

```

*****
      SUBROUTINE PERMA_LOC
ckc:   Purpose: Routine to calculate permafrost fraction using Frost Index
ckc:           from monthly surface temperature. From Nelson and Outcalt
ckc:           1987 for Frost index.
ckc:
ckc:   Initially no snow correction
ckc:
ckc:   K. CRICHTON - 13/06/2012
*****
      use declar_mod
      use svat_mod
      use params_mod
      use buffer_mod
      use bio_mod

      INTEGER :: month

c reset indices

      freeze(lat,lon)=0.
      thaw(lat,lon)=0.

ckc sum degree-months above zero for thaw index and below zero for freeze
index
c corrected for snow fraction and height, linear model based on Taras et al
c 2002 measurement data

ckc Version: No snow correction
c *****
c
c      DO month=1,12
c      IF (TATMSMON2(lat,lon,month).LT.0) THEN
c      freeze(lat,lon)=freeze(lat,lon)+TATMSMON2(lat,lon,month)
c      ELSE IF (TATMSMON2(lat,lon,month).GT.0) THEN
c      thaw(lat,lon)=thaw(lat,lon)+TATMSMON2(lat,lon,month)
c      ENDIF
c      ENDDO
c
c *****
ckc end of no snow correction

ckc Version: Snow corrected
c *****

ckc      IF (NYR.eq.1) THEN
ckc      p_frac(lat,lon)=FRPRM(lat,lon)
ckc      ELSE
ckc      DO month=1,12

ckc      print *, "temp_month : ", TATMSMON2(lat,lon,month)
ckc      IF (TATMSMON2(lat,lon,month).LT.0) THEN
ckc      IF (TATMSMON2(lat,lon,month).GT.-180.) THEN !-6*30 is -180
ckc      IF (TATMSMON2(lat,lon,month).GT.-0.) THEN
ckc      cold(lat,lon)=TATMSMON2(lat,lon,month)/30.
ckc      ELSE
ckc      cold(lat,lon)=FRSNWMON2(lat,lon,month)*((0.01*(-6.
>      -(TATMSMON2(lat,lon,month)/30.))*HSNWMON2(lat,lon,month))
>      +(TATMSMON2(lat,lon,month)/30.))

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```

ckc          IF (cold(lat,lon).GT.-6.) THEN
ckc          cold(lat,lon)=-6.
ckc          ENDIF
ckc          ENDIF
ckc          print *, "original temp ", TATMSMON2(lat,lon,month)/30.
ckc          print *, "corrected temp ", cold(lat,lon)
ckc          freeze(lat,lon)=freeze(lat,lon)+cold(lat,lon)
ckc          ELSE IF (TATMSMON2(lat,lon,month).GT.0) THEN
ckc          thaw(lat,lon)=thaw(lat,lon)+(TATMSMON2(lat,lon,month)/30.)
ckc          ENDIF
ckc          ENDDO
ckc          ENDIF

c *****
ckc end of snow corrected

ckc for magnitude of freeze
ckc freeze(lat,lon) = -1*(freeze(lat,lon))

ckc Calculate frost index, snow corrected

ckc fr_ndx(lat,lon)=SQRT(freeze(lat,lon))/(SQRT(freeze(lat,lon))
> +SQRT(thaw(lat,lon)))

c      print *, "frost index : ", fr_ndx(lat,lon)

ckc use frost index to permafrost fraction relationship developed by k
ckc crichton
ckc for CLIMBER-2

ckc If using permafrost lag function, uncomment the next line
c      p_frac_old(lat,lon)=p_frac(lat,lon)

ckc permafrost function "LOW"
c      b(lat,lon) = 20*(fr_ndx(lat,lon)-0.6)
c      p_frac_pred(lat,lon) = 0.53*(0.976+(b(lat,lon)/
c      > (SQRT(1+(b(lat,lon)**2))))-0.015

ckc permafrost function "LOW-MED" !for deglaciation paper
ckc b(lat,lon) = 20.5*(fr_ndx(lat,lon)-0.595)
ckc p_frac_pred(lat,lon) = 0.54*(0.976+(b(lat,lon)/
ckc > (SQRT(1+(b(lat,lon)**2))))-0.015

ckc permafrost function "MED"
c      b(lat,lon) = 21*(fr_ndx(lat,lon)-0.59)
c      p_frac_pred(lat,lon) = 0.555*(0.976+(b(lat,lon)/
c      > (SQRT(1+(b(lat,lon)**2))))-0.015

ckc permafrost function "HIGH"
ckc function "3" 25 oct 2012
c      b(lat,lon) = 22*(fr_ndx(lat,lon)-0.58)
ckc      print *, "B(lat,lon) : ", b(lat,lon)
c      p_frac_pred(lat,lon) = 0.58*(0.976+(b(lat,lon)/
c      > (SQRT(1+(b(lat,lon)**2))))-0.015

ckc IF(p_frac_pred(lat,lon).GT.1) THEN
ckc     p_frac_pred(lat,lon) = 1
ckc ELSE IF(p_frac_pred(lat,lon).LT.0) THEN
ckc     p_frac_pred(lat,lon) = 0

```

```

ENDIF

ckc for no permafrost lag
    p_frac(lat,lon)=p_frac_pred(lat,lon) !no lag
ckc for permafrost lag function
c      p_frac(lat,lon)=0.5*(p_frac_old(lat,lon)+p_frac_pred(lat,lon))

    w_frac(lat,lon) = 1-p_frac(lat,lon)

c      print *, "perma frac PERM i : ", p_frac(lat,lon), lat
    FRPRM(lat,lon)=p_frac(lat,lon)
    FRWRM(lat,lon)=w_frac(lat,lon)
    FROST(lat,lon)=fr_ndx(lat,lon)
c      print *, "FRPRM : ", FRPRM(lat,lon)
ckc calculate the area of permafrost in each cell
c      parea(lat,lon)=carea(lat,lon)*p_frac(lat,lon)*FRGLC(lat,lon)

return

END SUBROUTINE PERMA_LOC

```

```

C*****
      SUBROUTINE CCDYN
C*****
      use declar_mod
      use params_mod
      use bio_mod
      use buffer_mod

cscript Les declarations suivantes ont ete faite par un script
      REAL G4D
csript ---
C*****
c temporal var*/
      REAL tempor1,tempor2,tempor3,tempor4,db2,fd,dst,dd,nld,
>         dstime,tempor5,tempor6,dsg,dsd,temp_sg,temp_st,
>         b4t_hold, b4g_hold, b4t14_hold, b4g14_hold,
>         b4t13_hold, b4g13_hold, b3t_hold, b3g_hold,
>         b3t14_hold, b3g14_hold, b3t13_hold, b3g13_hold

c calculation of current carbon cycle parameters

      call CCPARAM

cnb      print*, 'npp',lat, lon, npp
cnb      npp_tot=npp_tot+npp
cnb      print*, 'npp_tot',npp_tot

cnb - Test sur le carbone pris par la veget
cnb - S il est trop important on divise npp par 2
cnb - et on recalcul tous les reservoirs

cnb - Initialisation pour entrer dans la boucle
      anup(lat,lon)=co2_max+10
cnb      print *, "initialisation reussie, anup =",anup(lat,lon)
      test_veget=0

      do while (anup(lat,lon) .gt. co2_max)
cnb ---

c calculation of fraction dynamic variables

      fd=forshare_st-st(lat,lon)
      dd=desshare_st-sd(lat,lon)
      nld=nlshare_st-snlt(lat,lon)
      g4d=g4share_st-sg4(lat,lon)
      temp_st=st(lat,lon)
      temp_sg=sg(lat,lon)

c calculation of forest dynamics; exponential filtre
      dst=forshare_st-fd*exp(-1./t2t)-st(lat,lon)
      st(lat,lon)=st(lat,lon)+dst
      snlt(lat,lon)=nlshare_st-nld*exp(-1./t2t)

c desert dynamics; exponential filtre
      dsd=desshare_st-dd*exp(-1./t2g)-sd(lat,lon)
      tempor1=sd(lat,lon)+dsd+st(lat,lon)

c calculation of characteristic time of desert propagation
      if (tempor1.gt.0.9) then
          dstime=t2g*(1-tempor1)*10.+t2t*(tempor1-0.9)*10

```

```

        dsd=desshare_st-dd*exp(-1./dstime)-sd(lat,lon)
endif

sd(lat,lon)=sd(lat,lon)+dsd
dsg=-dst-dsd

sg(lat,lon)=1.-st(lat,lon)-sd(lat,lon)
sg4(lat,lon)=g4share_st-g4d*exp(-1./t2g)

if (sg(lat,lon).lt.0) sg(lat,lon)=0
if (st(lat,lon).lt.0) st(lat,lon)=0
if (sd(lat,lon).lt.0) sd(lat,lon)=0

```

c calculation of dynamics of storages

c calculation of changes of storages due to conservation law

c correction for trees

```

        tempor1=b4t(lat,lon)
        tempor2=b3t(lat,lon)
        tempor3=b4t14(lat,lon)
        tempor4=b3t14(lat,lon)
        tempor5=b4t13(lat,lon)
        tempor6=b3t13(lat,lon)

        if(st(lat,lon).gt.0) then
            if(dst.gt.0) then

                b4t(lat,lon)=(b4t(lat,lon)*temp_st
>                +b4g(lat,lon)*dst)/st(lat,lon)
                b3t(lat,lon)=(b3t(lat,lon)*temp_st
>                +b3g(lat,lon)*dst)/st(lat,lon)

                b4t14(lat,lon)=(b4t14(lat,lon)*temp_st
>                +b4g14(lat,lon)*dst)/st(lat,lon)
                b3t14(lat,lon)=(b3t14(lat,lon)*temp_st
>                +b3g14(lat,lon)*dst)/st(lat,lon)

                b4t13(lat,lon)=(b4t13(lat,lon)*temp_st
>                +b4g13(lat,lon)*dst)/st(lat,lon)
                b3t13(lat,lon)=(b3t13(lat,lon)*temp_st
>                +b3g13(lat,lon)*dst)/st(lat,lon)

            endif

            b2t(lat,lon)=b2t(lat,lon)*temp_st/st(lat,lon)
            b1t(lat,lon)=b1t(lat,lon)*temp_st/st(lat,lon)

            b2t14(lat,lon)=b2t14(lat,lon)*temp_st/st(lat,lon)
            b1t14(lat,lon)=b1t14(lat,lon)*temp_st/st(lat,lon)

            b2t13(lat,lon)=b2t13(lat,lon)*temp_st/st(lat,lon)
            b1t13(lat,lon)=b1t13(lat,lon)*temp_st/st(lat,lon)

        endif

```

c correction for grass

```

    if (sg(lat,lon).gt.0) then
        if (dst.gt.0) then

            b4g(lat,lon)=b4g(lat,lon)*(temp_sg-dst)
>            /sg(lat,lon)
            b3g(lat,lon)=b3g(lat,lon)*(temp_sg-dst)
>            /sg(lat,lon)

            b4g14(lat,lon)=b4g14(lat,lon)*(temp_sg-dst)
>            /sg(lat,lon)
            b3g14(lat,lon)=b3g14(lat,lon)*(temp_sg-dst)
>            /sg(lat,lon)

            b4g13(lat,lon)=b4g13(lat,lon)*(temp_sg-dst)
>            /sg(lat,lon)
            b3g13(lat,lon)=b3g13(lat,lon)*(temp_sg-dst)
>            /sg(lat,lon)

        else

            b4g(lat,lon)=(b4g(lat,lon)*temp_sg-tempor1*dst)
>            /sg(lat,lon)
            b3g(lat,lon)=(b3g(lat,lon)*temp_sg-tempor2*dst)
>            /sg(lat,lon)

            b4g14(lat,lon)=(b4g14(lat,lon)*temp_sg
>            -tempor3*dst)/sg(lat,lon)
            b3g14(lat,lon)=(b3g14(lat,lon)*temp_sg
>            -tempor4*dst)/sg(lat,lon)

            b4g13(lat,lon)=(b4g13(lat,lon)*temp_sg
>            -tempor5*dst)/sg(lat,lon)
            b3g13(lat,lon)=(b3g13(lat,lon)*temp_sg
>            -tempor6*dst)/sg(lat,lon)

        endif

        b2g(lat,lon)=b2g(lat,lon)*temp_sg/sg(lat,lon)
        b1g(lat,lon)=b1g(lat,lon)*temp_sg/sg(lat,lon)

        b2g14(lat,lon)=b2g14(lat,lon)*temp_sg/sg(lat,lon)
        b1g14(lat,lon)=b1g14(lat,lon)*temp_sg/sg(lat,lon)

        b2g13(lat,lon)=b2g13(lat,lon)*temp_sg/sg(lat,lon)
        b1g13(lat,lon)=b1g13(lat,lon)*temp_sg/sg(lat,lon)

    endif

c slow soil organic matter

ckc place holder for b4 terms

    b4t_hold=b4t(lat,lon)
    b4g_hold=b4g(lat,lon)
    b4t14_hold=b4t14(lat,lon)
    b4g14_hold=b4g14(lat,lon)
    b4t13_hold=b4t13(lat,lon)
    b4g13_hold=b4g13(lat,lon)

```

ckc for non permafrost affected fraction

```
b4t(lat,lon)=w_frac(lat,lon)*(b4t_hold
*      +k3t/t3t*b3t(lat,lon)-b4t_hold/t4t)
b4g(lat,lon)=w_frac(lat,lon)*(b4g_hold+k4g/t2g*b2g(lat,lon)
*      +k3g/t3g*b3g(lat,lon)-b4g_hold/t4g)
```

ckc for permafrost fraction of cell for b4 and c14 and c13

```
b5t(lat,lon)=p_frac(lat,lon)*(b4t_hold+k3t/t3t*b3t(lat,lon)
>      -b4t_hold/t5t)
b5g(lat,lon)=p_frac(lat,lon)*(b4g_hold+k4g/t2g*b2g(lat,lon)
>      +k3g/t3g*b3g(lat,lon)-b4g_hold/t5g)
```

```
b4t14(lat,lon)=w_frac(lat,lon)*(b4t14_hold+k3t/t3t*
>      b3t14(lat,lon)-b4t14_hold/t4t)
b4g14(lat,lon)=w_frac(lat,lon)*(b4g14_hold+k4g/t2g*
>      b2g14(lat,lon)+k3g/t3g*b3g14(lat,lon)-
>      b4g14_hold/t4g)
```

```
b5t14(lat,lon)=p_frac(lat,lon)*(b4t14_hold+k3t/t3t*
>      b3t14(lat,lon)-b4t14_hold/t5t)
b5g14(lat,lon)=p_frac(lat,lon)*(b4g14_hold+k4g/t2g*
>      b2g14(lat,lon)+k3g/t3g*b3g14(lat,lon)-
>      b4g14_hold/t5g)
```

```
b4t13(lat,lon)=w_frac(lat,lon)*(b4t13_hold+k3t/t3t*
>      b3t13(lat,lon)-b4t13_hold/t4t)
b4g13(lat,lon)=w_frac(lat,lon)*(b4g13_hold+k4g/t2g*
>      b2g13(lat,lon)+k3g/t3g*b3g13(lat,lon)-
>      b4g13_hold/t4g)
```

```
b5t13(lat,lon)=p_frac(lat,lon)*(b4t13_hold+k3t/t3t*
>      b3t13(lat,lon)-b4t13_hold/t5t)
b5g13(lat,lon)=p_frac(lat,lon)*(b4g13_hold+k4g/t2g*
>      b2g13(lat,lon)+k3g/t3g*b3g13(lat,lon)-
>      b4g13_hold/t5g)
```

ckc add permafrost carbon back in to b4 components

```
b4t(lat,lon)=b4t(lat,lon)+b5t(lat,lon)
b4g(lat,lon)=b4g(lat,lon)+b5g(lat,lon)
```

```
b4t14(lat,lon)=b4t14(lat,lon)+b5t14(lat,lon)
b4g14(lat,lon)=b4g14(lat,lon)+b5g14(lat,lon)
```

```
b4t13(lat,lon)=b4t13(lat,lon)+b5t13(lat,lon)
b4g13(lat,lon)=b4g13(lat,lon)+b5g13(lat,lon)
```

```
*      b4t14(lat,lon)=b4t14(lat,lon)+k3t/t3t
*      *b3t14(lat,lon)
```

```

*      *      -b4t14(lat,lon)/t4t
*      b4g14(lat,lon)=b4g14(lat,lon)+k4g/t2g
*      *      *b2g14(lat,lon)+k3g/t3g*
*      *      b3g14(lat,lon)-b4g14(lat,lon)/t4g

*      b4t13(lat,lon)=b4t13(lat,lon)+k3t/t3t
*      *      *b3t13(lat,lon)
*      *      -b4t13(lat,lon)/t4t
*      b4g13(lat,lon)=b4g13(lat,lon)+k4g/t2g
*      *      *b2g13(lat,lon)+k3g/t3g*
*      *      b3g13(lat,lon)-b4g13(lat,lon)/t4g

```

```

c      fast soil organic matter
ckc place holder for fast soil terms

```

```

      b3t_hold=b3t(lat,lon)
      b3g_hold=b3g(lat,lon)
      b3t14_hold=b3t14(lat,lon)
      b3g14_hold=b3g14(lat,lon)
      b3t13_hold=b3t13(lat,lon)
      b3g13_hold=b3g13(lat,lon)

```

```

ckc non-permafrost fraction of cell, b3, permafrost affected b6

```

```

      b3t(lat,lon)=w_frac(lat,lon)*(b3t_hold+b1t(lat,lon)
>      /t1t*k0t+k2t/t2t*b2t(lat,lon)-b3t_hold/t3t)
      b3g(lat,lon)=w_frac(lat,lon)*(b3g_hold+b1g(lat,lon)
>      /t1g*k0g+k2g/t2g*b2g(lat,lon)-b3g_hold/t3g)

```

```

      b6t(lat,lon)=p_frac(lat,lon)*(b3t_hold+b1t(lat,lon)
>      /t1t*k0t+k2t/t2t*b2t(lat,lon)-b3t_hold/t6t)
      b6g(lat,lon)=p_frac(lat,lon)*(b3g_hold+b1g(lat,lon)
>      /t1g*k0g+k2g/t2g*b2g(lat,lon)-b3g_hold/t6g)

```

```

      b3t14(lat,lon)=w_frac(lat,lon)*(b3t14_hold+b1t14(lat,lon)
>      /t1t*k0t+k2t/t2t*b2t14(lat,lon)-b3t14_hold/t3t)
      b3g14(lat,lon)=w_frac(lat,lon)*(b3g14_hold+b1g14(lat,lon)
>      /t1g*k0g+k2g/t2g*b2g14(lat,lon)-b3g14_hold/t3g)
      b6t14(lat,lon)=p_frac(lat,lon)*(b3t14_hold+b1t14(lat,lon)
>      /t1t*k0t+k2t/t2t*b2t14(lat,lon)-b3t14_hold/t6t)
      b6g14(lat,lon)=p_frac(lat,lon)*(b3g14_hold+b1g14(lat,lon)
>      /t1g*k0g+k2g/t2g*b2g14(lat,lon)-b3g14_hold/t6g)

```

```

      b3t13(lat,lon)=w_frac(lat,lon)*(b3t13_hold+b1t13(lat,lon)
>      /t1t*k0t+k2t/t2t*b2t13(lat,lon)-b3t13_hold/t3t)
      b3g13(lat,lon)=w_frac(lat,lon)*(b3g13_hold+b1g13(lat,lon)
>      /t1g*k0g+k2g/t2g*b2g13(lat,lon)-b3g13_hold/t3g)
      b6t13(lat,lon)=p_frac(lat,lon)*(b3t13_hold+b1t13(lat,lon)
>      /t1t*k0t+k2t/t2t*b2t13(lat,lon)-b3t13_hold/t6t)
      b6g13(lat,lon)=p_frac(lat,lon)*(b3g13_hold+b1g13(lat,lon)
>      /t1g*k0g+k2g/t2g*b2g13(lat,lon)-b3g13_hold/t6g)

```

```

ckc sum b3 components back together

```

```

      b3t(lat,lon)=b3t(lat,lon)+b6t(lat,lon)
      b3g(lat,lon)=b3g(lat,lon)+b6g(lat,lon)
      b3t14(lat,lon)=b3t14(lat,lon)+b6t14(lat,lon)
      b3g14(lat,lon)=b3g14(lat,lon)+b6g14(lat,lon)
      b3t13(lat,lon)=b3t13(lat,lon)+b6t13(lat,lon)

```


b3g13(lat,lon)=b3g13(lat,lon)+b6g13(lat,lon)

ckc Soil respiration

```
rsoil_g(lat,lon)=w_frac(lat,lon)*((-b3g_hold/t3g)+(-b4g_hold/t4g))
> +p_frac(lat,lon)*((-b3g_hold/t6g)+(-b4g_hold/t5g))
rsoil_t(lat,lon)=w_frac(lat,lon)*((-b3g_hold/t3t)+(-b4g_hold/t4t))
> +p_frac(lat,lon)*((-b3g_hold/t6t)+(-b4g_hold/t5t))
```

ckc Veg respiration

```
rveg_g(lat,lon)=-b2g(lat,lon)/t2g
rveg_t(lat,lon)=(-b1t(lat,lon)/t1t)+(-b2t(lat,lon)/t2t)
```

c leaves biomass

```
b1t(lat,lon)=b1t(lat,lon)+k1t*npp-b1t(lat,lon)/t1t
b1g(lat,lon)=k1g*npp*t1g
```

```
b1t14(lat,lon)=b1t14(lat,lon)+k1t*npp*c14atm
* -b1t14(lat,lon)/t1t
```

```
b1g14(lat,lon)=k1g*npp*c14atm*t1g
```

```
b1t13(lat,lon)=b1t13(lat,lon)+k1t*npp*c13atm*
* c13frac-b1t13(lat,lon)/t1t
```

```
b1g13(lat,lon)=k1g*npp*c13atm*(c13frac*(1-sg4(lat,lon))+
* c13frac4*sg4(lat,lon))*t1g
```

c stems and roots biomass

```
b2t(lat,lon)=b2t(lat,lon)+(1-k1t)*npp-b2t(lat,lon)/t2t
b2g(lat,lon)=b2g(lat,lon)+(1-k1g)*npp-b2g(lat,lon)/t2g
```

```
b2t14(lat,lon)=b2t14(lat,lon)+(1-k1t)*npp*c14atm
* -b2t14(lat,lon)/t2t
```

```
b2g14(lat,lon)=b2g14(lat,lon)+(1-k1g)*npp*c14atm
* -b2g14(lat,lon)/t2g
```

```
b2t13(lat,lon)=b2t13(lat,lon)+(1-k1t)*npp*c13atm
* *c13frac-b2t13(lat,lon)/t2t
```

```
b2g13(lat,lon)=b2g13(lat,lon)+(1-k1g)*npp*c13atm
* *(c13frac*(1-sg4(lat,lon))+
* c13frac4*sg4(lat,lon))-b2g13(lat,lon)/t2g
```

c c14 annual decay

```
b1t14(lat,lon)=b1t14(lat,lon)*(1-c14tdec)
b2t14(lat,lon)=b2t14(lat,lon)*(1-c14tdec)
b3t14(lat,lon)=b3t14(lat,lon)*(1-c14tdec)
b4t14(lat,lon)=b4t14(lat,lon)*(1-c14tdec)
b1g14(lat,lon)=b1g14(lat,lon)*(1-c14tdec)
b2g14(lat,lon)=b2g14(lat,lon)*(1-c14tdec)
```

```

b3g14(lat,lon)=b3g14(lat,lon)*(1-cl4tdec)
b4g14(lat,lon)=b4g14(lat,lon)*(1-cl4tdec)

call CLIMPAR

cnb --- Ze Test sur le carbone pris par la veget
cnb --- S il est trop important on divise npp par 2
cnb --- et on recalcul tous les reservoirs

ckc should also be for KLSR is 2 for seds restart?
cam: This test is not done if KLSR=1:
      IF (KLSR.EQ.1) anup(lat,lon)=co2_max
cnb      do while (anup(lat,lon) .gt. co2_max)
cnb          if (anup(lat,lon) .gt. co2_max) then
cnb              print *, "lat,lon", lat,lon, "anup", anup(lat,lon)
cnb              npp=npp/2
cnb              test_veget=1
cnb              print*, 'passe dans test veget'
cnb          endif

      enddo !fin du test

      return
      end

```