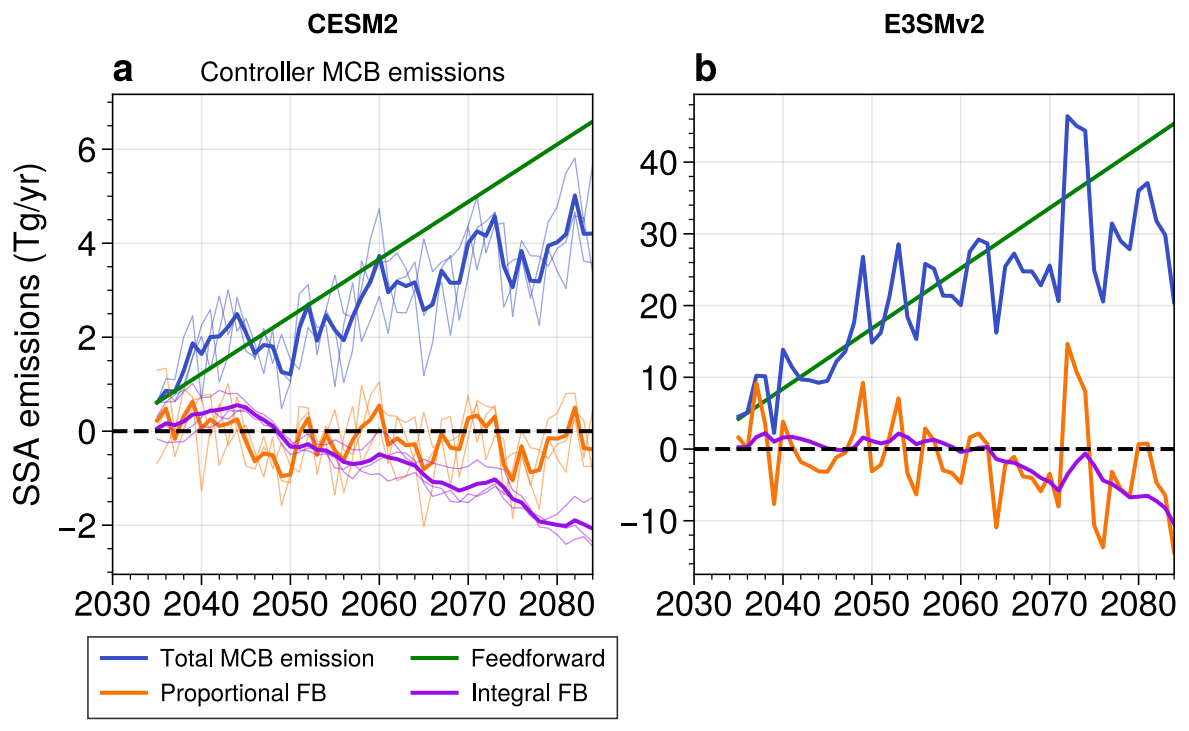
CESM2
E3SMv2
a
Controller MCB emissions
b
SSA emissions (Tg/yr)
6
4
2
0
−2
40
30
20
10
0
−10
2030
2040
2050
2060
2070
2080
Total MCB emission
Feedforward
Proportional FB
Integral FB