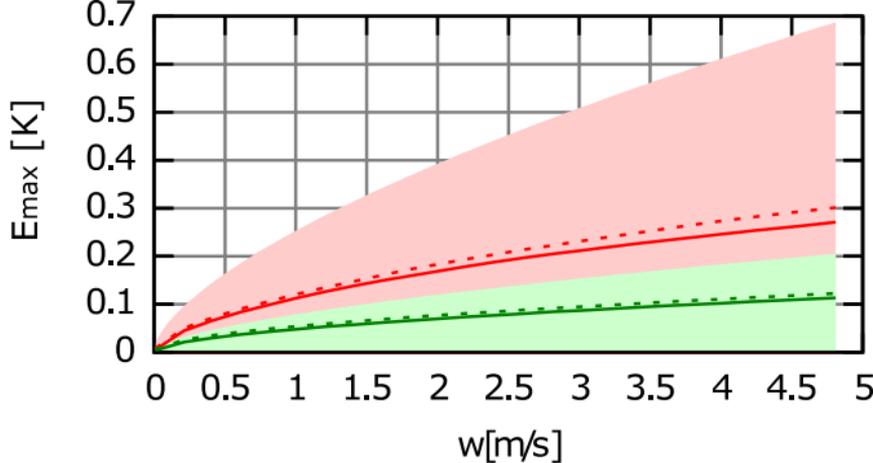
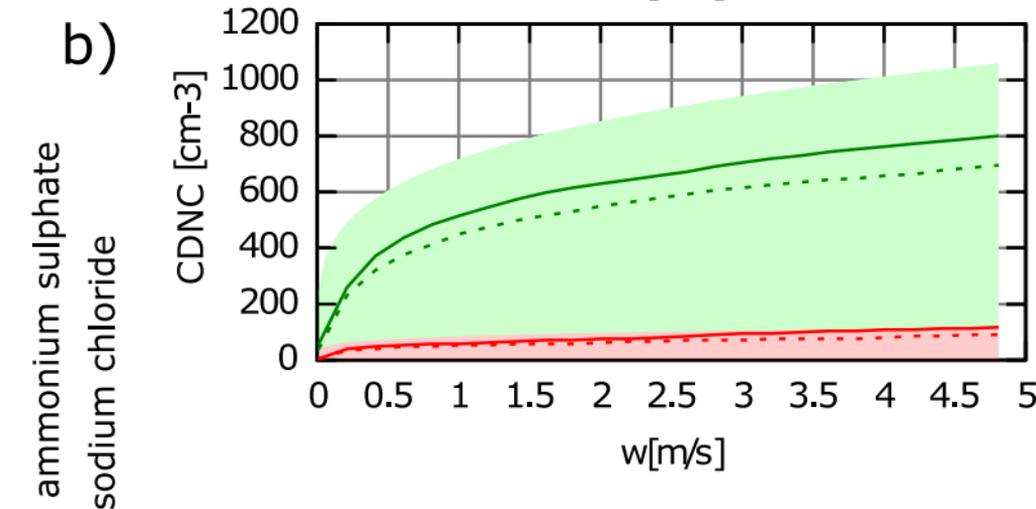


a)



b)



ammonium sulphate
sodium chloride

- model predictions (Whitby's marine)
- - - model predictions (Whitby's clean continental)
- Twomey's upper limit (marine)
- - - Twomey's upper limit (continental)