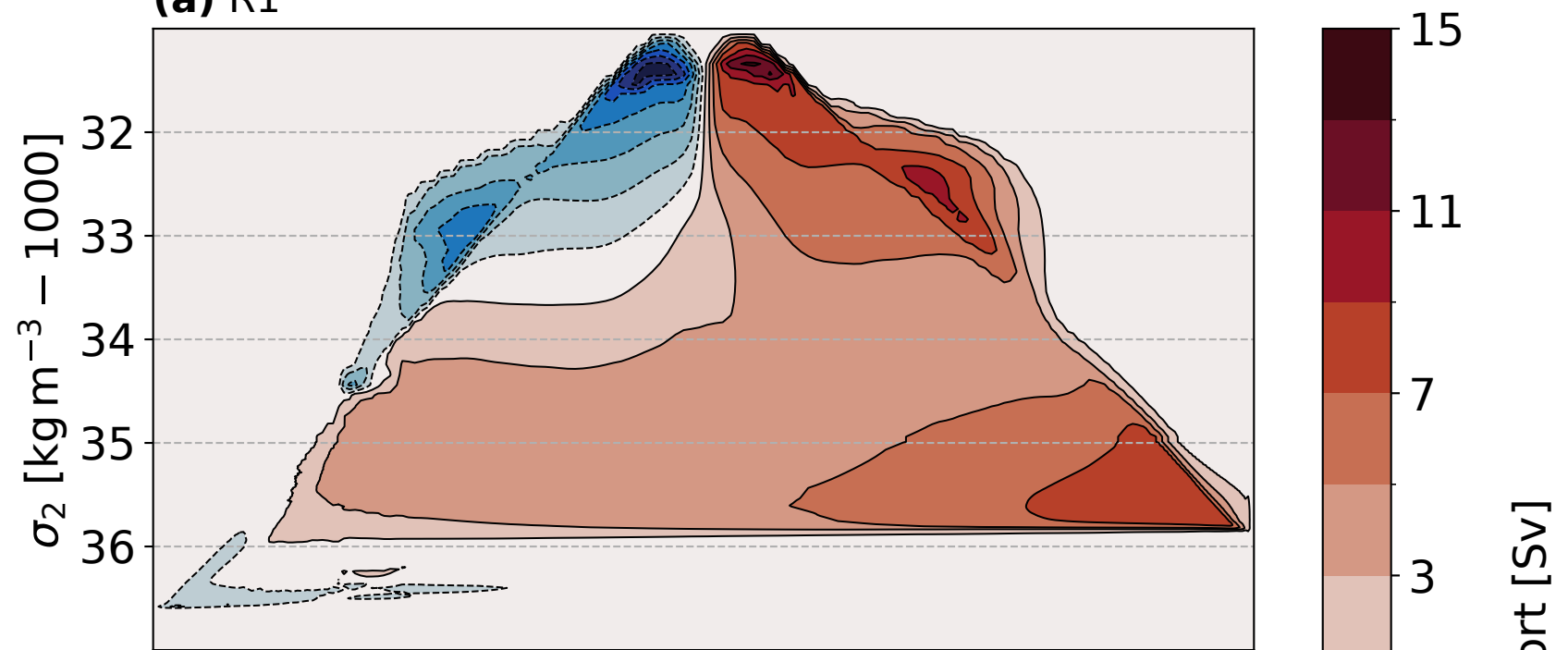


(a) R1**(b) R4**