

## Fortran-Python Interface

### ESM model (Fortran)

```
program example
  ! import the ml_wrapper
  use ml_wrapper

  !call the fortran wrapper function
  j = wrap_ml_f(pclos,pver,t,varo)
end program simple
```

main.f90

1. use the ml\_wrapper module  
2. call the fortran wrapper func.

```
module ml_wrapper
  interface
    function ml_wrap_f(pclos,pver,t,varo)
      bind(C, name="wrap_ml_c")
      use iso_c_binding
      declare these variables
    end function ml_wrap_f
  end module ml_wrapper
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <Python.h>
#include "ml_py.h"
double ml_wrap_c(int pclos, int pver,
                 double **t, double **varo)
{
    python initialize
    varo = calc_cape(pclos,pver,t),
    return 1.0;
}
```

ml\_wrap\_c.c

ml\_wrap\_f.f90

ml\_wrap\_c.c

3. Bind with a c func.

### ML (Python)

```
cdef public double* calc_cape(int
pclos,int pver,double **t, double
**varo):
    varo = do_ML(pver, pclos, t)
    return &varo
```

ml\_py.pyx

4. Call the python func.