

**(b) Snow step 1**

- Vertical heat diffusion.
- Estimate surface temp., water and ice content.
- Try merging snow layers.

**(a) Soil step 1**

Vertical heat diffusion

**(g) Shortwave radiation**

- Shortwave radiative balance.
- Compute snow surface properties.
- Radiative transfer through canopy.

**(d) Surface Energy Balance**

Compute surface tendencies

**(c) Surface physics**

- Canopy water and energy balance.
- Turbulent latent and sensible heat fluxes.
- Longwave radiative balance.

**(f) Soil step 2**

- Update soil temperature profile.
- Water and heat balance in the soil.

**(e) Snow step 2**

E1 - Update snow temperature profile.

E2 - Snow sublimation and explicit melt.

E3 - Implicit melt or freeze.

E4 - Snow relayering step 1.

E5 - Snow solid balance.

E6 - Snow liquid balance.

E7 - Snow compaction, metamorphism and wind drift effects.

E8 - Snow relayering step 2.