

1 Consistent assimilation of multiple data streams in a 2 carbon cycle data assimilation system

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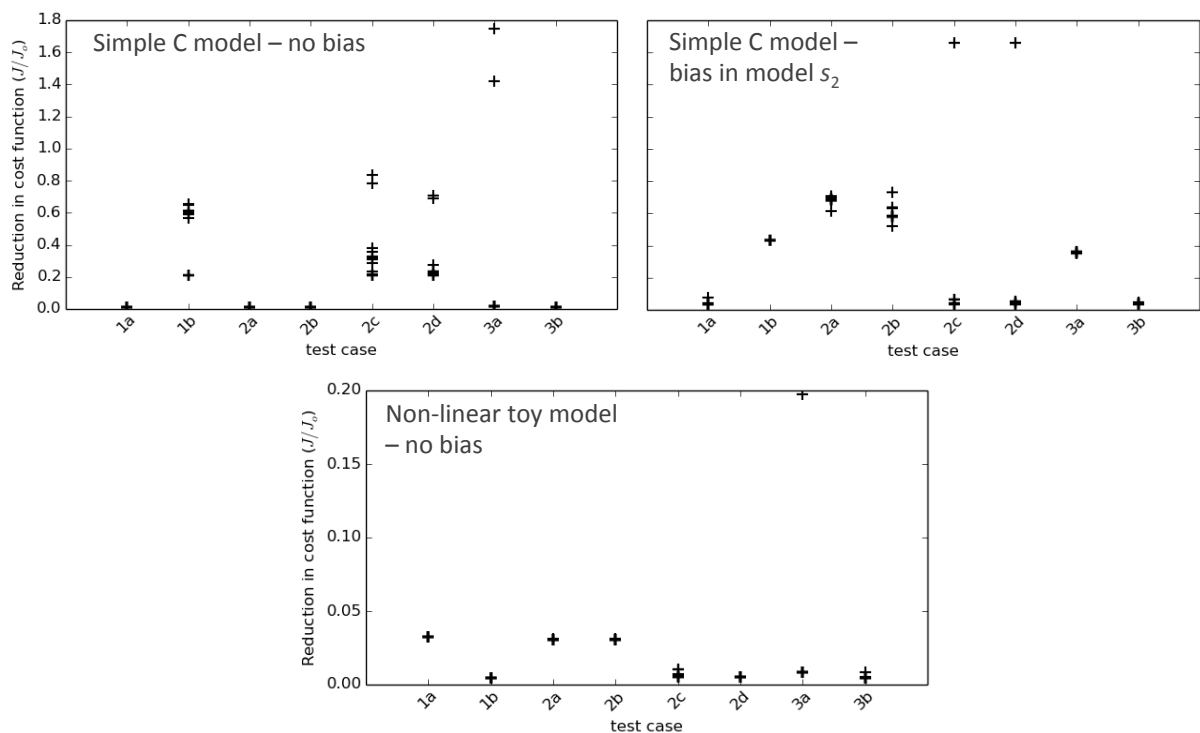
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13 Supplementary material



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15 Figure S1: Reduction in the cost function (J/J_0) for each model and each test for all 20
16 assimilations with different random “first guess” points in the parameter space (i.e. each cross

1 represents the 20 random “first guess” tests). Top panel – simple C model without bias (left)
2 and with bias added to the simulated s_2 variable (right). Bottom panel – non-linear toy model
3 with no added bias. Note that the majority of the random “first guess” assimilations achieve
4 the same reduction in the cost function even though the final value is different for each test,
5 which is to be expected as each test (for each model) has a different cost function.