

Species **Morphological traits**

Leaf biomass per
plant biomass

Specific leaf area

Maximum height

Above-ground biomass
per plant biomass

Root surface area per
below-ground biomass

Arbuscular mycorrhizal
colonization

Leaf nitrogen per
leaf mass

Species-specific **Processes**

Light competition

Leaf area index



Light interception

Senescence

Senescence rate

Below-ground competition

Coping with water stress

Coping with nutrient stress

Management

Avoidance → Mowing

Palatability → Grazing



Mowing



Grazing