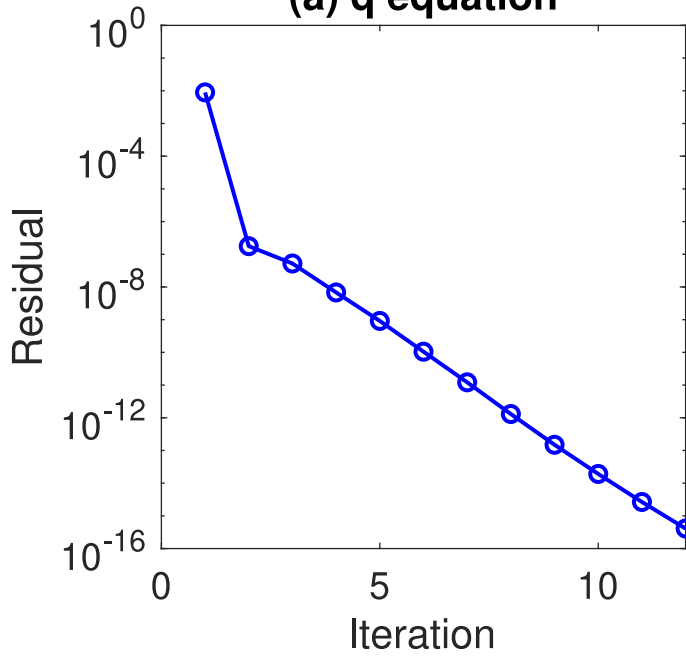
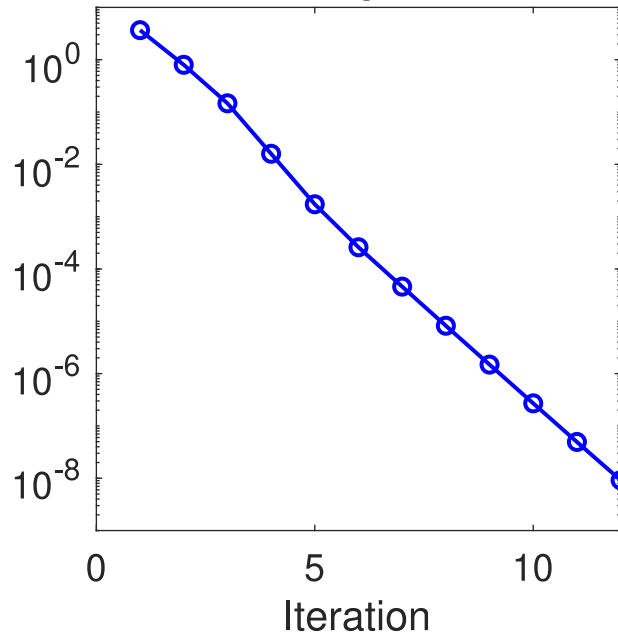


(a) q equation



(b) u equation



(c) p increment

