO}_2$	$k = 4.00 \cdot 10^{-14}$	HM2
H134	$\text{CH}_3\text{COCH}_2\text{Br} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{COCHBrO}_2$	$k = 8.80 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(-1320/T)$	
H135	$\text{CH}_3\text{COCHBrO}_2 + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3 + \text{BrCHO} + \text{NO}_2$	$k = 8.00 \cdot 10^{-12}$	
H136	$\text{CH}_3\text{COCHBrO}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 0.4 \text{CH}_3\text{COC(O)Br} + 0.6 \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3 + 0.6 \text{BrCHO} + 0.8 \text{HO}_2 + 0.8 \text{HCHO} + 0.2 \text{CH}_3\text{OH}$	$k = 2.00 \cdot 10^{-12}$	
H137	$\text{I} + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{IO}$	$k = 2.10 \cdot 10^{-11} \exp(-830/T)$	
H138	$\text{I}_2 + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{I} + \text{HOI}$	$k = 2.10 \cdot 10^{-10}$	

Nr.	Reaction	Rate constant ^(a)	Comment
H139	$\text{IO} + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{HOI}$	$k = 1.40 \cdot 10^{-11} \exp(540/T)$	
H140	$\text{IO} + \text{IO} \rightarrow 0.38 \text{ OIO} + 0.46 \text{ I}_2\text{O}_2 + 0.6 \text{ I} + 0.05 \text{ I}_2$	$k = 5.40 \cdot 10^{-11} \exp(180/T)$	
H141	$\text{OIO} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{HIO}_3$	$k = 2.20 \cdot 10^{-10} \exp(243/T)$	
H142	$\text{IO} + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow 0.83 \text{ I} + 0.17 \text{ OIO}$	$k = 1.20 \cdot 10^{-15}$	
H143	$\text{IO} + \text{OIO} \rightarrow \text{I}_2\text{O}_3$	$k = 1.00 \cdot 10^{-10}$	
H144	$\text{I}_2\text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{IO} + \text{OIO}$	$k = 2.78 \cdot 10^{-11}$	
H145	$\text{OIO} + \text{OIO} \rightarrow \text{I}_2\text{O}_4$	$k = 1.00 \cdot 10^{-10}$	
H146	$\text{I}_2\text{O}_4 \rightarrow \text{OIO} + \text{OIO}$	$k = 1.67 \cdot 10^{+00}$	
H147	$\text{I}_2 + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{IO} + \text{I}$	$k = 4.02 \cdot 10^{-15} \exp(-2050/T)$	
H148	$\text{I}_2\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 0.995 \text{ OIO} + 0.995 \text{ I} + 0.01 \text{ IO}$	$k = 1.00 \cdot 10^{+01}$	
H149	$\text{I}_2 + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{I} + \text{INO}_3$	$k = 1.50 \cdot 10^{-12}$	
H150	$\text{IO} + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{I} + \text{NO}_2$	$k = 7.15 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(300/T)$	
H151	$\text{IO} + \text{NO}_2 \rightarrow \text{INO}_3$	TROE	
H152	$\text{INO}_3 \rightarrow \text{IO} + \text{NO}_2$	$k = [\text{M}] * 4.40 \cdot 10^{-05} \exp(12060/T)$	
H153	$\text{IO} + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{I} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{HCHO}$	$k = 2.00 \cdot 10^{-12}$	
H154	$\text{IO} + \text{ClO} \rightarrow 0.8 \text{ I} + 0.55 \text{ OCLO} + 0.25 \text{ Cl} + 0.2 \text{ ICl}$	$k = 4.70 \cdot 10^{-12} \exp(280/T)$	
H155	$\text{IO} + \text{BrO} \rightarrow 0.8 \text{ OIO} + \text{Br} + 0.2 \text{ I}$	$k = 1.50 \cdot 10^{-11} \exp(510/T)$	

Photolysis reactions

H156	$\text{Cl}_2 \rightarrow \text{Cl} + \text{Cl}$	$J = 3.827 \cdot 10^{-03} \cos(\chi)^{0.543} \exp(-0.244/\cos(\chi))$
H157	$\text{ClO} \rightarrow \text{Cl} + \text{O}({}^3\text{P})$	$J = 4.755 \cdot 10^{-04} \cos(\chi)^{1.258} \exp(-0.588/\cos(\chi))$
H158	$\text{OCLO} \rightarrow \text{ClO} + \text{O}({}^3\text{P})$	$J = 1.332 \cdot 10^{-01} \cos(\chi)^{0.416} \exp(-0.244/\cos(\chi))$
H159	$\text{HOCl} \rightarrow \text{Cl} + \text{OH}$	$J = 4.615 \cdot 10^{-04} \cos(\chi)^{0.656} \exp(-0.240/\cos(\chi))$
H160	$\text{ClNO}_2 \rightarrow \text{Cl} + \text{NO}_2$	$J = 6.219 \cdot 10^{-04} \cos(\chi)^{0.774} \exp(-0.255/\cos(\chi))$
H161	$\text{ClNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Cl} + \text{NO}_3$	$J = 6.420 \cdot 10^{-05} \cos(\chi)^{0.648} \exp(-0.217/\cos(\chi))$
H162	$\text{ClNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{ClO} + \text{NO}_2$	$J = 1.393 \cdot 10^{-05} \cos(\chi)^{1.052} \exp(-0.243/\cos(\chi))$
H163	$\text{CC}(\text{=O})\text{C}(\text{OO})\text{CCl} \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_2\text{CHO} + \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3 + \text{OH}$	$J = 7.649 \cdot 10^{-05} \cos(\chi)^{0.682} \exp(-0.279/\cos(\chi))$
H164	$\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OOH} \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_2\text{CHO} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{OH}$	$J = 7.649 \cdot 10^{-06} \cos(\chi)^{0.682} \exp(-0.279/\cos(\chi))$
H165	$\text{ClCH}_2\text{CHO} \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{HO}_2 + \text{CO}$	$J = 4.642 \cdot 10^{-05} \cos(\chi)^{0.762} \exp(-0.353/\cos(\chi))$
H166	$\text{ClCH}_2\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OOH} \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{OH}$	$J = 7.649 \cdot 10^{-06} \cos(\chi)^{0.682} \exp(-0.279/\cos(\chi))$
H167	$\text{ClCH}_2\text{OOH} \rightarrow \text{ClCHO} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{OH}$	$J = 7.649 \cdot 10^{-06} \cos(\chi)^{0.682} \exp(-0.279/\cos(\chi))$

Nr.	Reaction	Rate constant ^(a)	Comment
H168	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{O})\text{CH}_2\text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{ClCH}_2\text{CO}_3$	$J = 5.804 \cdot 10^{-6} \cos(\chi)^{1.092} \exp(-0.377/\cos(\chi))$	
H169	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{O})\text{CHClOOH} \rightarrow \text{ClCHO} + \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3 + \text{OH}$	$J = 7.649 \cdot 10^{-6} \cos(\chi)^{0.682} \exp(-0.279/\cos(\chi))$	
H170	$\text{ClCHO} \rightarrow \text{HO}_2 + \text{CO} + \text{Cl}$	$J = 4.642 \cdot 10^{-5} \cos(\chi)^{0.762} \exp(-0.353/\cos(\chi))$	
H171	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{Cl})\text{CHO} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{Cl})\text{O}_2 + \text{HO}_2 + \text{CO}$	$J = 2.879 \cdot 10^{-5} \cos(\chi)^{1.067} \exp(-0.358/\cos(\chi))$	
H172	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{Cl})\text{OOH} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + \text{Cl} + \text{OH}$	$J = 7.649 \cdot 10^{-6} \cos(\chi)^{0.682} \exp(-0.279/\cos(\chi))$	
H173	$\text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3 + \text{Cl}$	$J = 5.804 \cdot 10^{-6} \cos(\chi)^{1.092} \exp(-0.377/\cos(\chi))$	
H174	$\text{ClCOCH}_2\text{OOH} \rightarrow \text{ClCOCH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{OH}$	$J = 7.649 \cdot 10^{-6} \cos(\chi)^{0.682} \exp(-0.279/\cos(\chi))$	
H175	$\text{Br}_2 \rightarrow \text{Br} + \text{Br}$	$J = 4.773 \cdot 10^{-2} \cos(\chi)^{0.193} \exp(-0.213/\cos(\chi))$	
H176	$\text{BrO} \rightarrow \text{Br} + \text{O}({}^3\text{P})$	$J = 6.368 \cdot 10^{-2} \cos(\chi)^{0.605} \exp(-0.269/\cos(\chi))$	
H177	$\text{HOBr} \rightarrow \text{Br} + \text{OH}$	$J = 3.464 \cdot 10^{-3} \cos(\chi)^{0.441} \exp(-0.214/\cos(\chi))$	
H178	$\text{BrNO}_2 \rightarrow \text{Br} + \text{NO}_2$	$J = 7.443 \cdot 10^{-3} \cos(\chi)^{0.355} \exp(-0.236/\cos(\chi))$	
H179	$\text{BrNO}_3 \rightarrow 0.29 \text{ Br} + 0.29 \text{ NO}_3 + 0.71 \text{ BrO} + 0.71 \text{ NO}_2$	$J = 2.194 \cdot 10^{-4} \cos(\chi)^{0.492} \exp(-0.215/\cos(\chi))$	
H180	$\text{BrCl} \rightarrow \text{Br} + \text{Cl}$	$J = 1.650 \cdot 10^{-2} \cos(\chi)^{0.297} \exp(-0.224/\cos(\chi))$	
H181	$\text{BrCH}_2\text{CHO} \rightarrow \text{BrCH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{HO}_2 + \text{CO}$	$J = 4.642 \cdot 10^{-5} \cos(\chi)^{0.762} \exp(-0.353/\cos(\chi))$	
H182	$\text{BrCH}_2\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OOH} \rightarrow \text{BrCH}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{OH}$	$J = 7.649 \cdot 10^{-6} \cos(\chi)^{0.682} \exp(-0.279/\cos(\chi))$	
H183	$\text{BrCH}_2\text{OOH} \rightarrow \text{BrCHO} + \text{OH} + \text{HO}_2$	$J = 7.649 \cdot 10^{-6} \cos(\chi)^{0.682} \exp(-0.279/\cos(\chi))$	
H184	$\text{BrCHO} \rightarrow \text{HO}_2 + \text{CO} + \text{Br}$	$J = 4.642 \cdot 10^{-5} \cos(\chi)^{0.762} \exp(-0.353/\cos(\chi))$	
H185	$\text{CH}_3\text{COCH}_2\text{Br} \rightarrow 0.7 \text{ CO} + 0.7 \text{ Br} + 0.7 \text{ CH}_3\text{CO}_3 + 0.3 \text{ BrCH}_2\text{CO}_3 + 0.3 \text{ CH}_3\text{O}_2$	$J = 3.523 \cdot 10^{-4} \cos(\chi)^{0.885} \exp(-0.283/\cos(\chi))$	
H186	$\text{CH}_3\text{COC}(\text{O})\text{Br} \rightarrow \text{CO} + \text{Br} + \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_3$	$J = 1.853 \cdot 10^{-4} \cos(\chi)^{0.583} \exp(-0.225/\cos(\chi))$	
H187	$\text{CHBr}_3 \rightarrow 3 \text{ Br} + \text{CO} + \text{HO}_2$	$J = 2.228 \cdot 10^{-6} \cos(\chi)^{1.471} \exp(-0.230/\cos(\chi))$	
H188	$\text{I}_2 \rightarrow \text{I} + \text{I}$	$J = 2.165 \cdot 10^{-1} \cos(\chi)^{0.125} \exp(-0.185/\cos(\chi))$	
H189	$\text{IO} \rightarrow \text{I} + \text{O}({}^3\text{P})$	$J = 2.640 \cdot 10^{-3} \cos(\chi)^{0.240} \exp(-0.240/\cos(\chi))$	
H190	$\text{OIO} \rightarrow 0.96 \text{ I} + 0.04 \text{ IO} + 0.04 \text{ O}({}^3\text{P})$	$J = 4.054 \cdot 10^{-2} \cos(\chi)^{0.119} \exp(-0.185/\cos(\chi))$	
H191	$\text{HOI} \rightarrow \text{I} + \text{OH}$	$J = 1.469 \cdot 10^{-2} \cos(\chi)^{0.342} \exp(-0.236/\cos(\chi))$	
H192	$\text{INO}_3 \rightarrow 0.85 \text{ I} + 0.85 \text{ NO}_3 + 0.15 \text{ IO} + 0.15 \text{ NO}_2$	$J = 6.599 \cdot 10^{-2} \cos(\chi)^{0.530} \exp(-0.243/\cos(\chi))$	
H193	$\text{ICl} \rightarrow \text{I} + \text{Cl}$	$J = 3.403 \cdot 10^{-2} \cos(\chi)^{0.179} \exp(-0.207/\cos(\chi))$	
H194	$\text{IBr} \rightarrow \text{I} + \text{Br}$	$J = 1.000 \cdot 10^{-1} \cos(\chi)^{0.149} \exp(-0.197/\cos(\chi))$	
H195	$\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{I} \rightarrow \text{I} + \text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{O}_2$	$J = 3.731 \cdot 10^{-5} \cos(\chi)^{1.292} \exp(-0.217/\cos(\chi))$	
H196	$\text{CH}_2\text{I}_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{ I} + 2 \text{ HO}_2$	$J = 1.496 \cdot 10^{-2} \cos(\chi)^{0.801} \exp(-0.265/\cos(\chi))$	
H197	$\text{CH}_3\text{I} \rightarrow \text{I} + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2$	$J = 1.206 \cdot 10^{-5} \cos(\chi)^{1.254} \exp(-0.231/\cos(\chi))$	
H198	$\text{ClCH}_2\text{I} \rightarrow \text{I} + \text{ClCH}_2\text{O}_2$	$J = 6.910 \cdot 10^{-4} \cos(\chi)^{1.057} \exp(-0.238/\cos(\chi))$	

Nr.	Reaction	Rate constant ^(a)	Comment
H199	$\text{BrCH}_2\text{I} \rightarrow \text{I} + \text{BrCH}_2\text{O}_2$	$J = 4.261 \cdot 10^{-4} \cos(\chi)^{0.976} \exp(-0.250/\cos(\chi))$	
	(a) $k^{2\text{nd}}$ in $\text{cm}^3 \text{molecules}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$; $k^{1\text{st}}$ in s^{-1} ; J in s^{-1}		

Table S7 Parameters for pressure dependent reactions.

	Reaction	TYPE	$k_0^{(a)}$	$k_\infty^{(a)}$	F_C
H5	$\text{Cl} + \text{NO}_2 \rightarrow \text{ClNO}_2$	TROE	$1.80 \cdot 10^{-31} * (T/298)^{-2.0}$	$1.00 \cdot 10^{-10} * (T/298)^{-1.0}$	0.6
H6	$\text{ClO} + \text{NO}_2 \rightarrow \text{ClNO}_3$	TROE	$1.60 \cdot 10^{-31} * (T/298)^{-3.4}$	$7.00 \cdot 10^{-11}$	0.4
H44	$\text{Cl} + \text{C}_2\text{H}_2 \rightarrow 0.26 \text{ ClCHO} + 0.21 \text{ Cl} + 0.53 \text{ HCl} + 0.21 \text{ GLYOXAL} + 1.32 \text{ CO} + 0.79 \text{ HO}_2$	TROE	$6.10 \cdot 10^{-30} * (T/298)^{-3.0}$	$2.00 \cdot 10^{-10}$	0.6
H45	$\text{Cl} + \text{C}_2\text{H}_4 \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{O}_2$	TROE	$1.85 \cdot 10^{-29} * (T/298)^{-3.3}$	$6.00 \cdot 10^{-10}$	0.4
H54	$\text{ClCH}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{NO}_2 \rightarrow \text{CIPAN}$	TROE	$2.70 \cdot 10^{-28} * (T/298)^{7.1}$	$1.20 \cdot 10^{-11} * (T/298)^{0.9}$	0.3
H60	$\text{CIPAN} \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{NO}_2$	TROE	$4.90 \cdot 10^{-03} \exp(-12100/T)$	$5.40 \cdot 10^{+16} \exp(-13830/T)$	0.3
H82	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{Cl})\text{CO}_3 + \text{NO}_2 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CIPAN}$	TROE	$2.70 \cdot 10^{-28} * (T/298)^{7.1}$	$1.20 \cdot 10^{-11} * (T/298)^{0.9}$	0.3
H83	$\text{CH}_3\text{CIPAN} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{Cl})\text{CO}_3 + \text{NO}_2$	TROE	$4.90 \cdot 10^{-03} \exp(-12100/T)$	$5.40 \cdot 10^{+16} \exp(-13830/T)$	0.3
H102	$\text{Br} + \text{NO}_2 \rightarrow \text{BrNO}_2$	TROE	$4.20 \cdot 10^{-31} * (T/298)^{-2.4}$	$2.70 \cdot 10^{-11}$	0.55
H104	$\text{BrO} + \text{NO}_2 \rightarrow \text{BrNO}_3$	TROE	$4.70 \cdot 10^{-31} * (T/298)^{-3.1}$	$1.80 \cdot 10^{-11}$	0.4
H151	$\text{IO} + \text{NO}_2 \rightarrow \text{INO}_3$	TROE	$7.70 \cdot 10^{-31} * (T/300)^{-5.0}$	$1.60 \cdot 10^{-11}$	0.6

(a) $k^{2\text{nd}}$ in $\text{cm}^3 \text{molecules}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$; $k^{1\text{st}}$ in s^{-1}

$$\text{Rate constants calculated with TROE formula: } k(T) = \frac{k_0(T)[M]}{1 + \frac{k_0(T)[M]}{k_\infty(T)}} \times F_C^{\left\{ 1 + \log_{10} \left(\frac{k_0(T)[M]}{k_\infty(T)} \right)^2 \right\}^{-1}}$$

Table S8 Implemented phase transfers in the CAPRAM-HM3.0red

② reactions that run in the cloud mode ‘sub#1’, ③ reactions that run in the aerosol mode ‘sub#2’, • already included in CAPRAM3.0red					
Species	$K_H(298\text{ K})^{(a)}$	$-\Delta H/R^{(b)}$	α	$D_g(298\text{ K})^{(c)}$	Comment
H200③•	Cl_2	$9.15 \cdot 10^{-2}$	2490	0.08	1.28
H201	Cl	$2.00 \cdot 10^{-1}$		0.05	1.82
H202②•	HCl	$1.10 \cdot 10^0$	2020	0.1026	1.89
H203③	$HOCl$	$6.60 \cdot 10^2$	5862	0.5	1.51
H204③•	$CINO_2$	$2.40 \cdot 10^{-2}$		0.01	1.27
H205③	$CINO_3$	$2.10 \cdot 10^5$	8700	0.1	1.18
H206	$ClCHO$	$3.00 \cdot 10^3$	7216	0.02	1.23
H207③•	Br_2	$7.60 \cdot 10^{-1}$	4100	0.08	1.00
H208	Br	$1.20 \cdot 10^0$		0.05	1.29
H209③	HBr	$1.30 \cdot 10^0$	10239	0.0481	1.26
H210③	$HOBr$	$9.30 \cdot 10^1$	5862	0.5	1.16
H211③	$BrNO_3$	$2.10 \cdot 10^5$	8700	0.8	1.01
H212③	$BrCl$	$9.40 \cdot 10^{-1}$	-5600	0.33	1.05
H213	$BrCH_2CO_3$	$6.69 \cdot 10^2$	5893	0.019	0.84
H214②	$BrCH_2COOH$	$1.52 \cdot 10^5$	9300	0.0322	0.84
H215	$BrCHO$	$7.40 \cdot 10^1$		0.02	1.02
H216	I_2	$3.00 \cdot 10^0$	4431	0.0126	0.86
H217③	HOI	$4.50 \cdot 10^2$	5862	0.5	1.08
H218	HIO_3	$2.10 \cdot 10^5$	8700	0.0126	0.98
H219③	INO_3	$2.10 \cdot 10^5$	8700	0.123	0.96
H220③	I_2O_2	$1.00 \cdot 10^4$		0.123	0.80
H221③	ICl	$1.10 \cdot 10^2$	5600	0.0126	0.98
H222③	IBr	$2.40 \cdot 10^1$	5600	0.0126	0.88

(a) in $M\text{ atm}^{-1}$; (b) in K ; (c) in $m^2\text{ s}^{-1}$

Table S9 Implemented aqueous-phase reactions in the CAPRAM-HM3.0red

② reactions that run in the cloud mode ‘sub#1’, ③ reactions that run in the aerosol mode ‘sub#2’, • already included in CAPRAM3.0red

Reaction	$k_{298}^{(a)}$	$E_A/R^{(b)}$	Comment
H223• $\text{Cl}_2^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{Cl}^- + \text{H}^+ + \text{HO}_2$	$6.20 \cdot 10^5$	3340	
H224②• $\text{Cl}_2^- + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{Cl}^- + \text{ClOH}^-$	$2.34 \cdot 10^1$		
H225② $\text{HOCl} + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{Cl} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{O}_2$	$7.50 \cdot 10^6$		
H226 $\text{HOCl} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{ClO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$2.00 \cdot 10^9$		
H227• $\text{Cl}_2^- + \text{HSO}_3^- \rightarrow 2 \text{Cl}^- + \text{H}^+ + \text{SO}_3^-$	$1.70 \cdot 10^8$	400	
H228③ $\text{HOCl} + \text{HSO}_3^- \rightarrow \text{Cl}^- + \text{H}^+ + \text{HSO}_4^{2-}$	$7.60 \cdot 10^8$		
H229 $\text{Cl}^- + \text{HSO}_5^- \rightarrow \text{HOCl} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	$1.80 \cdot 10^{-3}$	7352	
H230• $\text{Cl}_2^- + \text{Fe}_2^+ \rightarrow 2 \text{Cl}^- + \text{Fe}_3^+$	$1.00 \cdot 10^7$	3030	
H231②• $\text{Cl}^- + \text{FeO}_2^+ \rightarrow \text{Fe}_3^+ + \text{ClOH}^- + \text{OH}^- - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$1.00 \cdot 10^2$		
H232• $\text{Cl}_2^- + \text{Mn}_2^+ \rightarrow \text{MnCl}_2^+$	$2.00 \cdot 10^7$	4090	
H233• $\text{MnCl}_2^+ \rightarrow 0.588 \text{Cl}_2^- + 0.588 \text{Mn}^{2+} + 0.824 \text{Cl}^- + 0.412 \text{Mn}^{3+}$	$5.10 \cdot 10^5$		
H234 $2 \text{ClO} \rightarrow \text{Cl}^- + \text{ClO}_3^- + 2 \text{H}^+$	$2.50 \cdot 10^9$		
H235 $\text{OH} + \text{ClO}_3^- \rightarrow \text{ClO} + \text{O}_2 + \text{OH}^-$	$1.00 \cdot 10^6$		
H236 $\text{Cl}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{Cl}^- + \text{O}_2$	$1.83 \cdot 10^2$	5387	
H237③ $\text{ClNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{HOCl} + \text{HNO}_3$	$1.62 \cdot 10^6$	2800	
H238② $\text{Cl}_2^- + \text{HC}_2\text{O}_4^- \rightarrow 2 \text{Cl}^- + \text{H}^+ + \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^-$	$1.30 \cdot 10^6$		
H239② $\text{Cl}_2^- + \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-} \rightarrow 2 \text{Cl}^- + \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^-$	$4.00 \cdot 10^6$		
H240② $\text{ClCHO} \rightarrow \text{CO} + \text{H}^+ + \text{Cl}^-$	$1.00 \cdot 10^4$		
H241 $\text{Br} + \text{H}_2\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{Br}^- + \text{HO}_2$	$4.00 \cdot 10^9$		
H242② $\text{Br}_2^- + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{Br}^- + 0.5 \text{Br}_2 + 0.5 \text{H}_2\text{O}_2 + 0.5 \text{O}_2$	$8.80 \cdot 10^9$		
H243 $\text{BrO} + \text{BrO} \rightarrow \text{BrO}_2^- + \text{HOBr} + \text{H}^+$	$2.80 \cdot 10^9$		
H244 $\text{HOBr} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{BrO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$2.00 \cdot 10^9$		
H245② $\text{HOBr} + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{Br}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{O}_2$	$1.00 \cdot 10^9$		
H246② $\text{HOBr} + \text{H}_2\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{Br}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{O}_2$	$3.50 \cdot 10^6$		
H247③ $\text{HOBr} + \text{HSO}_3^- \rightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{Br}^- + \text{HSO}_4^-$	$5.00 \cdot 10^9$		
H248 $\text{Br}^- + \text{HSO}_5^- \rightarrow \text{HOBr} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	$1.00 \cdot 10^0$	5338	

② reactions that run in the cloud mode ‘sub#1’, ③ reactions that run in the aerosol mode ‘sub#2’, • already included in CAPRAM3.0red

Reaction		$k_{298}^{(a)}$	$E_A/R^{(b)}$	Comment
H249	$\text{Br}^- + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Br} + \text{NO}_3^-$	$3.80 \cdot 10^9$		
H250	$\text{Br}_2^- + \text{Fe}^{2+} \rightarrow 2 \text{Br}^- + \text{Fe}^{3+}$	$3.60 \cdot 10^6$	3330	
H251•	$\text{Br}_2^- + \text{Mn}^{2+} \rightarrow \text{MnBr}_2^+$	$6.30 \cdot 10^6$	4330	
H252•	$\text{MnBr}_2^+ \rightarrow 0.577 \text{Br}_2^- + 0.577 \text{Mn}^{2+} + 0.846 \text{Br}^- + 0.423 \text{Mn}^{3+}$	$5.20 \cdot 10^5$		
H253	$\text{BrO}_3^- + \text{SO}_4^- \rightarrow \text{BrO} + \text{O}_2 + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	$1.40 \cdot 10^6$		
H254	$\text{Br} + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{BrO} + \text{O}_2$	$1.50 \cdot 10^8$		
H255	$\text{BrO}_3^- + \text{HSO}_3^- \rightarrow \text{BrO}_2^- + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}^+$	$2.70 \cdot 10^{-2}$		
H256	$\text{BrO}_3^- + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{BrO} + \text{O}_2 + \text{OH}^-$	$5.00 \cdot 10^6$		
H257③	$\text{BrNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{HOBr} + \text{HNO}_3$	$1.00 \cdot 10^9$		
H258	$\text{BrO}_3^- + \text{HC}_2\text{O}_4^- \rightarrow \text{BrO}_2^- + 2 \text{CO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$7.47 \cdot 10^{-4}$		
H259②	$\text{BrCHO} \rightarrow \text{CO} + \text{H}^+ + \text{Br}^-$	$1.00 \cdot 10^4$		
H260②	$\text{CH}_2\text{BrCO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{CH}_2\text{BrCOOH} + \text{HO}_2$	$3.55 \cdot 10^5$		
H261	$\text{Br}_2^- + \text{HCOO}^- \rightarrow 2 \text{Br}^- + \text{COOH}$	$4.90 \cdot 10^3$		
H262③	$\text{Br}^- + \text{HOCl} \rightarrow \text{BrCl} + \text{H}_2\text{O} - \text{H}^+$	$1.30 \cdot 10^6$		
H263②	$\text{BrO}_2^- + \text{HOCl} \rightarrow 0.85 \text{ClO}_3^- + 0.93 \text{HOBr} + 0.08 \text{ClO}_2^- + 0.07 \text{BrO}_3^- + 0.92 \text{Cl}^- + 0.92 \text{H}^+ - 0.85 \text{HOCl}$	$1.60 \cdot 10^2$		
H264	$\text{I}^- + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{HOI} + \text{O}_2$	$2.17 \cdot 10^9$	8790	
H265②	$\text{IO} + \text{IO} \rightarrow \text{HOI} + \text{HIO}_3 + \text{H}^+ - \text{H}_2\text{O} - \text{H}_2\text{O}_2$	$1.50 \cdot 10^9$		
H266③	$\text{HOI} + \text{HSO}_3^- \rightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{I}^- + \text{HSO}_4^-$	$5.00 \cdot 10^9$		
H267	$\text{HOI} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{IO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$7.00 \cdot 10^9$		
H268③	$\text{INO}_3 \rightarrow \text{HOI} + \text{HNO}_3$	$1.62 \cdot 10^6$	2800	
H269	$\text{I}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{H}^+ \rightarrow \text{HIO}_3 + \text{HOI} + \text{H}^+$	$3.20 \cdot 10^4$		
H270	$\text{IO}_3^- + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{IO} + \text{O}_2 + \text{OH}^-$	$1.08 \cdot 10^5$		

(a) $k_{298}^{2\text{nd}}$ in $1^1 \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$; $k_{298}^{1\text{st}}$ in s^{-1} ; (b) in K

Table S10 Implemented aqueous-phase equilibrium reactions in the CAPRAM-HM3.0red

② reactions that run in the cloud mode ‘sub#1’, ③ reactions that run in the aerosol mode ‘sub#2’, • already included in CAPRAM3.0red

Reaction	K ^(a)	k _{f, 298} ^(b)	E _{A/R} ^(c)	k _{b, 298} ^(b)	E _{A/R} ^(c)	Comment
H271②• Cl + Cl ⁻ ⇌ Cl ₂ ⁻	1.4·10 ⁵	8.50·10 ⁹		6.00·10 ⁴		
H272③• Cl ₂ + H ₂ O ⇌ H ⁺ + Cl ⁻ + HOCl	1.90·10 ⁻⁵ e ^{-4500/T}	4.00·10 ⁻¹	8000	2.10·10 ⁴	3500	
H273③• HCl ⇌ H ⁺ + Cl ⁻	1.72·10 ⁶ e ^{6890/T}	5.00·10 ¹¹	-6890	2.90·10 ⁵		
H274②• Cl ⁻ + OH ⇌ ClOH ⁻	7.00·10 ⁻¹	4.30·10 ⁹		6.10·10 ⁹		
H275② Cl + OH ⁻ ⇌ ClOH ⁻	7.83·10 ⁸	1.80·10 ¹⁰		2.30·10 ¹		
H276②• ClOH ⁻ + H ⁺ ⇌ Cl + H ₂ O	5.10·10 ⁶	2.1·10 ¹⁰		4.10·10 ³		
H277②• ClOH ⁻ + Cl ⁻ ⇌ Cl ₂ ⁻ + OH ⁻	2.20·10 ⁻⁴	1.00·10 ⁴		4.50·10 ⁷		
H278②• Cl ⁻ + SO ₄ ²⁻ ⇌ Cl + SO ₄ ²⁻	1.20·10 ⁰	2.52·10 ⁸		2.10·10 ⁸		
H279②• Cl ⁻ + NO ₃ ⇌ Cl + NO ₃ ⁻	3.40·10 ⁰ e ^{-4300/T}	3.40·10 ⁸	4300	1.00·10 ⁸		
H280 HOCl + NO ₂ ⁻ ⇌ ClNO ₂ + OH ⁻	3.97·10 ⁻⁴	1.99·10 ⁷		5.00·10 ¹⁰		
H281③ Cl ₂ + SO ₄ ²⁻ ⇌ Cl ⁻ + HOCl + HSO ₄ ⁻	1.14·10 ⁻³	3.20·10 ¹		2.80·10 ³		
H282③• Cl ⁻ + NO ₂ ⁺ ⇌ ClNO ₂	1.44·10 ⁸	3.90·10 ¹⁰		2.70·10 ²		
H283②• Br + Br ⁻ ⇌ Br ₂ ⁻	6.32·10 ⁵	1.20·10 ¹⁰		1.90·10 ⁴		
H284③ Br ₂ + H ₂ O ⇌ H ⁺ + Br ⁻ + HOBr	1.06·10 ⁻¹⁰ e ^{-7500/T}	1.70·10 ⁰	7500	1.60·10 ¹⁰		
H285③ HBr ⇌ H ⁺ + Br ⁻	1.00·10 ⁹	5.00·10 ¹¹		5.00·10 ²		
H286②• Br ⁻ + OH ⇌ BrOH ⁻	3.33·10 ²	1.10·10 ¹⁰		3.30·10 ⁷		
H287② Br + OH ⁻ ⇌ BrOH ⁻	3.10·10 ³	1.30·10 ¹⁰		4.20·10 ⁶		
H288②• BrOH ⁻ + H ⁺ ⇌ Br + H ₂ O	1.80·10 ¹²	4.40·10 ¹⁰		2.45·10 ⁻²		
H289②• BrOH ⁻ + Br ⁻ ⇌ Br ₂ ⁻ + OH ⁻	7.00·10 ¹	1.90·10 ⁸		2.70·10 ⁶		
H290 HOBr + HOBr ⇌ H ⁺ + Br ⁻ + BrO ₂ ⁻	6.70·10 ⁻¹²	2.00·10 ⁻⁵		3.00·10 ⁶		
H291 HOBr + BrO ₂ ⁻ ⇌ H ⁺ + Br ⁻ + BrO ₃ ⁻	1.70·10 ⁰	3.20·10 ⁰		2.00·10 ⁰		
H292② CH ₂ BrCOOH ⇌ CH ₂ BrCOO ⁻ + H ⁺	1.75·10 ⁻⁵ e ^{46/T}	8.75·10 ⁵	-46	5.00·10 ¹⁰		
H293③ Br ₂ + SO ₄ ²⁻ + H ₂ O ⇌ HOBr + Br ⁻ + HSO ₄ ⁻	6.15·10 ⁻⁶	2.28·10 ⁴		3.70·10 ⁹		
H294③ BrCl ⇌ HOBr + H ⁺ + Cl ⁻ - H ₂ O	1.80·10 ⁻⁵	1.00·10 ⁵		5.60·10 ⁹		
H295③ BrCl ⁻ ⇌ Br ⁻ + Cl ⁻	1.60·10 ⁻⁷	1.90·10 ³		1.20·10 ¹⁰		
H296③ BrCl ⁻ ⇌ Br ⁻ + Cl ⁻	6.10·10 ⁻⁴	6.10·10 ⁴		1.00·10 ⁸		
H297③ BrCl ⁻ + Br ⁻ ⇌ Br ₂ ⁻ + Cl ⁻	1.86·10 ³	8.00·10 ⁹		4.30·10 ⁶		

② reactions that run in the cloud mode ‘sub#1’, ③ reactions that run in the aerosol mode ‘sub#2’, • already included in CAPRAM3.0red

Reaction		K ^(a)	k _{f, 298} ^(b)	E _{A/R} ^(c)	k _{b, 298} ^(b)	E _{A/R} ^(c)	Comment
H298③	BrCl ⁻ + Cl ⁻ ⇌ Br ⁻ + Cl ₂ ⁻	2.75·10 ⁻⁸	1.10·10 ²		4.00·10 ⁹		
H299③	Br ₂ Cl ⁻ ⇌ BrCl + Br ⁻	5.60·10 ⁻⁵	4.30·10 ⁵		7.70·10 ⁹		
H300③	Br ₂ Cl ⁻ ⇌ Br ₂ + Cl ⁻	7.60·10 ⁻¹	3.80·10 ⁴		5.00·10 ⁴		
H301③	BrCl ₂ ⁻ ⇌ BrCl + Cl ⁻	1.70·10 ⁻¹	1.70·10 ⁵		1.00·10 ⁶		
H302③	BrCl ₂ ⁻ ⇌ Br ⁻ + Cl ₂	1.50·10 ⁻⁶	9.00·10 ³		6.00·10 ⁹		
H303	I ₂ + OH ⁻ ⇌ I ₂ OH ⁻	5.00·10 ⁰	1.00·10 ¹⁰		2.00·10 ⁹		
H304	I ₂ OH ⁻ ⇌ HOI + I ⁻	8.30·10 ⁰	2.49·10 ⁹		3.00·10 ⁸		
H305	HOI + H ⁺ + I ⁻ ⇌ I ₂ + H ₂ O	1.47·10 ¹²	4.40·10 ¹²		3.00·10 ⁰		
H306②	HIO ₃ ⇌ H ⁺ + IO ₃ ⁻	1.70·10 ⁻¹	8.50·10 ⁹		5.00·10 ¹⁰		
H307③	HOI + H ⁺ + Cl ⁻ ⇌ ICl	1.20·10 ⁴	2.90·10 ¹⁰		2.40·10 ⁶		
H308③	HOI + H ⁺ + Br ⁻ ⇌ IBr	5.10·10 ⁶	4.10·10 ¹²		8.00·10 ⁵		
H309③	ICl + Br ⁻ ⇌ IBr + Cl ⁻	3.30·10 ³	1.65·10 ¹⁴		5.00·10 ¹⁰		

(a) in M^{m-n}, n order of reaction of forward reaction, m order of reaction of backward reaction; (b) k₂₉₈^{2nd} in l¹ mol⁻¹ s⁻¹, k₂₉₈^{1st} in s⁻¹; (c) in K

Table S11 Measured values of HCl and BrO in marine environments.

HCl	BrO*	Location	Comment	Reference
daily average: 133 – 675 ppt		Bermuda		Keene and Savoie (1999)
range: 30-250 ppt		Hawaii		Pszenny et al. (2004)
median: 351 ppt		Appledore Island		Keene et al. (2007)
daily median: 82-682 ppt		North to South Atlantic		Keene et al. (2009)
median: 206 ppt		Cape Verde	range: 26 – 613 ppt	Sander et al. (2013)
	max. 1-3.6 ppt	Canary Island	in remote ocean below detection limit	Leser et al. (2003)
	average 2.3 ppt	Mace Head	Coastal region	Saiz-Lopez et al. (2004)
	average max. 2.5 ± 1.1 ppt	Cape Verde		Read et al. (2008)
	< 0.5 ppt	Eastern tropical Pacific	MBL: below detection limit	Volkamer et al. (2015)
	0.03 \pm 0.26 ppt	Western tropical Pacific	clean MBL outflow	Chen et al. (2016)
	0.17-1.64 ppt	Western Pacific	between 0.5 – 7 km height	Le Breton et al. (2017)

DL – Detection Limit; * for a more detailed overview on measurements before 2003 see Sander et al. (2003)

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