Supplement of

# Evaluation of five dry particle deposition parameterizations for incorporation into atmospheric transport models

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Table S1. First order sensitivity index ($Si$) with bootstrap confidence intervals ($CI$) of the modeled $V_d$ for the *Z01* parameterization.

| LUC | Parameter | $d_p = 0.001$ µm $Si$ | 95% CI | | $d_p = 0.01$ µm $Si$ | 95% CI | | $d_p = 0.1$ µm $Si$ | 95% CI | | $d_p = 1.0$ µm $Si$ | 95% CI | | $d_p = 10$ µm $Si$ | 95% CI | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Grass | $RH$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | -0.001 | 0.003 | 0.673 | 0.620 | 0.721 |
| | $\rho_P$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.019 | 0.016 | 0.022 |
| | $L_O$ | 0.009 | 0.006 | 0.012 | 0.002 | -0.001 | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| | $z_0$ | 0.044 | 0.037 | 0.051 | 0.012 | 0.004 | 0.020 | 0.000 | -0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.001 | 0.001 |
| | $u_*$ | 0.918 | 0.884 | 0.948 | 0.959 | 0.896 | 1.021 | 0.981 | 0.949 | 1.011 | 0.975 | 0.938 | 1.009 | 0.245 | 0.230 | 0.260 |
| Coniferous forest | $RH$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.598 | 0.493 | 0.690 |
| | $\rho_P$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.022 | 0.015 | 0.029 |
| | $L_O$ | 0.260 | 0.231 | 0.289 | 0.124 | 0.103 | 0.147 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.011 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.009 | 0.003 | 0.016 |
| | $z_0$ | 0.012 | 0.003 | 0.019 | 0.003 | -0.002 | 0.008 | 0.000 | -0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.001 | 0.001 |
| | $u_*$ | 0.674 | 0.624 | 0.723 | 0.836 | 0.778 | 0.893 | 0.972 | 0.906 | 1.036 | 0.984 | 0.964 | 1.004 | 0.311 | 0.275 | 0.344 |
| Deciduous forest | $RH$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.001 | 0.002 | 0.844 | 0.782 | 0.903 |
| | $\rho_P$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.019 | 0.016 | 0.022 |
| | $z_0$ | 0.300 | 0.283 | 0.316 | 0.178 | 0.166 | 0.189 | 0.012 | 0.009 | 0.014 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.003 |
| | $L_O$ | 0.007 | 0.004 | 0.010 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| | $u_*$ | 0.671 | 0.643 | 0.698 | 0.791 | 0.762 | 0.817 | 0.972 | 0.947 | 0.996 | 0.979 | 0.950 | 1.009 | 0.092 | 0.084 | 0.098 |
| Water | $RH$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.001 | 0.000 | 0.393 | 0.369 | 0.416 |
| | $\rho_P$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.008 | 0.006 | 0.009 |
| | $L_O$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| | $u_*$ | 0.995 | 0.963 | 1.028 | 0.995 | 0.962 | 1.027 | 0.994 | 0.959 | 1.027 | 0.983 | 0.960 | 1.005 | 0.559 | 0.543 | 0.575 |
| Ice/snow | $RH$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | -0.001 | 0.002 | 0.376 | 0.350 | 0.403 |
| | $\rho_P$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.010 | 0.008 | 0.012 |
| | $L_O$ | 0.013 | 0.009 | 0.017 | 0.006 | 0.003 | 0.009 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.003 |
| | $u_*$ | 0.926 | 0.893 | 0.959 | 0.963 | 0.928 | 0.996 | 0.982 | 0.956 | 1.007 | 0.978 | 0.949 | 1.005 | 0.551 | 0.531 | 0.569 |
| | $z_0$ | 0.051 | 0.043 | 0.059 | 0.026 | 0.020 | 0.032 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.010 | 0.007 | 0.012 |

Table S2. First order sensitivity index with bootstrap confidence intervals (*CI*) of the modeled $V_d$ for the *PZ10* parameterization.

| LUC | Parameter | $d_p = 0.001$ μm Si | 95% CI | | $d_p = 0.01$ μm Si | 95% CI | | $d_p = 0.1$ μm Si | 95% CI | | $d_p = 1.0$ μm Si | 95% CI | | $d_p = 10$ μm Si | 95% CI | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Grass | $RH$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.014 | 0.010 | 0.018 | 0.347 | 0.320 | 0.372 |
| | $\rho_P$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.012 | 0.010 | 0.015 |
| | $L_O$ | 0.009 | 0.006 | 0.012 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.003 | -0.001 | -0.002 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.003 |
| | $z_0$ | 0.034 | 0.027 | 0.041 | 0.000 | -0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.001 | 0.001 | 0.012 | 0.009 | 0.015 |
| | $u_*$ | 0.780 | 0.751 | 0.809 | 0.050 | 0.043 | 0.058 | 0.000 | -0.001 | 0.001 | 0.006 | 0.004 | 0.009 | 0.244 | 0.229 | 0.258 |
| | $LAI$ | 0.103 | 0.091 | 0.115 | 0.693 | 0.664 | 0.722 | 0.553 | 0.536 | 0.572 | 0.379 | 0.360 | 0.397 | 0.040 | 0.035 | 0.045 |
| | $h$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.000 | -0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | -0.001 | 0.002 | 0.000 | -0.001 | 0.000 |
| | $d$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | -0.001 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 |
| | $U$ | 0.032 | 0.025 | 0.038 | 0.225 | 0.210 | 0.242 | 0.408 | 0.393 | 0.424 | 0.511 | 0.489 | 0.532 | 0.228 | 0.215 | 0.240 |
| Coniferous forest | $RH$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.009 | 0.007 | 0.011 | 0.198 | 0.179 | 0.215 |
| | $\rho_P$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.002 | 0.005 |
| | $L_O$ | 0.462 | 0.440 | 0.483 | 0.493 | 0.468 | 0.514 | 0.375 | 0.357 | 0.393 | 0.358 | 0.347 | 0.368 | 0.350 | 0.334 | 0.366 |
| | $z_0$ | 0.011 | 0.007 | 0.015 | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.006 | 0.004 | 0.009 |
| | $u_*$ | 0.492 | 0.466 | 0.517 | 0.164 | 0.148 | 0.180 | 0.008 | 0.005 | 0.011 | 0.052 | 0.047 | 0.057 | 0.372 | 0.354 | 0.390 |
| | $LAI$ | 0.005 | 0.003 | 0.008 | 0.220 | 0.202 | 0.240 | 0.313 | 0.293 | 0.334 | 0.162 | 0.154 | 0.170 | 0.000 | -0.001 | 0.001 |
| | $h$ | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.000 | -0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 |
| | $d$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.001 | -0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| | $U$ | 0.001 | -0.001 | 0.002 | 0.069 | 0.058 | 0.078 | 0.217 | 0.199 | 0.231 | 0.277 | 0.266 | 0.288 | 0.004 | 0.002 | 0.006 |
| Deciduous forest | $RH$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.280 | 0.257 | 0.302 |
| | $\rho_P$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.006 | 0.004 | 0.007 |
| | $L_O$ | 0.501 | 0.484 | 0.518 | 0.458 | 0.442 | 0.472 | 0.401 | 0.387 | 0.415 | 0.453 | 0.441 | 0.464 | 0.339 | 0.325 | 0.352 |
| | $z_0$ | 0.004 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.004 |
| | $u_*$ | 0.390 | 0.372 | 0.407 | 0.111 | 0.102 | 0.119 | 0.011 | 0.008 | 0.014 | 0.081 | 0.075 | 0.087 | 0.237 | 0.225 | 0.250 |
| | $LAI$ | 0.016 | 0.012 | 0.019 | 0.252 | 0.240 | 0.265 | 0.281 | 0.269 | 0.293 | 0.192 | 0.183 | 0.199 | 0.005 | 0.003 | 0.007 |
| | $h$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 |
| | $d$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| | $U$ | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.031 | 0.026 | 0.035 | 0.122 | 0.114 | 0.130 | 0.106 | 0.100 | 0.112 | 0.005 | 0.003 | 0.007 |
| Water | $RH$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.001 | -0.002 | 0.000 | 0.695 | 0.620 | 0.770 | 0.956 | 0.877 | 1.025 |
| | $\rho_P$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.013 | 0.003 | 0.023 | 0.241 | 0.194 | 0.285 | 0.016 | 0.013 | 0.019 |
| | $L_O$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| | $u_*$ | 0.994 | 0.959 | 1.027 | 0.988 | 0.942 | 1.032 | 0.878 | 0.640 | 1.121 | -0.001 | -0.003 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Ice/snow | $RH$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.703 | 0.654 | 0.750 | 0.974 | 0.912 | 1.034 |
| | $\rho_P$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.270 | 0.244 | 0.296 | 0.015 | 0.013 | 0.016 |
| | $L_O$ | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| | $u_*$ | 0.962 | 0.931 | 0.993 | 0.969 | 0.938 | 1.000 | 0.956 | 0.913 | 0.998 | 0.000 | -0.001 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| | $z_0$ | 0.004 | 0.002 | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |

Table S3. First order sensitivity index (*Si*) with bootstrap confidence intervals (*CI*) of the modeled $V_d$ for the *KS12* parameterization.

| LUC | Parameter | $d_p = 0.001$ µm Si | 95% CI | | $d_p = 0.01$ µm Si | 95% CI | | $d_p = 0.1$ µm Si | 95% CI | | $d_p = 1.0$ µm Si | 95% CI | | $d_p = 10$ µm Si | 95% CI | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Grass | *RH* | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.002 | 0.003 | 0.777 | 0.731 | 0.822 | 0.816 | 0.709 | 0.916 |
| | $\rho_P$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.039 | 0.031 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 |
| | $u_*$ | 0.904 | 0.832 | 0.976 | 0.904 | 0.832 | 0.976 | 0.902 | 0.829 | 0.974 | 0.122 | 0.106 | 0.138 | 0.009 | 0.005 | 0.012 |
| | *LAI* | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 | -0.001 | 0.003 |
| Coniferous forest | *RH* | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.001 | 0.000 | 0.139 | 0.126 | 0.153 | 0.783 | 0.709 | 0.849 |
| | $\rho_P$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.002 | 0.007 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.003 |
| | $u_*$ | 0.911 | 0.823 | 0.995 | 0.911 | 0.823 | 0.995 | 0.943 | 0.879 | 1.005 | 0.829 | 0.798 | 0.860 | 0.032 | 0.029 | 0.035 |
| | *LAI* | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.002 | 0.007 |
| Deciduous forest | *RH* | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.001 | 0.000 | 0.629 | 0.571 | 0.686 | 0.934 | 0.856 | 1.004 |
| | $\rho_P$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.243 | 0.206 | 0.277 | 0.012 | 0.010 | 0.014 |
| | $u_*$ | 0.944 | 0.880 | 1.005 | 0.944 | 0.880 | 1.005 | 0.967 | 0.929 | 1.005 | 0.054 | 0.037 | 0.072 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.004 |
| | *LAI* | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.001 | 0.001 |
| Ice/snow | *RH* | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | -0.001 | 0.002 | 0.302 | 0.287 | 0.316 | 0.848 | 0.789 | 0.899 |
| | $\rho_P$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.003 |
| | $u_*$ | 0.905 | 0.840 | 0.972 | 0.905 | 0.840 | 0.972 | 0.902 | 0.836 | 0.970 | 0.614 | 0.595 | 0.632 | 0.022 | 0.020 | 0.024 |

Table S4. First order sensitivity index (*Si*) with bootstrap confidence intervals (*CI*) of the modeled $V_d$ for the *ZH14* parameterization.

| | | $d_p = 0.001$ μm | | | $d_p = 0.01$ μm | | | $d_p = 0.1$ μm | | | $d_p = 1.0$ μm | | | $d_p = 10$ μm | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| LUC | Parameter | Si | 95% CI | | Si | 95% CI | | Si | 95% CI | | Si | 95% CI | | Si | 95% CI | |
| Grass | RH | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.940 | 0.847 | 1.014 |
| | $\rho_P$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.006 | 0.004 | 0.008 |
| | $u_*$ | 1.002 | 0.973 | 1.033 | 1.002 | 0.973 | 1.033 | 1.002 | 0.973 | 1.033 | 1.000 | 0.967 | 1.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| | L | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| | $z_0$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Coniferous forest | RH | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.420 | 0.382 | 0.456 |
| | $\rho_P$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.006 | 0.004 | 0.007 |
| | $u_*$ | 0.988 | 0.960 | 1.016 | 0.988 | 0.960 | 1.016 | 0.988 | 0.960 | 1.016 | 0.971 | 0.947 | 0.994 | 0.341 | 0.325 | 0.356 |
| | L | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.141 | 0.131 | 0.150 |
| | $z_0$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.012 | 0.009 | 0.014 |
| Deciduous forest | RH | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.634 | 0.585 | 0.675 |
| | $\rho_P$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.003 | 0.006 |
| | $u_*$ | 0.988 | 0.962 | 1.011 | 0.988 | 0.962 | 1.011 | 0.988 | 0.962 | 1.011 | 0.987 | 0.960 | 1.012 | 0.185 | 0.174 | 0.195 |
| | L | 0.006 | 0.004 | 0.008 | 0.006 | 0.004 | 0.008 | 0.006 | 0.004 | 0.008 | 0.006 | 0.004 | 0.008 | 0.015 | 0.012 | 0.018 |
| | $z_0$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| | LAI | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.053 | 0.048 | 0.057 |
| Water | RH | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.465 | 0.429 | 0.499 |
| | $\rho_P$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.008 | 0.005 | 0.010 |
| | L | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| | $u_*$ | 0.981 | 0.954 | 1.010 | 0.981 | 0.954 | 1.010 | 0.981 | 0.953 | 1.010 | 0.980 | 0.952 | 1.010 | 0.499 | 0.480 | 0.517 |
| Ice/snow | RH | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.407 | 0.378 | 0.433 |
| | $\rho_P$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.003 | 0.007 |
| | L | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.002 | 0.005 |
| | $u_*$ | 0.984 | 0.959 | 1.008 | 0.984 | 0.959 | 1.008 | 0.984 | 0.959 | 1.008 | 0.986 | 0.964 | 1.006 | 0.548 | 0.531 | 0.564 |
| | $z_0$ | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.014 | 0.011 | 0.017 |

Table S5. First order sensitivity index (*Si*) with bootstrap confidence intervals (*CI*) of the modeled $V_d$ for the *ZS14* parameterization.

| | | $d_p = 0.001$ μm | | | $d_p = 0.01$ μm | | | $d_p = 0.1$ μm | | | $d_p = 1.0$ μm | | | $d_p = 10$ μm | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| LUC | Parameter | Si | 95% CI | | Si | 95% CI | | Si | 95% CI | | Si | 95% CI | | Si | 95% CI | |
| Plant | RH | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.006 | 0.004 | 0.008 | 0.071 | 0.060 | 0.085 |
| | $\rho_P$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.001 | 0.002 |
| | $u_*$ | 0.436 | 0.410 | 0.463 | 0.347 | 0.324 | 0.369 | 0.576 | 0.547 | 0.603 | 0.611 | 0.580 | 0.640 | 0.750 | 0.707 | 0.789 |
| | U | 0.464 | 0.430 | 0.498 | 0.607 | 0.568 | 0.643 | 0.306 | 0.282 | 0.329 | 0.275 | 0.252 | 0.297 | 0.145 | 0.127 | 0.163 |
| Water | RH | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.003 |
| | $\rho_P$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 |
| | $u_*$ | 0.991 | 0.958 | 1.023 | 0.966 | 0.935 | 0.997 | 0.989 | 0.963 | 1.014 | 0.988 | 0.961 | 1.015 | 0.989 | 0.956 | 1.020 |
| | U | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.027 | 0.022 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 3.180 |