



Supplement of

Terrestrial Ecosystem Model in R (TEMIR) version 1.0: simulating ecophysiological responses of vegetation to atmospheric chemical and meteorological changes

Amos P. K. Tai et al.

Correspondence to: Amos P. K. Tai (amostai@cuhk.edu.hk)

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Supplementary materials of manuscript “Terrestrial Ecosystem Model in R version 1.0: Simulating ecophysiological responses of vegetation to atmospheric chemical and meteorological changes” authored by Tai, A. P. K., Yung, D. H. Y., and Lam, T.

Table S1: Bare land and plant functional type (PFT) classification, identification and matching between the PFTs used in the Community Land Model version 4.5 (CLM4.5) and International Geosphere Biosphere Program Data and Information System (IGBP-DIS) DISCover land cover dataset.

CLM PFT	IGBP-DIS PFT	IGBP-DIS PFT Abbreviation
Bare land	<i>Not classified</i>	<i>Not classified</i>
Needleleaf evergreen tree – temperate	Evergreen Needleleaf Forest	ENF
Needleleaf evergreen tree - boreal	Evergreen Needleleaf Forest	ENF
Needleleaf deciduous tree – boreal	<i>Not classified</i>	<i>Not classified</i>
Broadleaf evergreen tree – tropical	Evergreen Broadleaf Forest	EBF
Broadleaf evergreen tree – temperate	Evergreen Broadleaf Forest	EBF
Broadleaf deciduous tree – tropical	Deciduous Broadleaf Forest	DBF
Broadleaf deciduous tree – temperate	Deciduous Broadleaf Forest	DBF
Broadleaf deciduous tree – boreal	Deciduous Broadleaf Forest	DBF
Broadleaf evergreen shrub - temperate	<i>Not classified</i>	<i>Not classified</i>
Broadleaf deciduous shrub – temperate	Open Shrubland	OSH
Broadleaf deciduous shrub – boreal	Closed Shrubland	CSH
C3 arctic grass	Grassland	GRA
C3 grass	Grassland	GRA
C4 grass	Grassland	GRA
C3 Unmanaged Rainfed Crop	Cropland	CRO
C3 Unmanaged Irrigated Crop	Cropland	CRO
Rainfed Corn	-	-
Irrigated Corn	-	-
Rainfed Temperate Cereals	-	-
Irrigated Temperate Cereals	-	-
Rainfed Winter Cereals	-	-
Irrigated Winter Cereals	-	-
Rainfed Soybean	-	-
Irrigated Soybean	-	-

Table S2: Selected plant functional type specific parameters: z_{top} and z_{bot} are respectively canopy height at top and bottom of the canopy, R_{z0m} and R_d are the ratios of momentum roughness length and displacement height to canopy top height, respectively, ψ_c and ψ_o are the soil water potential when stomata are fully closed or fully open respectively

CLM PFT	$z_{\text{top}} (\text{m})$	$z_{\text{bot}} (\text{m})$	R_{z0m}	R_d	$\psi_c (\text{mm})$	$\psi_o (\text{mm})$
Needleleaf evergreen tree – temperate	17	8.5	0.055	0.67	-255000	-66000
Needleleaf evergreen tree - boreal	17	8.5	0.055	0.67	-255000	-66000
Needleleaf deciduous tree – boreal	14	7	0.055	0.67	-255000	-66000
Broadleaf evergreen tree – tropical	35	1	0.075	0.67	-255000	-66000
Broadleaf evergreen tree – temperate	35	1	0.075	0.67	-224000	-66000
Broadleaf deciduous tree – tropical	18	10	0.055	0.67	-224000	-35000
Broadleaf deciduous tree – temperate	20	11.5	0.055	0.67	-224000	-35000
Broadleaf deciduous tree – boreal	20	11.5	0.055	0.67	-428000	-35000
Broadleaf evergreen shrub - temperate	0.5	0.1	0.12	0.68	-428000	-83000
Broadleaf deciduous shrub – temperate	0.5	0.1	0.12	0.68	-428000	-83000
Broadleaf deciduous shrub – boreal	0.5	0.1	0.12	0.68	-428000	-83000
C3 arctic grass	0.5	0.01	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000
C3 grass	0.5	0.01	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000
C4 grass	0.5	0.01	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000
C3 Unmanaged Rainfed Crop	0.5	0.01	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000
C3 Unmanaged Irrigated Crop	0.5	0.01	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000
Rainfed Corn	-	-	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000
Irrigated Corn	-	-	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000
Rainfed Temperate Cereals	-	-	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000
Irrigated Temperate Cereals	-	-	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000
Rainfed Winter Cereals	-	-	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000
Irrigated Winter Cereals	-	-	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000
Rainfed Soybean	-	-	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000
Irrigated Soybean	-	-	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000

Table S3: Information of FLUXNET sites relevant for our simulations and model-observation comparison.

Site ID	Site Name	Site Latitude	Site Longitude	IGBP-DIS PFT Code	Simulation Period	
					Diurnal Analysis (M-yyyy)	Seasonal Analysis (yyyy - yyyy)
AU-DaP	Daly River Savanna	-14.0633	131.3181	GRA	January – 2012	2009 – 2013
AU-DaS	Daly River Cleared	-14.1593	131.3881	GRA	January – 2012	2009 – 2013
AU-Dry	Dry River	-15.2588	132.3706	GRA	January – 2012	2009 – 2013
AU-How	Howard Springs	-12.4943	131.1523	GRA	January – 2012	2009 – 2013
AU-Sp	Sturt Plains	-17.1507	133.3502	GRA	January – 2012	2009 – 2013
AU-Tum	Tumbarumba	-35.6566	148.1517	EBF	January – 2012	2009 – 2013
BE-Lon	Lonzee	50.5516	4.7461	CRO	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
CA-TP1	Ontario - Turkey Point 2002 Plantation White Pine	42.6609	-80.5595	ENF	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
CA-TP3	Ontario - Turkey Point 1974 Plantation White Pine	42.7068	-80.3483	ENF	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
CA-TP4	Ontario - Turkey Point 1939 Plantation White Pine	42.7102	-80.3574	ENF	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
CH-Cha	Chamau	47.2102	8.4104	GRA	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
CH-Dav	Davos- Seehorn forest	46.8153	9.8559	ENF	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
CH-Fru	Früebüel	47.1158	8.5378	GRA	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
CH-Oe2	Oensingen2 crop	47.2863	7.7343	CRO	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
CZ-wet	CZECHWET	49.0247	14.7704	GRA	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
DE-Akm	Anklam	53.8662	13.6834	GRA	July – 2012	2009 – 2013

Table S2: Selected plant functional type specific parameters: z_{top} and z_{bot} are respectively canopy height at top and bottom of the canopy, R_{z0m} and R_d are the ratios of momentum roughness length and displacement height to canopy top height, respectively, ψ_c and ψ_o are the soil water potential when stomata are fully closed or fully open respectively

CLM PFT	$z_{\text{top}} (\text{m})$	$z_{\text{bot}} (\text{m})$	R_{z0m}	R_d	$\psi_c (\text{mm})$	$\psi_o (\text{mm})$
Needleleaf evergreen tree – temperate	17	8.5	0.055	0.67	-255000	-66000
Needleleaf evergreen tree - boreal	17	8.5	0.055	0.67	-255000	-66000
Needleleaf deciduous tree – boreal	14	7	0.055	0.67	-255000	-66000
Broadleaf evergreen tree – tropical	35	1	0.075	0.67	-255000	-66000
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C3 arctic grass	0.5	0.01	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000
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Rainfed Corn	-	-	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000
Irrigated Corn	-	-	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000
Rainfed Temperate Cereals	-	-	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000
Irrigated Temperate Cereals	-	-	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000
Rainfed Winter Cereals	-	-	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000
Irrigated Winter Cereals	-	-	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000
Rainfed Soybean	-	-	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000
Irrigated Soybean	-	-	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000

Table S3 Cont.

Site ID	Site Name	Site Latitude	Site Longitude	IGBP-PFT Code	Simulation Period	
					Diurnal Analysis (M- yyyy)	Seasonal Analysis (yyyy- yyyy)
DE-Geb	Gebesee	51.1001	10.9143	CRO	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
DE-Gri	Grillenburg	50.9495	13.5125	GRA	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
DE-Hai	Hainich	51.0792	10.453	DBF	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
DE-Kli	Klingenberg	50.8929	13.5225	CRO	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
DE-Lkb	Lackenberg	49.0996	13.3047	ENF	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
DE-Obe	Oberbärenburg	50.7836	13.7196	ENF	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
DE-Tha	Tharandt	50.9636	13.5669	ENF	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
DK-NuF	Nuuk Fen	64.1308	-51.3861	GRA	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
DK-Sor	Soroe	55.4859	11.6446	DBF	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
ES-LJu	Llano de los Juanes	36.9266	-2.7521	OSH	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
FI-Hyy	Hyttiala	61.8475	24.295	ENF	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
FI-Sod	Sodankyla	67.3619	26.6378	ENF	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
FR-Fon	Fontainebleau-Barbeau	48.4764	2.7801	DBF	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
FR-Gri	Grignon	48.8442	1.9519	CRO	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
IT-BCi	Borgo Cioffi	40.5238	14.9574	CRO	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
IT-Col	Collelongo- Selva Piana	41.8494	13.5881	DBF	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
IT-Lav	Lavarone	45.9562	11.2813	ENF	July – 2012	2009 – 2013

Table S2: Selected plant functional type specific parameters: z_{top} and z_{bot} are respectively canopy height at top and bottom of the canopy, R_{z0m} and R_d are the ratios of momentum roughness length and displacement height to canopy top height, respectively, ψ_c and ψ_o are the soil water potential when stomata are fully closed or fully open respectively

CLM PFT	$z_{\text{top}} \text{ (m)}$	$z_{\text{bot}} \text{ (m)}$	R_{z0m}	R_d	$\psi_c \text{ (mm)}$	$\psi_o \text{ (mm)}$
Needleleaf evergreen tree – temperate	17	8.5	0.055	0.67	-255000	-66000
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Irrigated Corn	-	-	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000
Rainfed Temperate Cereals	-	-	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000
Irrigated Temperate Cereals	-	-	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000
Rainfed Winter Cereals	-	-	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000
Irrigated Winter Cereals	-	-	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000
Rainfed Soybean	-	-	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000
Irrigated Soybean	-	-	0.12	0.68	-275000	-74000

Table S3 Cont.

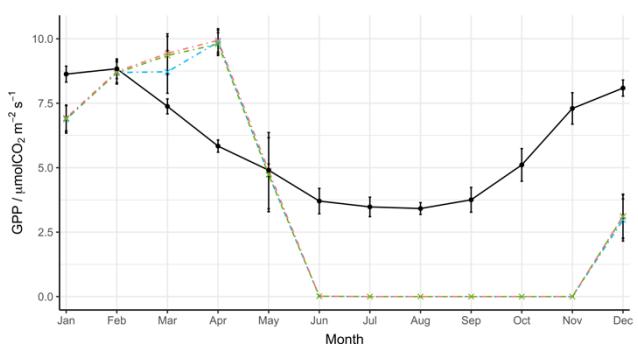
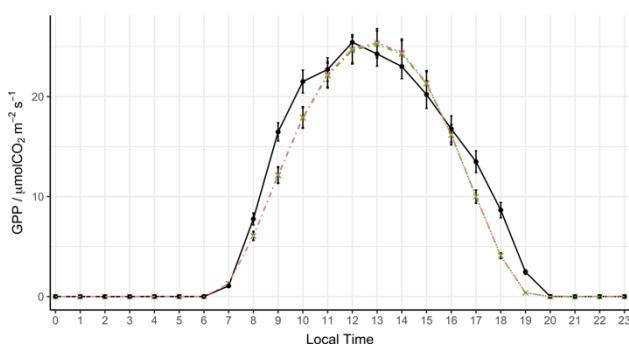
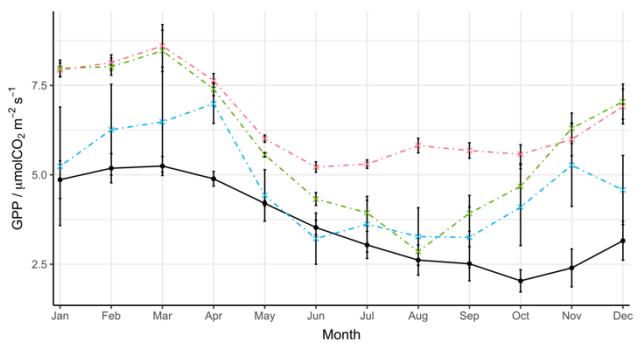
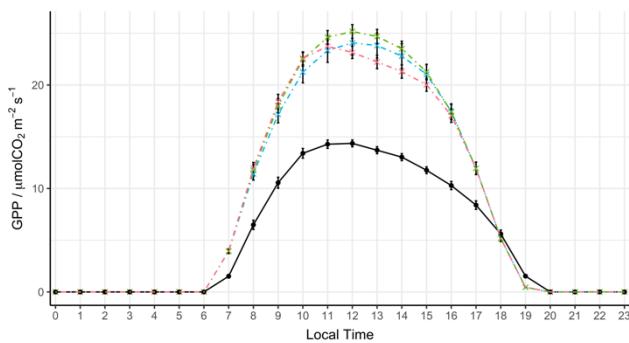
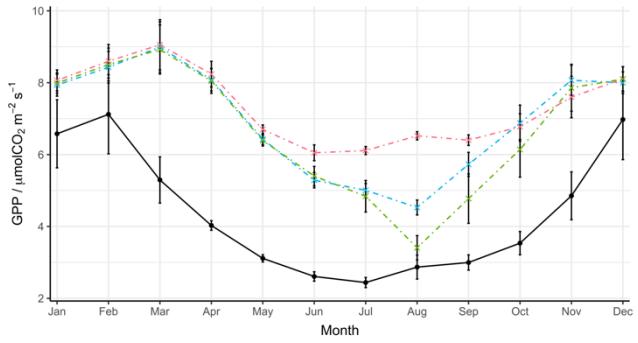
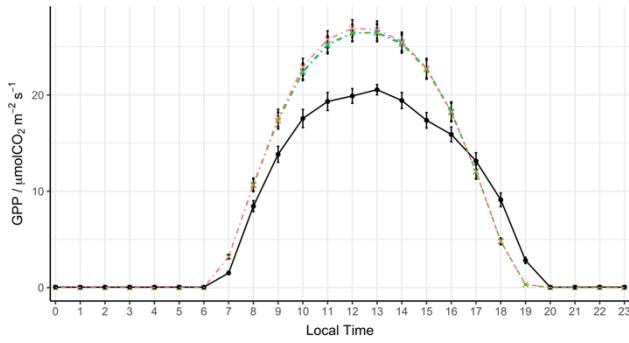
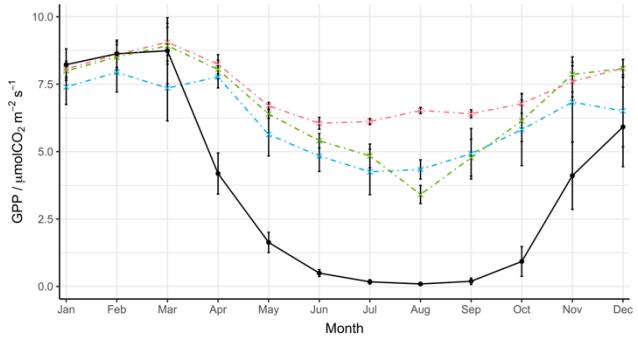
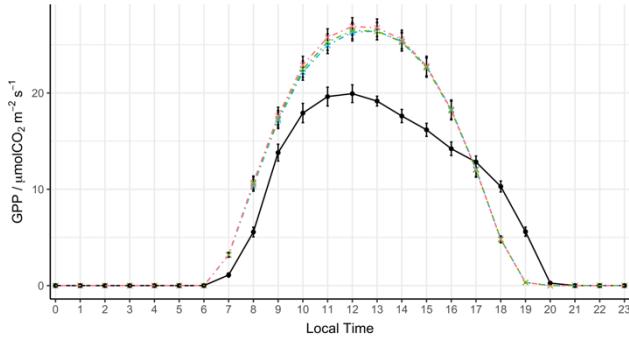
Site ID	Site Name	Site Latitude	Site Longitude	IGBP-DIS PFT Code	Simulation Period	
					Diurnal Analysis (M-yyyy)	Seasonal Analysis (yyyy-yyyy)
IT-MBo	Monte Bondone	46.0147	11.0458	GRA	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
IT-Ren	Renon	46.5869	11.4337	ENF	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
IT-Tor	Torgnon	45.8444	7.5781	GRA	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
NL-Loo	Loobos	52.1666	5.7436	ENF	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
RU-Fyo	Fyodorovskoye	56.4615	32.9221	ENF	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
RU-Sam	Samoylov	72.3733	126.4978	GRA	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
US-Me2	Metolius mature ponderosa pine	44.4523	-121.5574	ENF	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
US-MMS	Morgan Monroe State Forest	39.3232	-86.4131	DBF	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
US-Ne1	Mead - irrigated continuous maize site	41.1651	-96.4766	CRO	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
US-Ne2	Mead - irrigated maize-soybean rotation site	41.1649	-96.4701	CRO	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
US-Ne3	Mead - rainfed maize-soybean rotation site	41.1797	-96.4397	CRO	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
US-NR1	Niwot Ridge Forest (LTER NWT1)	40.0329	-105.5464	ENF	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
US-Oho	Oak Openings	41.5545	-83.8438	DBF	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
US-SRG	Santa Rita Grassland	31.7894	-110.8277	GRA	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
US-SRM	Santa Rita Mesquite	31.8214	-110.8661	GRA	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
US-Twt	Twitchell Island	38.1087	-121.653	CRO	July – 2012	2009 – 2013
US-UMB	Univ. of Mich. Biological Station	45.5598	-84.7138	DBF	July – 2012	2009 – 2013

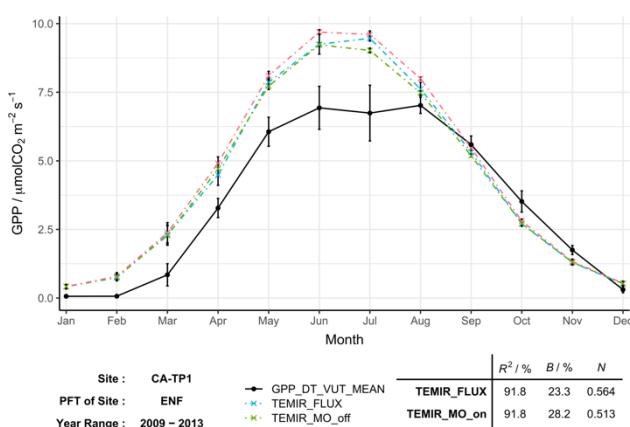
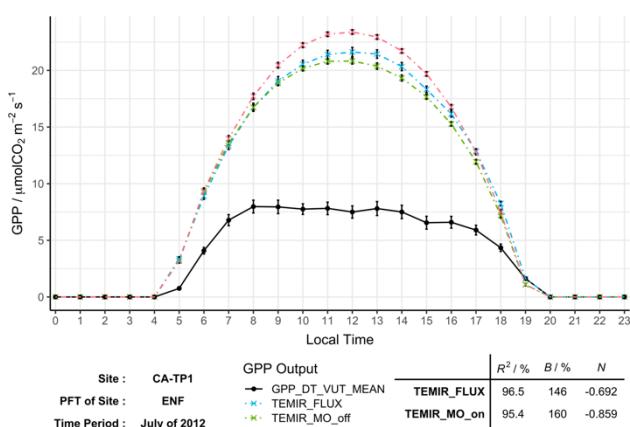
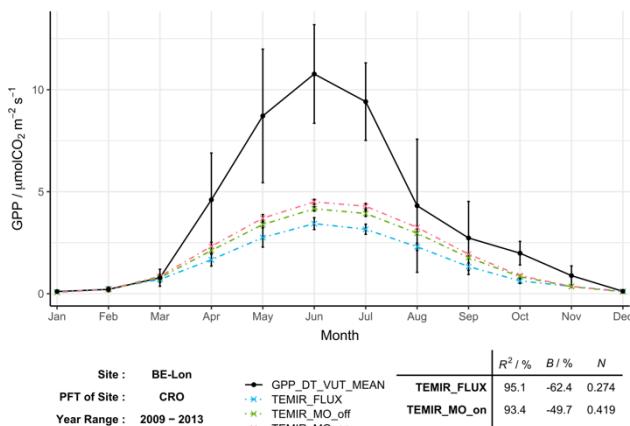
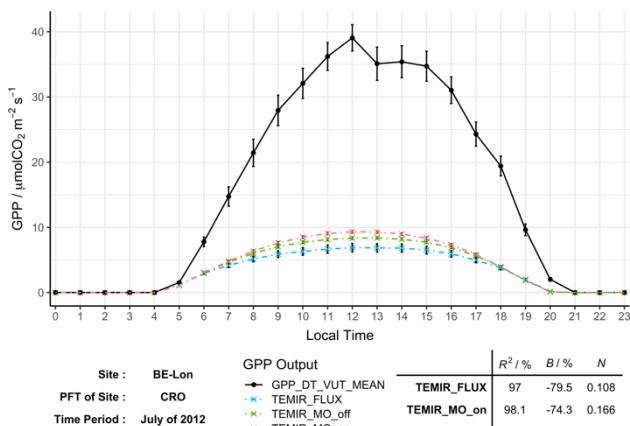
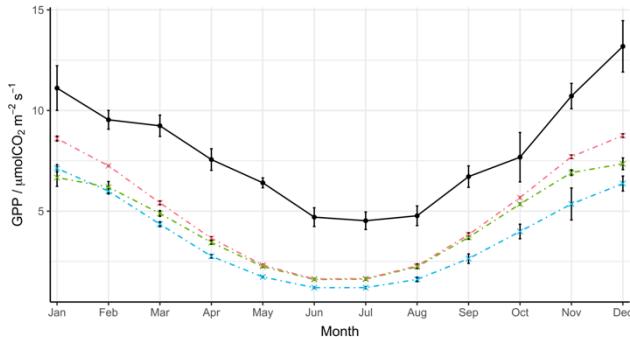
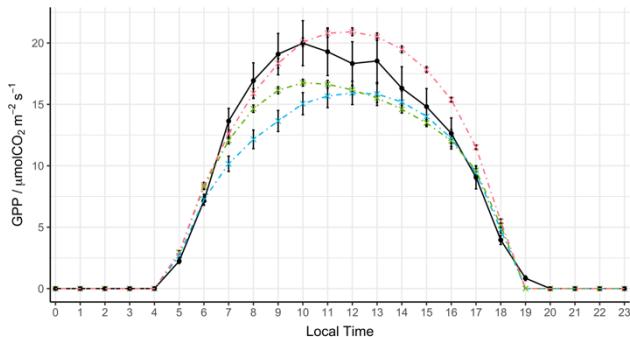
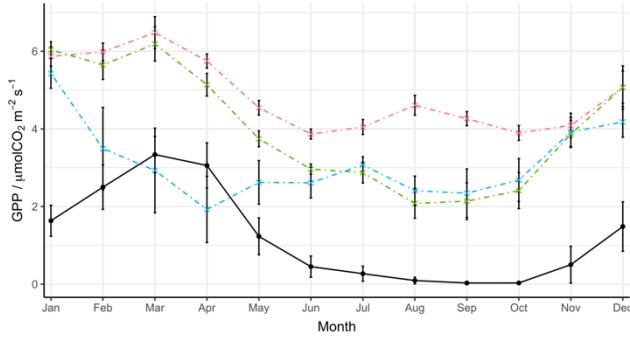
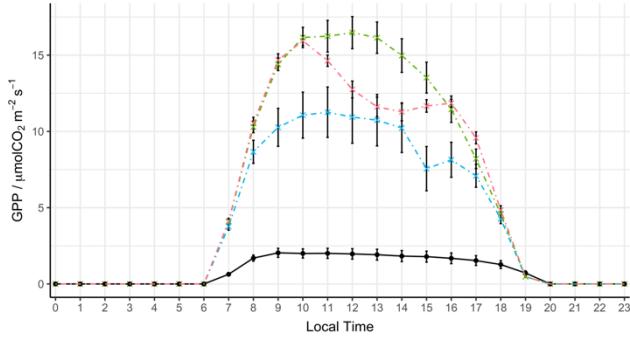
Table S4: Average normalized mean bias (N) of monthly gross primary productivity (GPP) from comparison between FLUXNET GPP and TEMIR-simulated GPP using FLUXNET local meteorology of sites per plant functional type (PFT) described in Table S1.

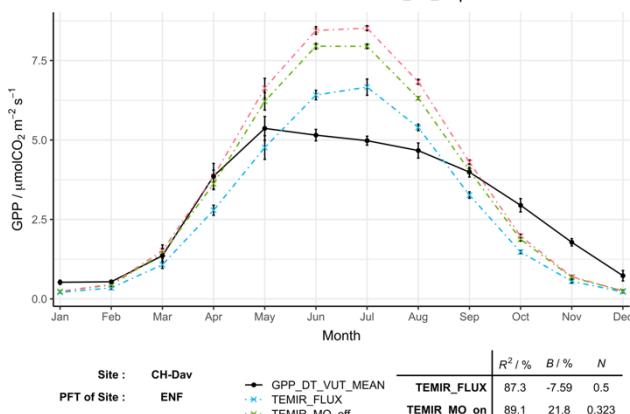
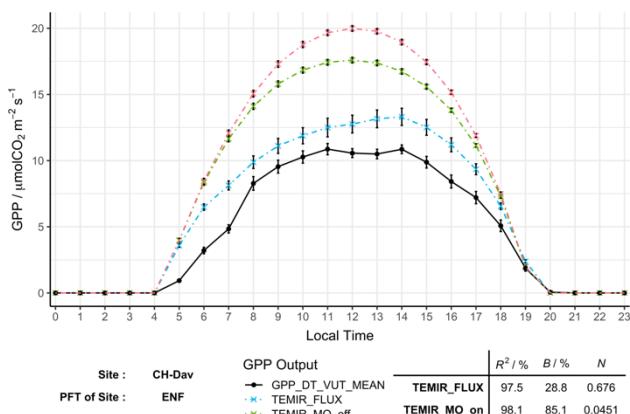
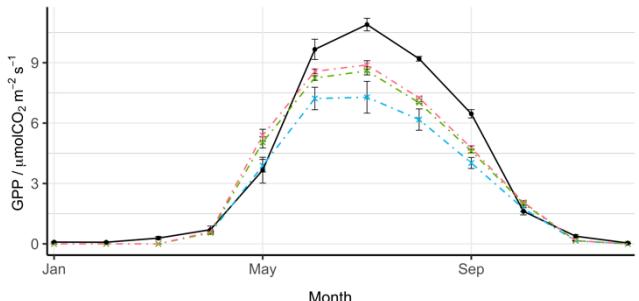
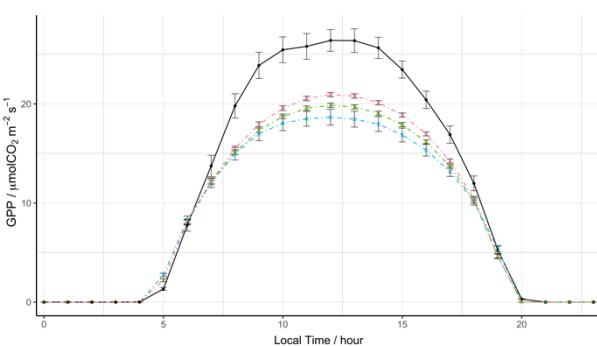
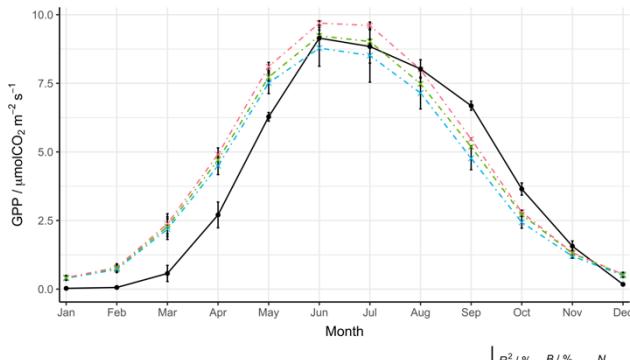
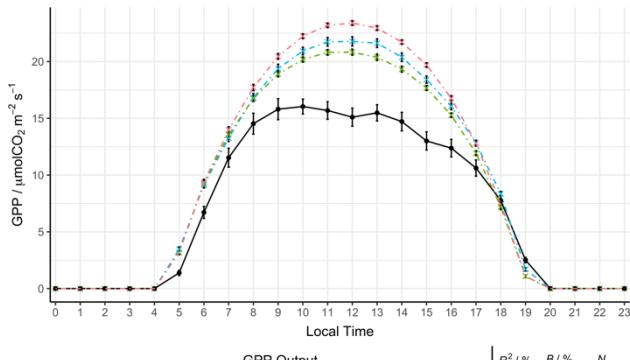
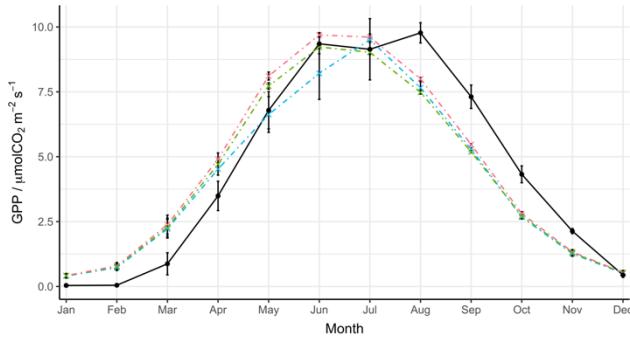
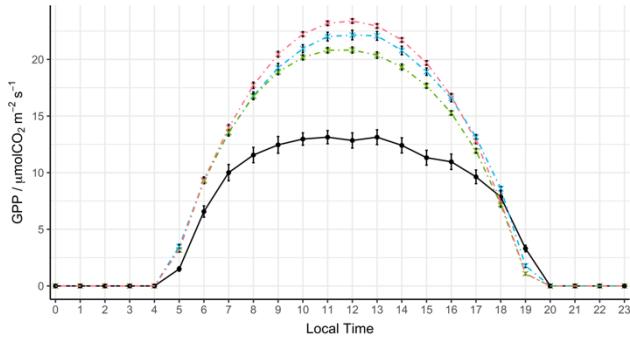
CLM PFT	Average Normalized Mean Bias	Standard Deviation
Bare land	<i>Not classified</i>	<i>Not classified</i>
Needleleaf evergreen tree – temperate	0.1084	0.2686
Needleleaf evergreen tree - boreal	0.0897	0.19
Needleleaf deciduous tree – boreal	<i>Not classified</i>	<i>Not classified</i>
Broadleaf evergreen tree – tropical	-0.0332	0.047
Broadleaf evergreen tree – temperate	-0.2146	0.3035
Broadleaf deciduous tree – tropical	0	0
Broadleaf deciduous tree – temperate	-0.0737	0.2175
Broadleaf deciduous tree – boreal	-0.0209	0.0579
Broadleaf evergreen shrub - temperate	<i>Not classified</i>	<i>Not classified</i>
Broadleaf deciduous shrub – temperate	2.5864	1.4176
Broadleaf deciduous shrub – boreal	-	-
C3 arctic grass	0.1562	0.4838
C3 grass	0.2485	0.5679
C4 grass	0.6683	1.0709
C3 Unmanaged Rainfed Crop	-0.3267	0.2816
C3 Unmanaged Irrigated Crop	0.0367	0.1933
Rainfed Corn	-	-
Irrigated Corn	-	-
Rainfed Temperate Cereals	-	-
Irrigated Temperate Cereals	-	-
Rainfed Winter Cereals	-	-
Irrigated Winter Cereals	-	-
Rainfed Soybean	-	-

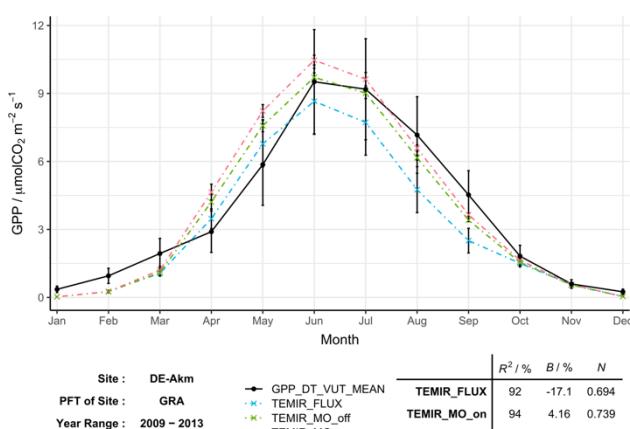
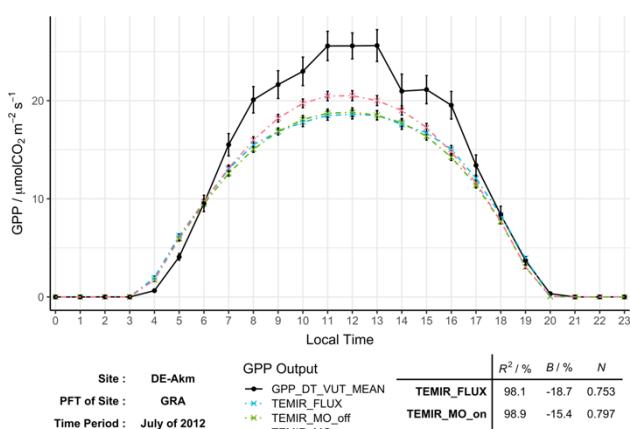
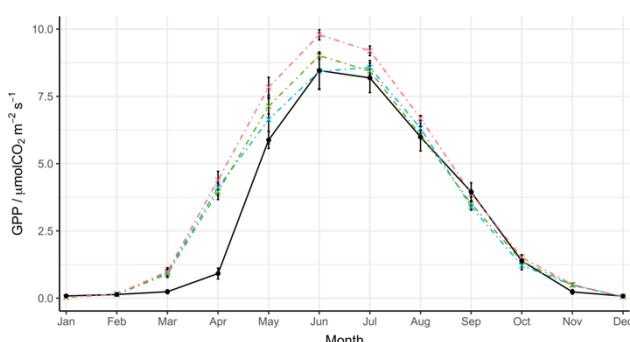
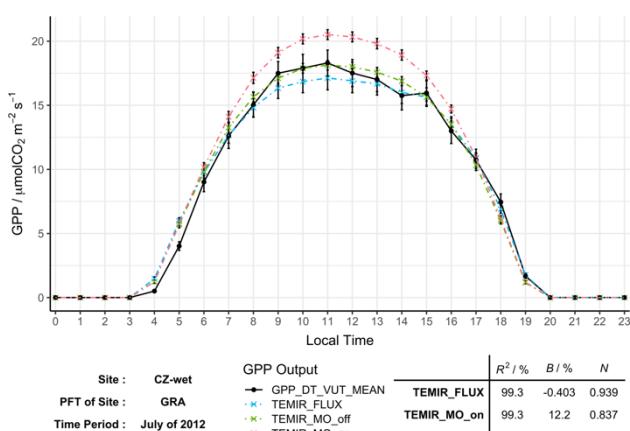
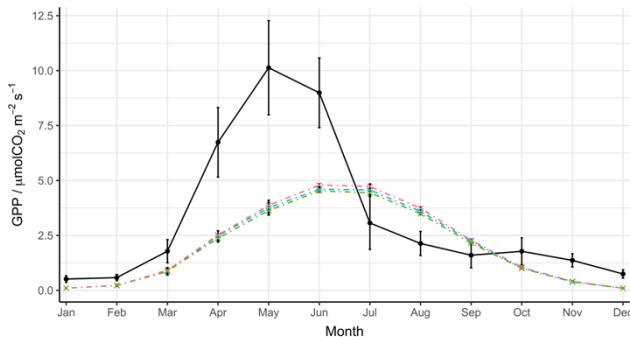
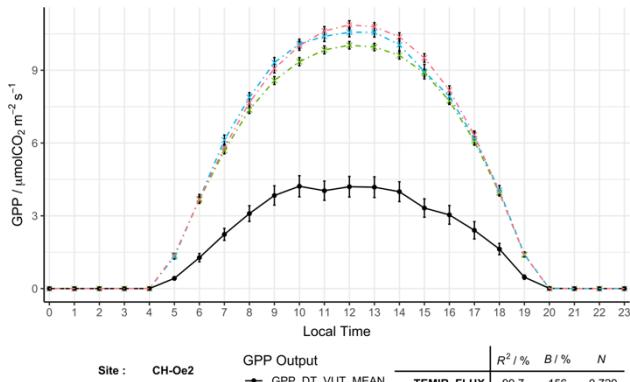
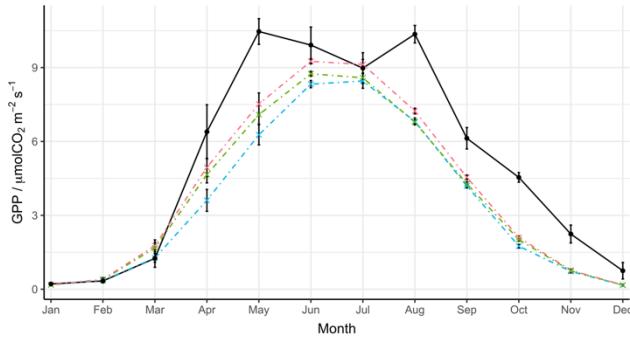
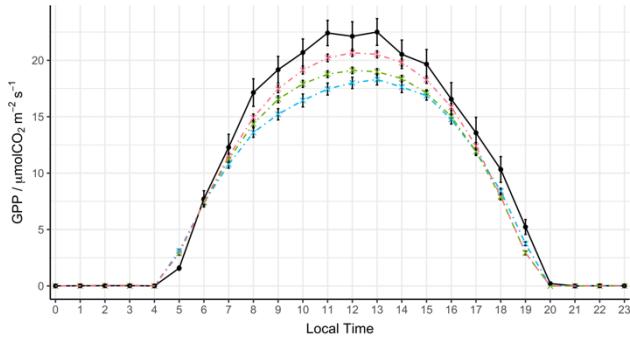
Table S5: MERRA-2 surface meteorological variables (“A1 fields”) used for gridded simulations of TEMIR.

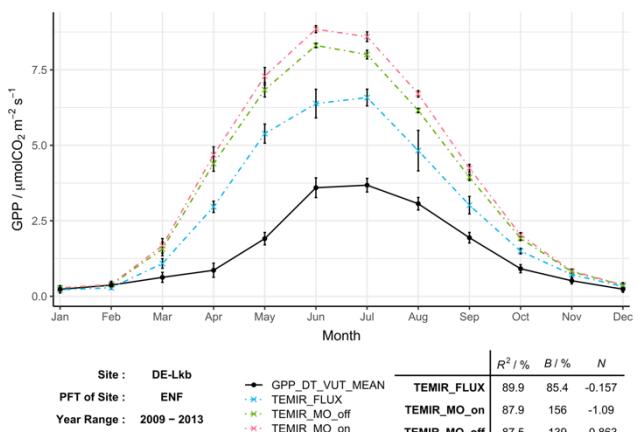
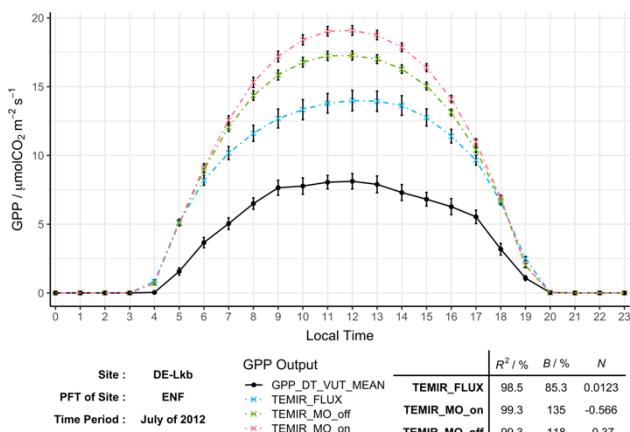
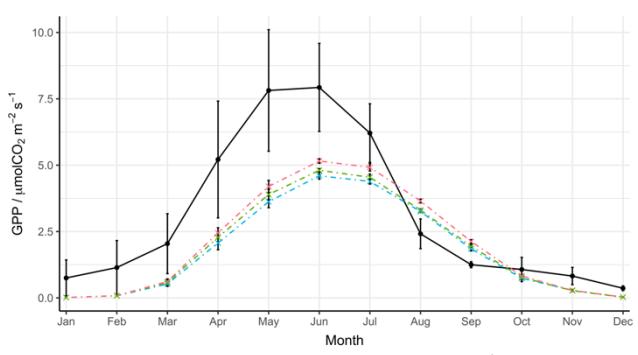
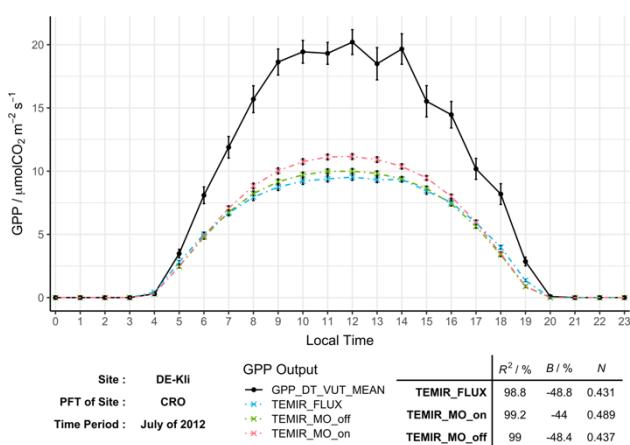
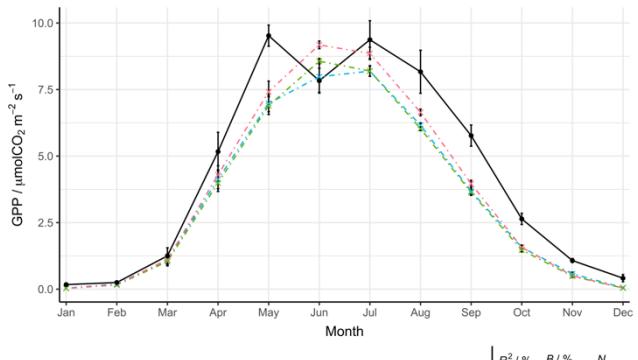
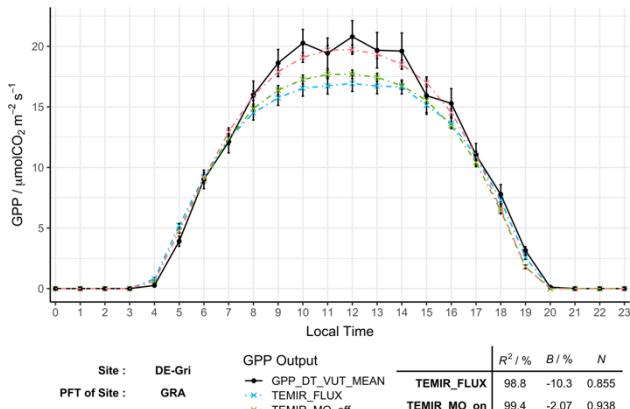
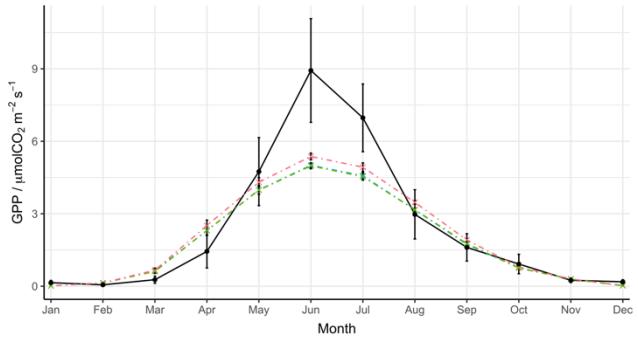
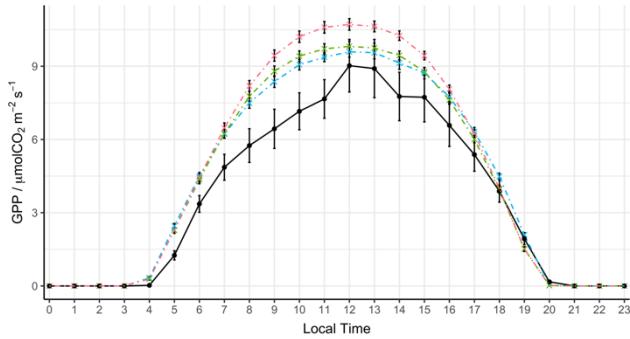
Field	Standard name	Unit
PARDR	Incident direct beam photosynthetically active radiation	W m^{-2}
PARDF	Incident diffuse photosynthetically active radiation	W m^{-2}
SWGDN	Incoming shortwave radiation	W m^{-2}
HFLUX	Sensible heat flux	W m^{-2}
EFLUX	Latent heat flux	W m^{-2}
EVAP	Evapotranspiration flux	$\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$
USTAR	Characteristic velocity scale or friction velocity	m s^{-1}
Z0M	Surface roughness for momentum	m
SLP	Sea-level pressure	Pa
T2M	Atmospheric temperature at 2 m above displacement height	K
T10M	Atmospheric temperature at 10 m above displacement height	K
QV2M	Specific humidity at 2 m above displacement height	kg kg^{-1}
U10M	Eastward wind speed at 10 m above displacement height	m s^{-1}
V10M	Northward wind speed at 10 m above displacement height	m s^{-1}
PRECTOT	Total precipitation	$\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$
PRECSNO	Snowfall	$\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$
SNODP	Snow depth	m
GWETROOT	Soil wetness for root zone	0 – 1
GWETTOP	Soil wetness for top soil	0 – 1
CLDTOT	Cloud fraction	0 – 1

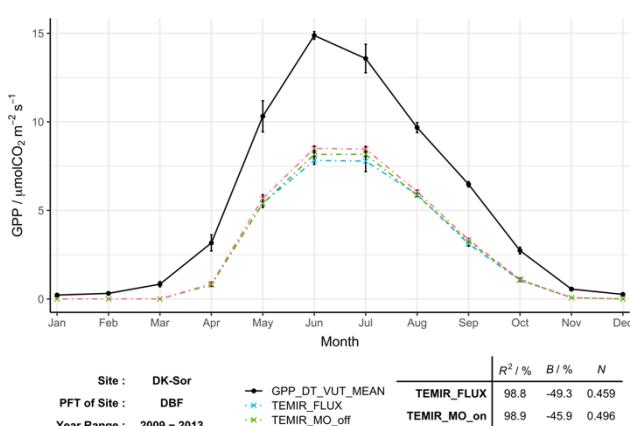
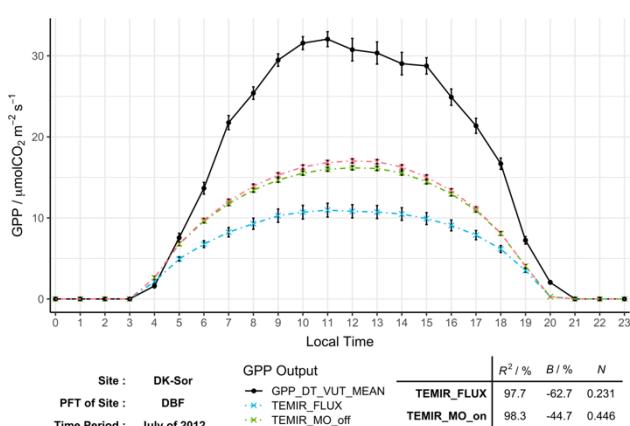
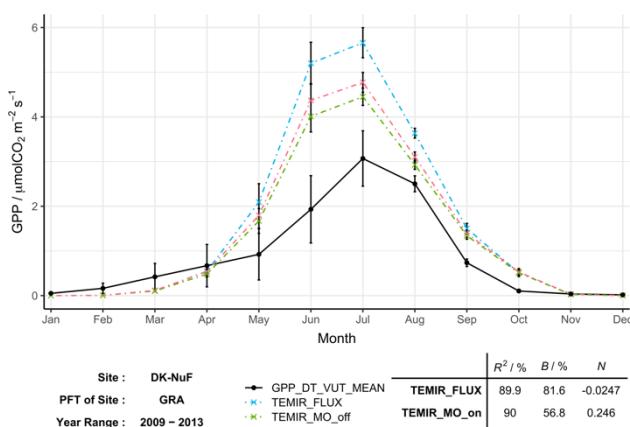
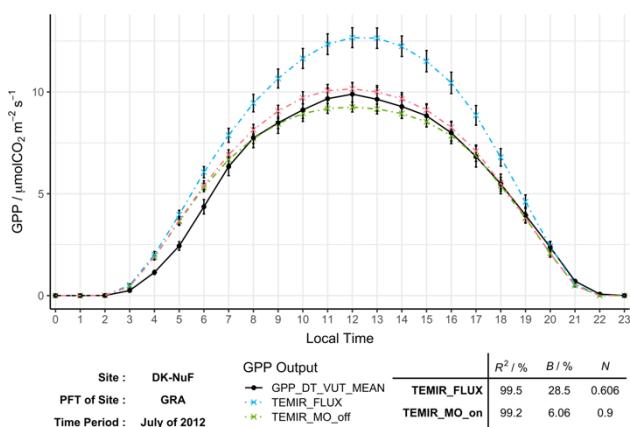
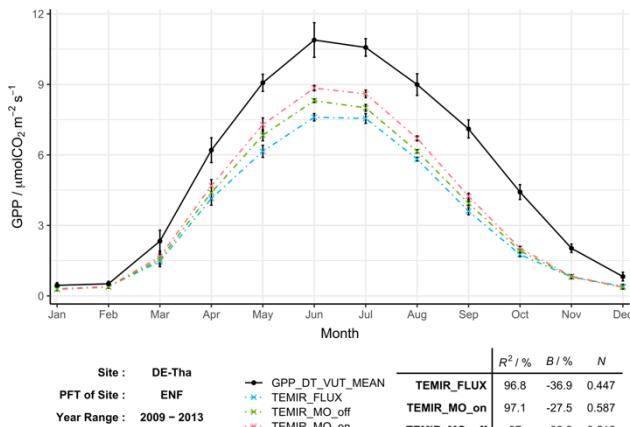
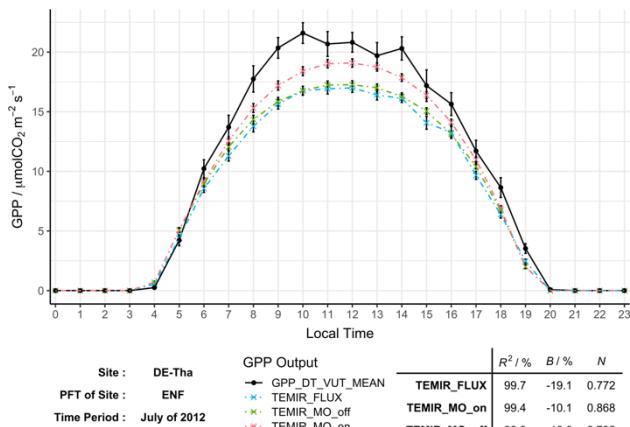
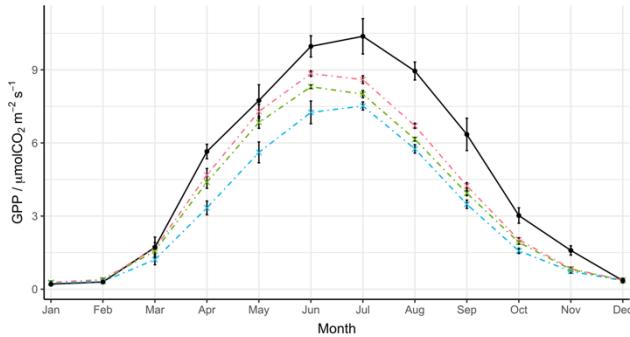
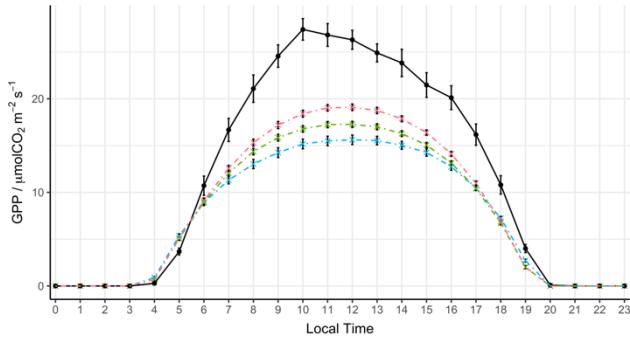


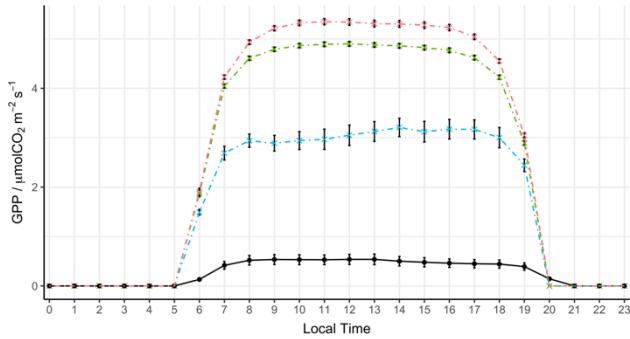




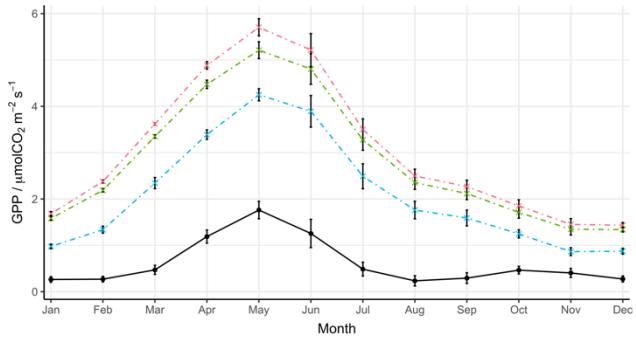




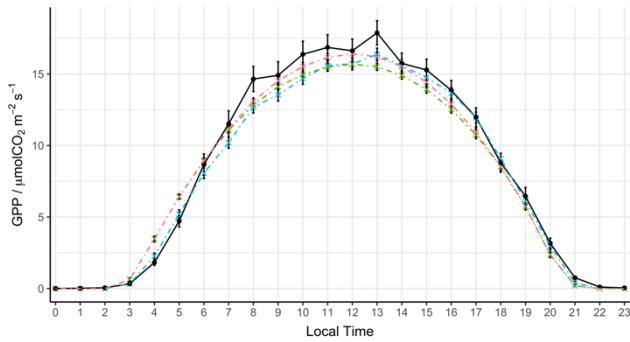




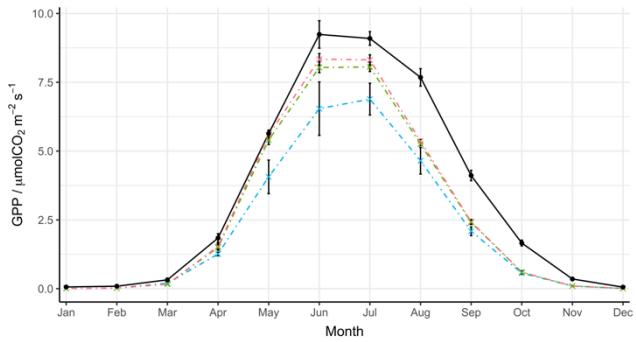
Site :		ES-LJu	GPP Output			$R^2 / \%$	$B / \%$	N
PFT of Site :	OSH		GPP_DT_VUT_MEAN	TEMIR_FLUX	TEMIR_MO_on	TEMIR_MO_off	95.8	508 -5.15
Time Period :	July of 2012						97	898 -9.85
							97.1	822 -8.94



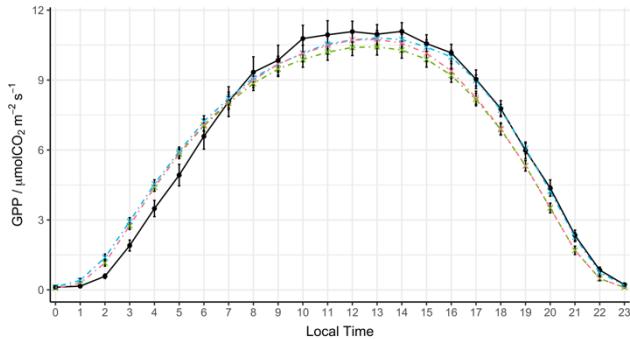
Site :		ES-LJu	GPP Output			$R^2 / \%$	$B / \%$	N
PFT of Site :	OSH		GPP_DT_VUT_MEAN	TEMIR_FLUX	TEMIR_MO_on	TEMIR_MO_off	83.7	239 -2.73
Year Range :	2009 – 2013						81.7	395 -5.16
							80.7	358 -4.58



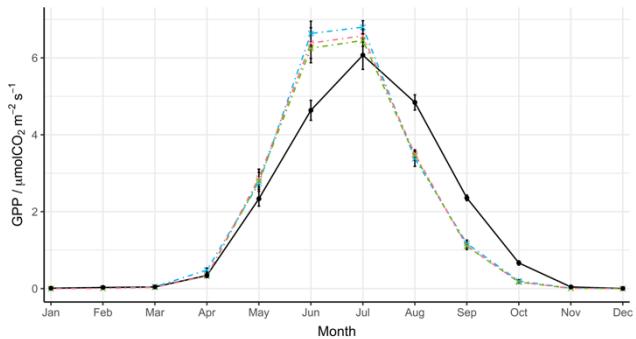
Site :		FI-Hyy	GPP Output			$R^2 / \%$	$B / \%$	N
PFT of Site :	ENF		GPP_DT_VUT_MEAN	TEMIR_FLUX	TEMIR_MO_on	TEMIR_MO_off	99.4	-5.71 0.907
Time Period :	July of 2012						98.9	-3.69 0.897
							98.8	-6.29 0.863



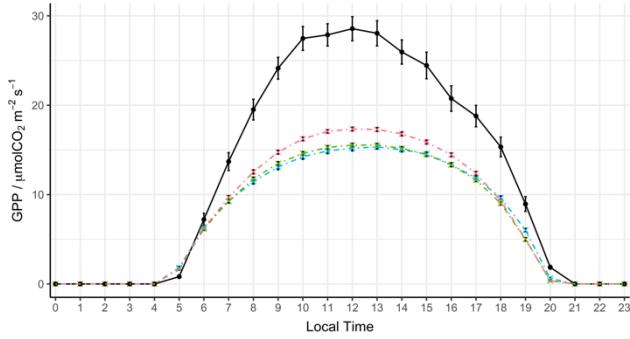
Site :		FI-Hyy	GPP Output			$R^2 / \%$	$B / \%$	N
PFT of Site :	ENF		GPP_DT_VUT_MEAN	TEMIR_FLUX	TEMIR_MO_on	TEMIR_MO_off	98	-34.2 0.639
Year Range :	2009 – 2013						96.6	-19.1 0.798
							96.9	-21.4 0.775



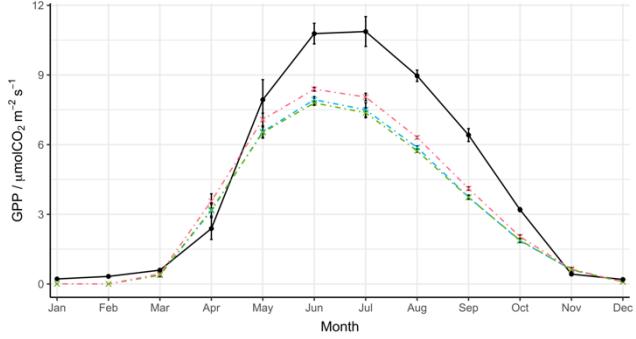
Site :		FI-Sod	GPP Output			$R^2 / \%$	$B / \%$	N
PFT of Site :	ENF		GPP_DT_VUT_MEAN	TEMIR_FLUX	TEMIR_MO_on	TEMIR_MO_off	99	1.28 0.909
Time Period :	July of 2012						98.4	-2.85 0.863
							98.3	-4.53 0.837



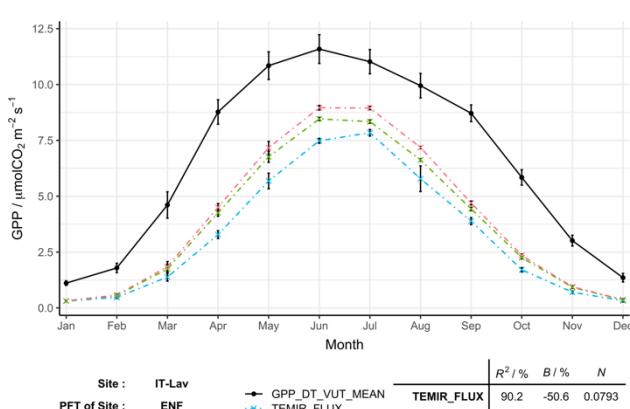
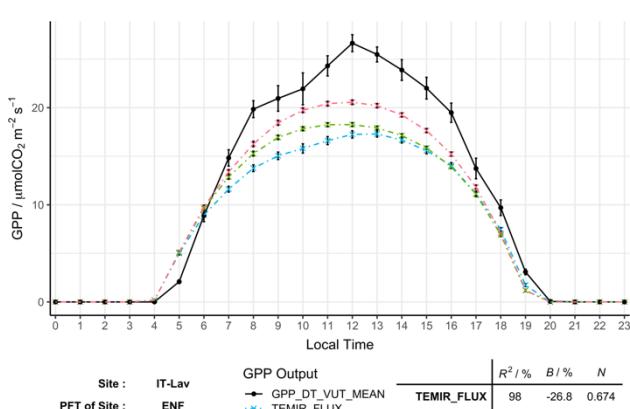
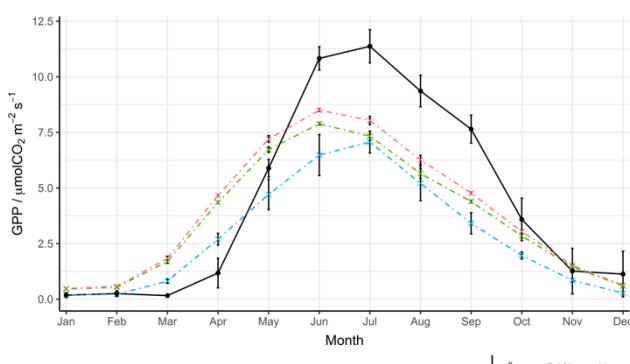
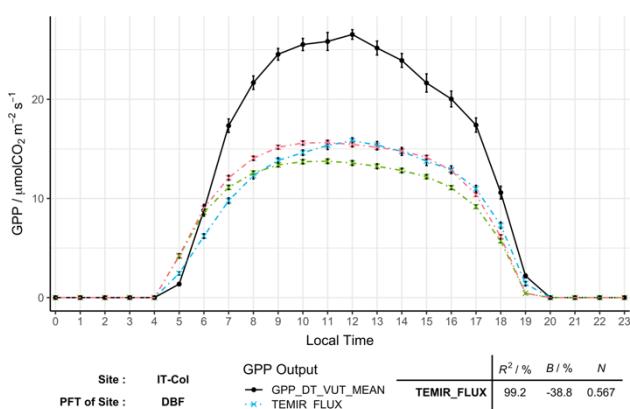
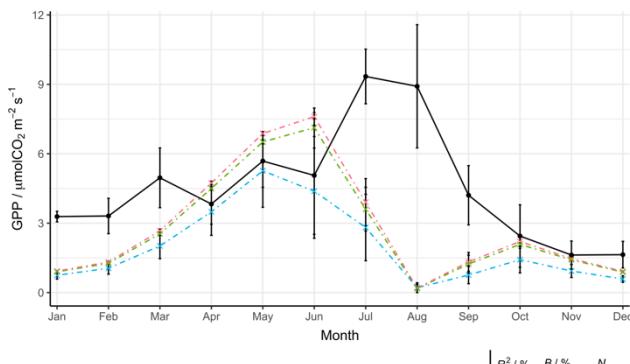
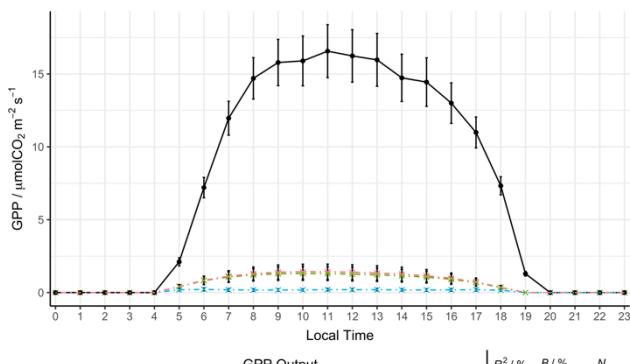
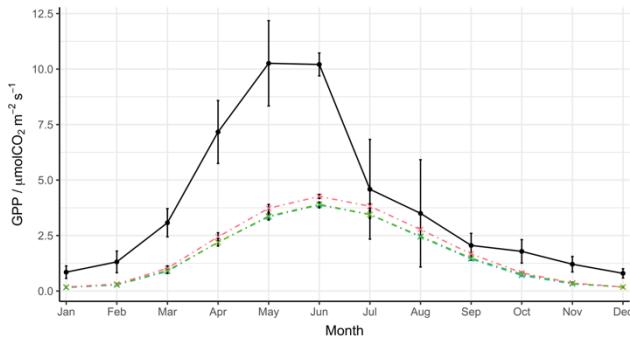
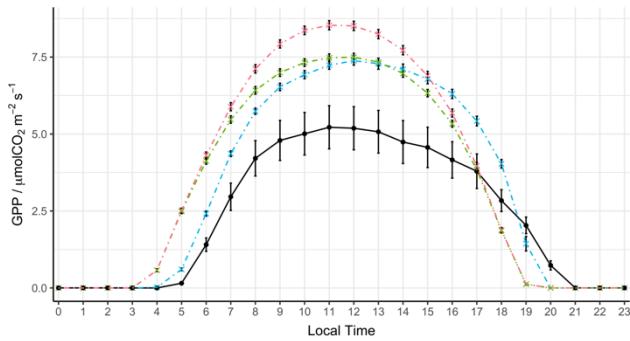
Site :		FI-Sod	GPP Output			$R^2 / \%$	$B / \%$	N
PFT of Site :	ENF		GPP_DT_VUT_MEAN	TEMIR_FLUX	TEMIR_MO_on	TEMIR_MO_off	88.8	0.402 0.715
Year Range :	2009 – 2013						89.9	-1.85 0.737
							90.1	-3.63 0.748

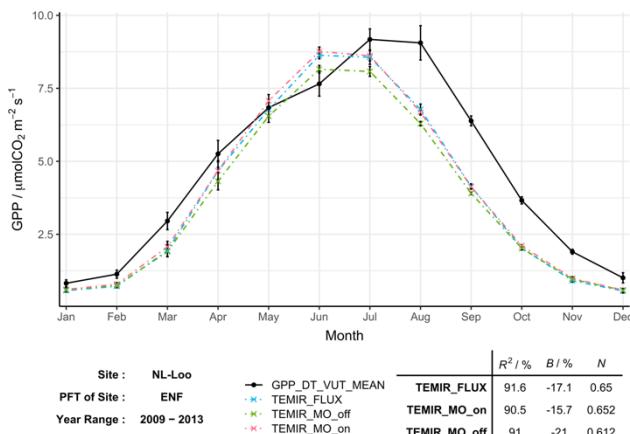
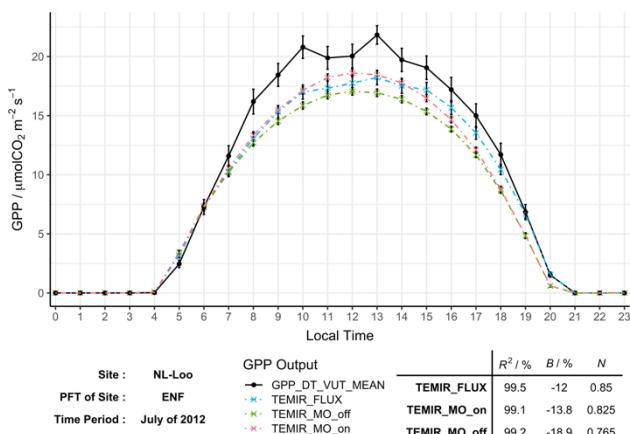
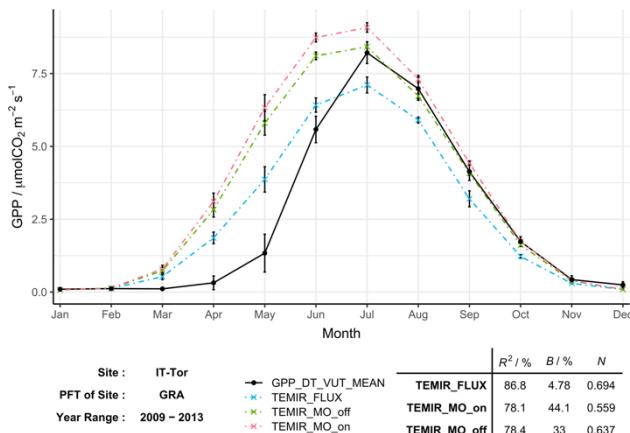
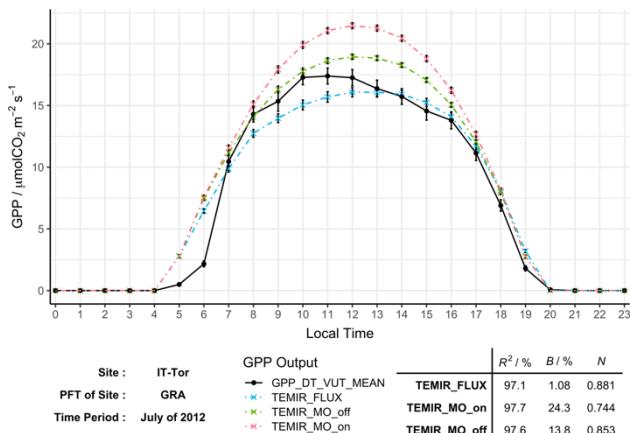
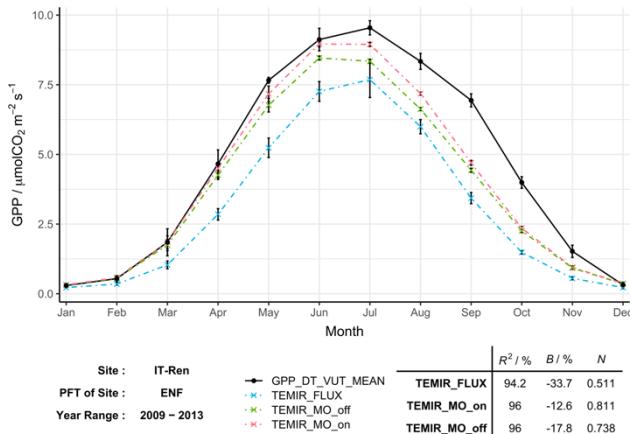
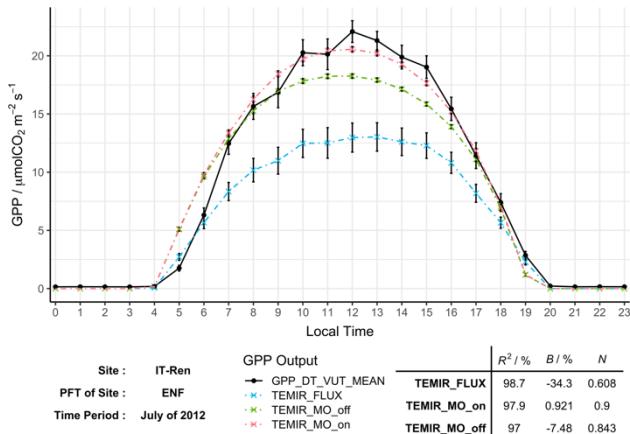
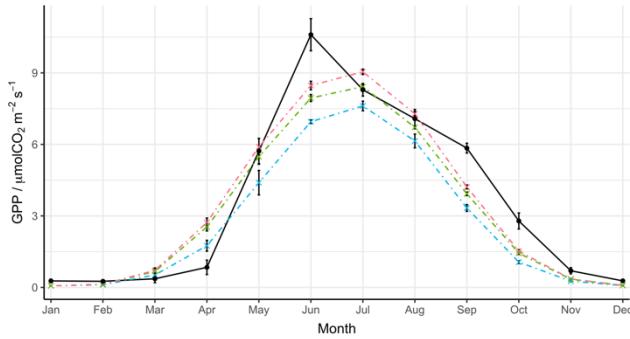
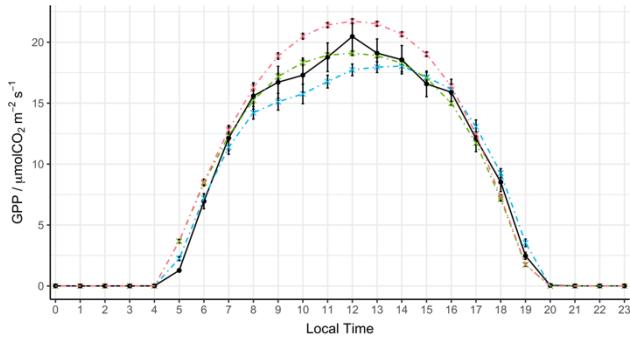


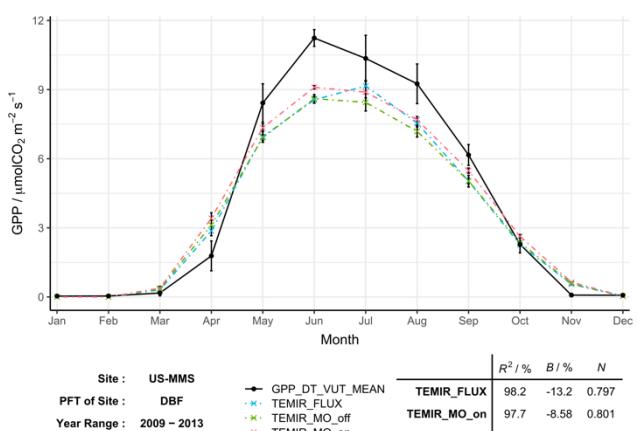
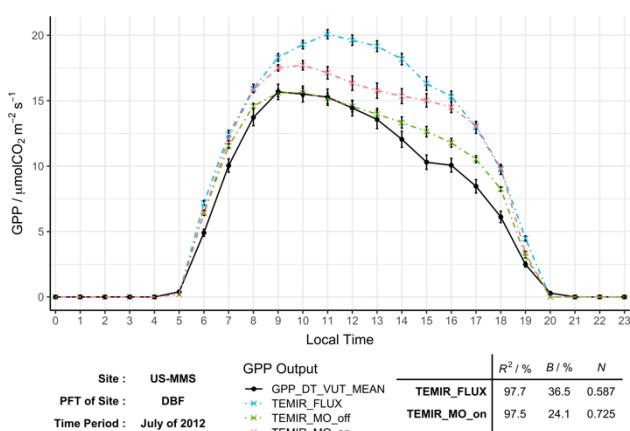
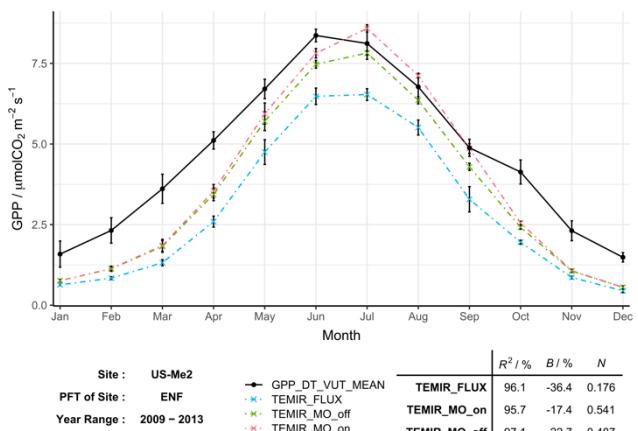
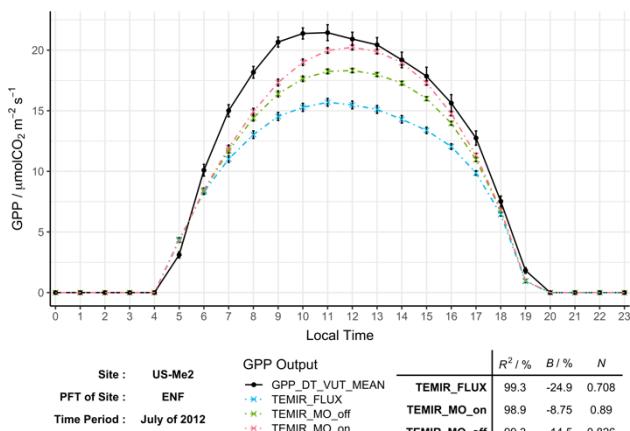
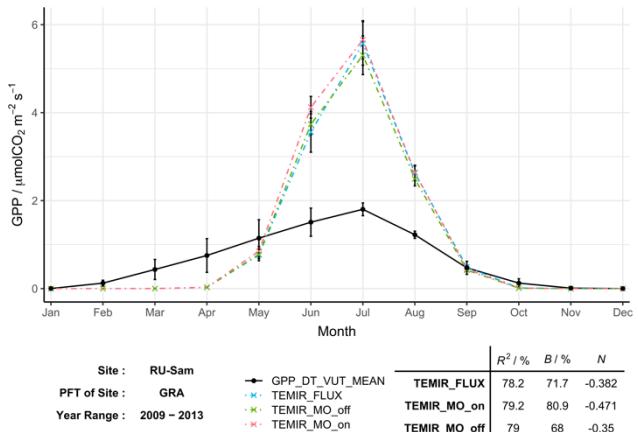
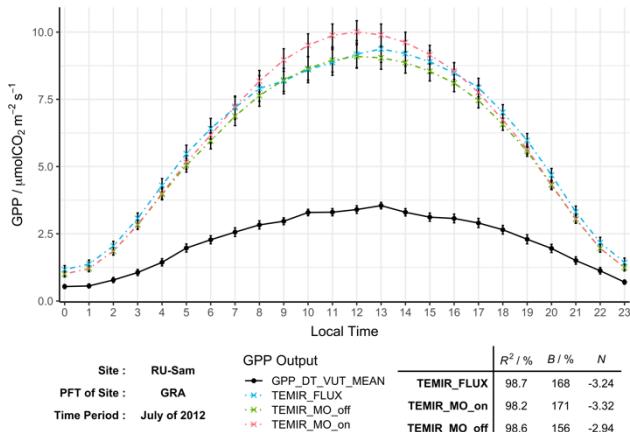
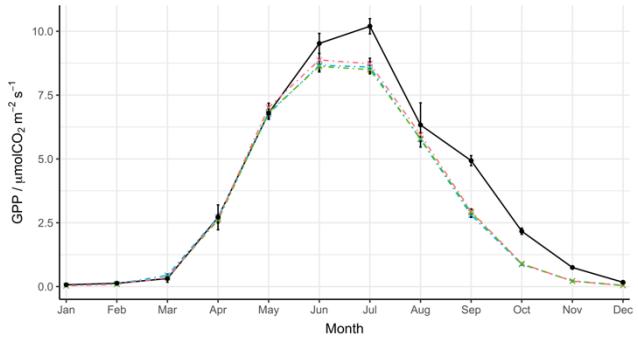
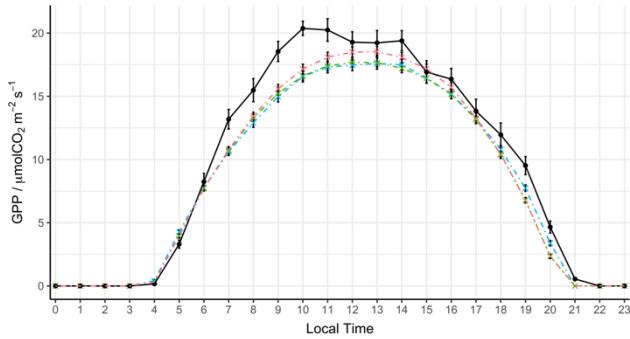
Site :		FR-Fon	GPP Output			$R^2 / \%$	$B / \%$	N
PFT of Site :	DBF		GPP_DT_VUT_MEAN	TEMIR_FLUX	TEMIR_MO_on	TEMIR_MO_off	98.2	-41.1 0.52
Time Period :	July of 2012						99.1	-36.3 0.577
							98.7	-41.3 0.52

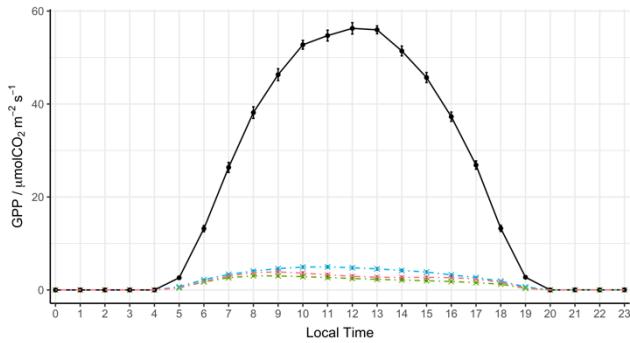


Site :		FR-Fon	GPP Output			$R^2 / \%$	$B / \%$	N
PFT of Site :	DBF		GPP_DT_VUT_MEAN	TEMIR_FLUX	TEMIR_MO_on	TEMIR_MO_off	95.9	-27.9 0.644
Year Range :	2009 – 2013						95.6	-22.1 0.689
							95.6	-28.6 0.633

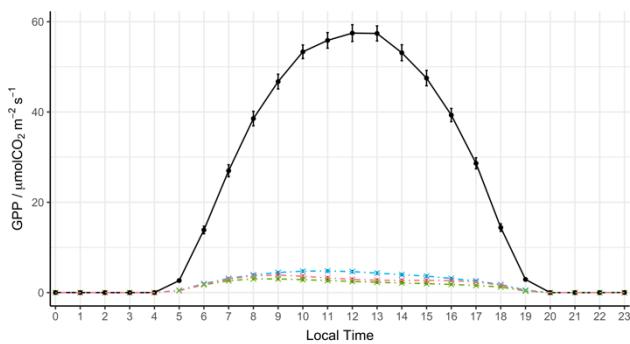
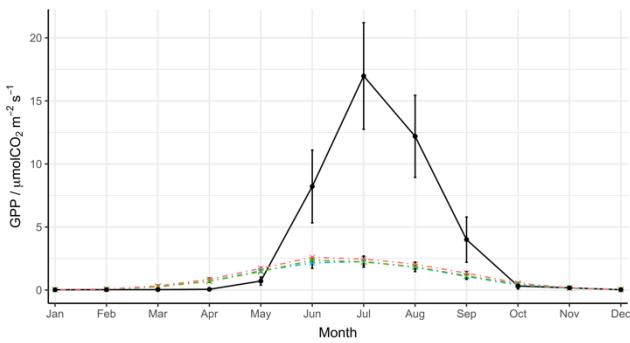




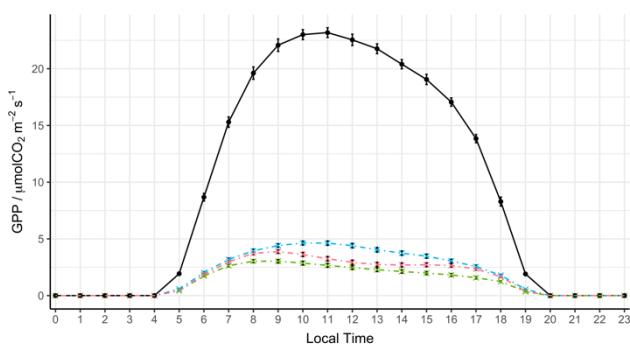
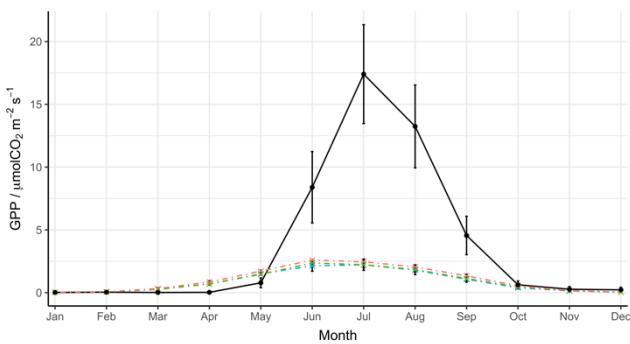




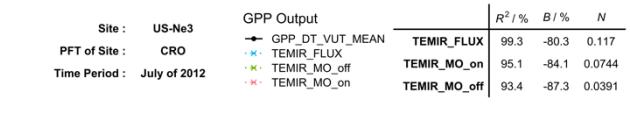
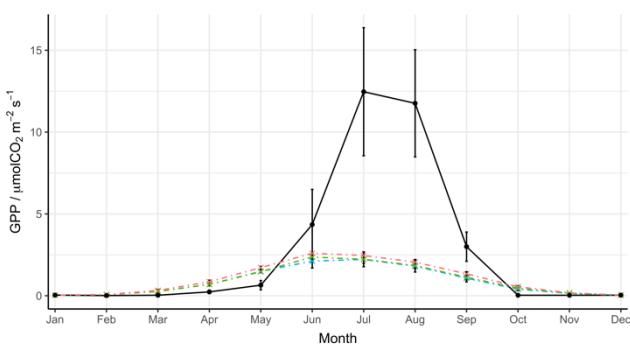
Site :		US-Ne1	GPP Output		$R^2 / \%$	B / %	N
PFT of Site :	CRO		GPP_DT_VUT_MEAN	TEMIR_FLUX	96.3	-90.3	0.0607
Time Period :	July of 2012		TEMIR_MO_off	TEMIR_MO_on	86.1	-92.8	0.0353
			TEMIR_MO_off	TEMIR_MO_on	84.3	-94.2	0.0201



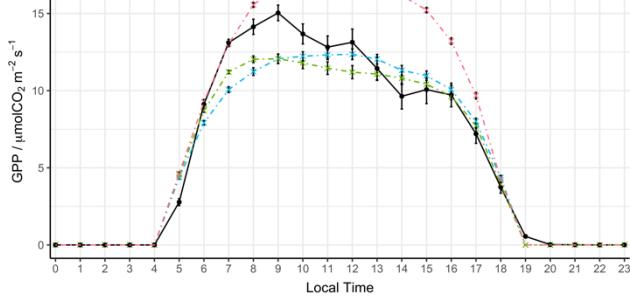
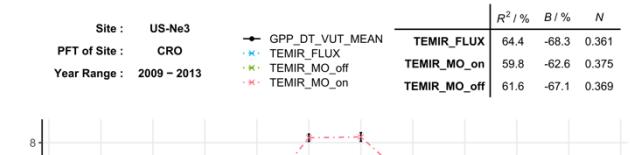
Site :		US-Ne1	GPP Output		$R^2 / \%$	B / %	N
PFT of Site :	CRO		GPP_DT_VUT_MEAN	TEMIR_FLUX	96.3	-90.3	0.0607
Year Range :	2009 – 2013		TEMIR_MO_off	TEMIR_MO_on	86.1	-92.8	0.0349
			TEMIR_MO_off	TEMIR_MO_on	84.3	-94.2	0.0201



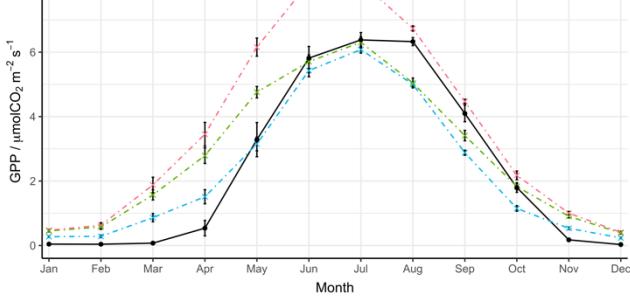
Site :		US-Ne2	GPP Output		$R^2 / \%$	B / %	N
PFT of Site :	CRO		GPP_DT_VUT_MEAN	TEMIR_FLUX	96.6	-91.1	0.0489
Year Range :	2009 – 2013		TEMIR_MO_off	TEMIR_MO_on	86	-93	0.029
			TEMIR_MO_off	TEMIR_MO_on	84	-94.4	0.0141



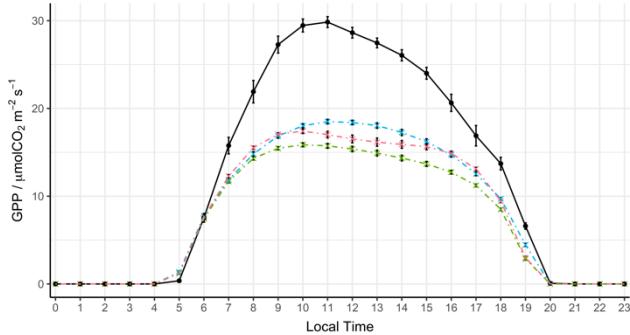
Site :		US-Ne3	GPP Output		$R^2 / \%$	B / %	N
PFT of Site :	CRO		GPP_DT_VUT_MEAN	TEMIR_FLUX	99.3	-80.3	0.117
Year Range :	2009 – 2013		TEMIR_MO_on	TEMIR_MO_off	95.1	-84.1	0.0744
			TEMIR_MO_off	TEMIR_MO_on	93.4	-87.3	0.0391



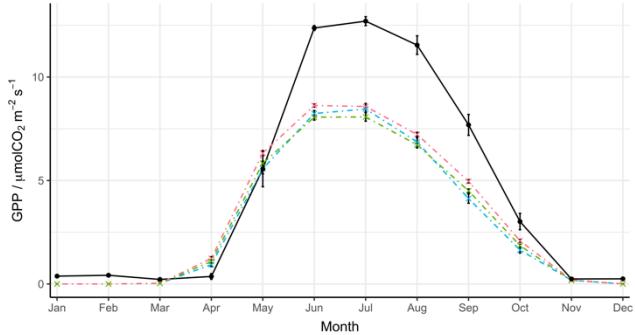
Site :		US-NR1	GPP Output		$R^2 / \%$	B / %	N
PFT of Site :	ENF		GPP_DT_VUT_MEAN	TEMIR_FLUX	95.8	-4.7	0.848
Year Range :	2009 – 2013		TEMIR_MO_on	TEMIR_MO_off	95.5	26.9	0.692
			TEMIR_MO_off	TEMIR_MO_on	97.4	-6.58	0.867



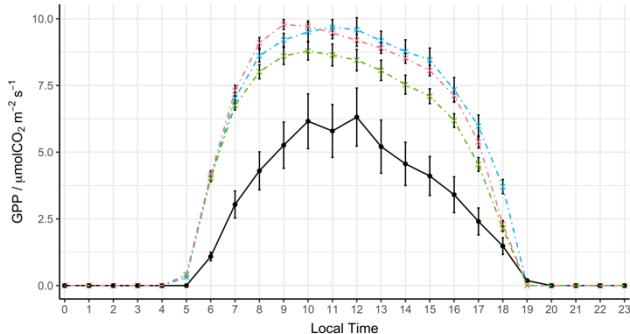
Site :		US-NR1	GPP Output		$R^2 / \%$	B / %	N
PFT of Site :	ENF		GPP_DT_VUT_MEAN	TEMIR_FLUX	95.1	-4.23	0.756
Year Range :	2009 – 2013		TEMIR_MO_on	TEMIR_MO_off	88.8	52.8	0.46
			TEMIR_MO_off	TEMIR_MO_on	87.7	17.9	0.662



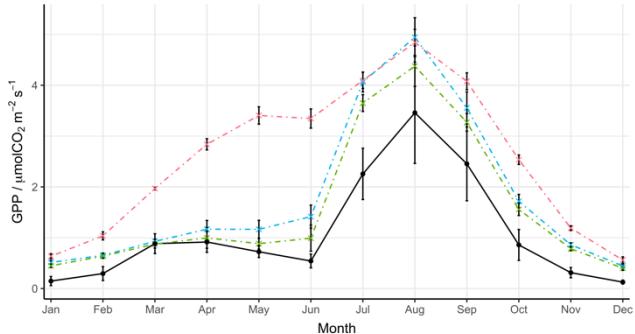
Site : US-Oho		GPP Output	$R^2 / \%$	B / %	N
PFT of Site :	DBF	TEMIR_FLUX	98.8	-32.3	0.633
Time Period :	July of 2012	TEMIR_MO_on	97.3	-34.9	0.606
		TEMIR_MO_off	97.4	-40.8	0.541



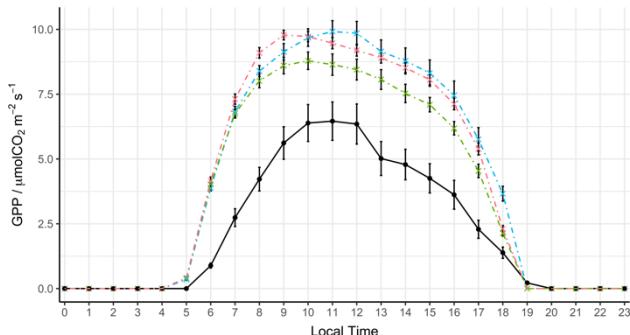
Site : US-Oho		$R^2 / \%$	B / %	N	
PFT of Site :	DBF	TEMIR_FLUX	95.5	-34.2	0.633
Year Range :	2009 - 2013	TEMIR_MO_on	94.5	-28.3	0.653
		TEMIR_MO_off	94.7	-33.6	0.623



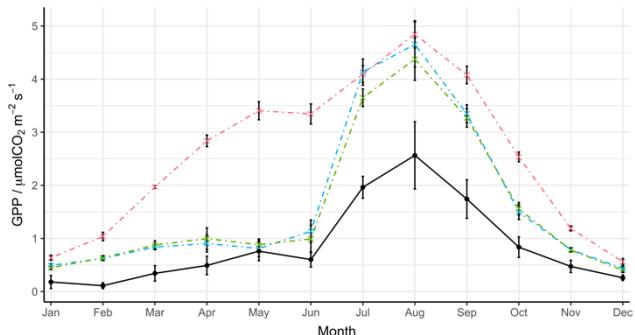
Site : US-SRG		GPP Output	$R^2 / \%$	B / %	N
PFT of Site :	GRA	TEMIR_FLUX	95.5	90.2	0.0722
Time Period :	July of 2012	TEMIR_MO_on	95.3	86.5	0.11
		TEMIR_MO_off	95.5	67.4	0.305



Site : US-SRG		$R^2 / \%$	B / %	N	
PFT of Site :	GRA	TEMIR_FLUX	95.3	65.2	0.141
Year Range :	2009 - 2013	TEMIR_MO_on	73	135	-0.783
		TEMIR_MO_off	95.7	45.4	0.4



Site : US-SRM		GPP Output	$R^2 / \%$	B / %	N
PFT of Site :	GRA	TEMIR_FLUX	94.9	86.5	0.119
Time Period :	July of 2012	TEMIR_MO_on	93.8	83.3	0.151
		TEMIR_MO_off	93.8	64.5	0.34



Site : US-SRM		$R^2 / \%$	B / %	N	
PFT of Site :	GRA	TEMIR_FLUX	96.5	90.3	-0.265
Year Range :	2009 - 2013	TEMIR_MO_on	74.7	195	-1.74
		TEMIR_MO_off	97.3	82.6	-0.157

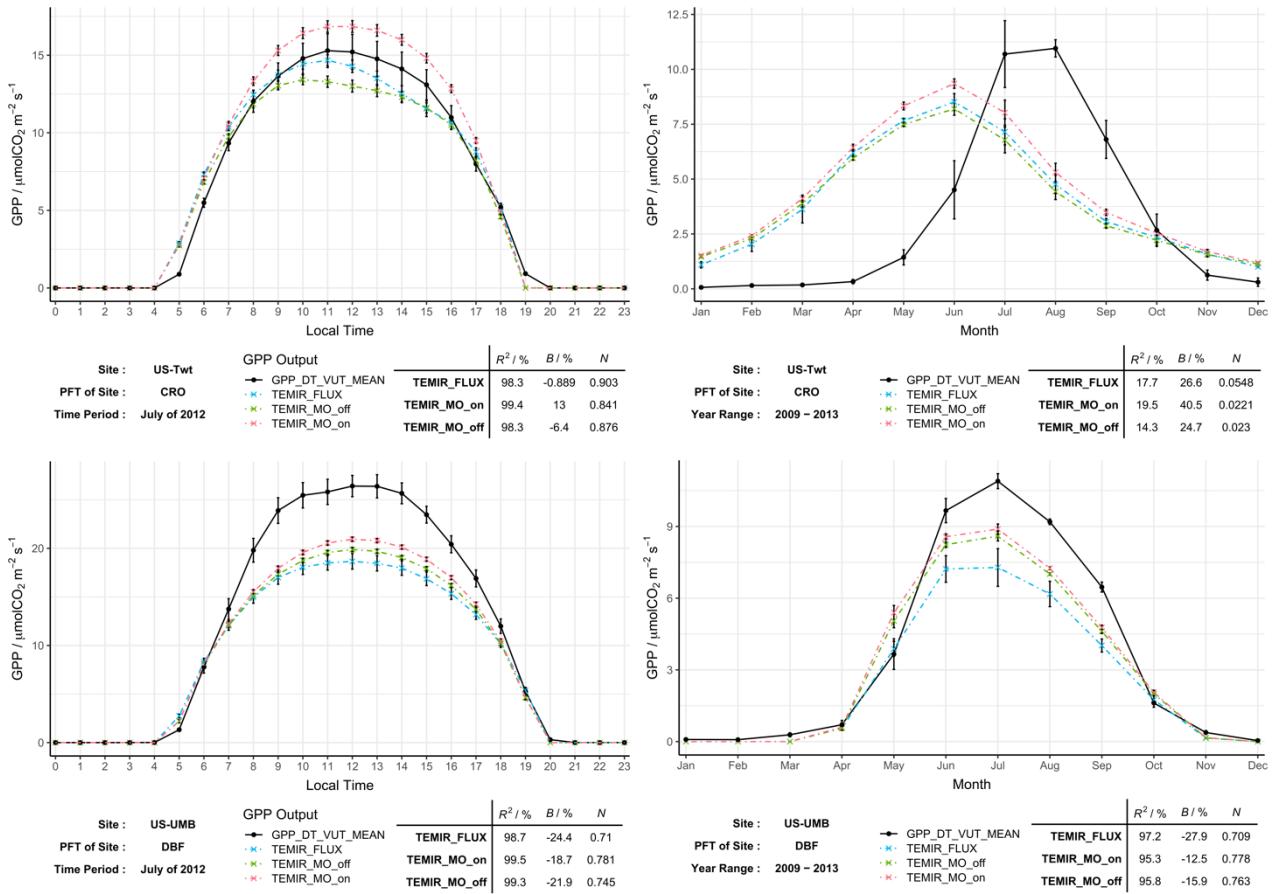


Figure S1: Diurnal and monthly averaged gross primary productivity of sites listed in Table S3 from simulations described in Table 1 with relevant site information and statistics.

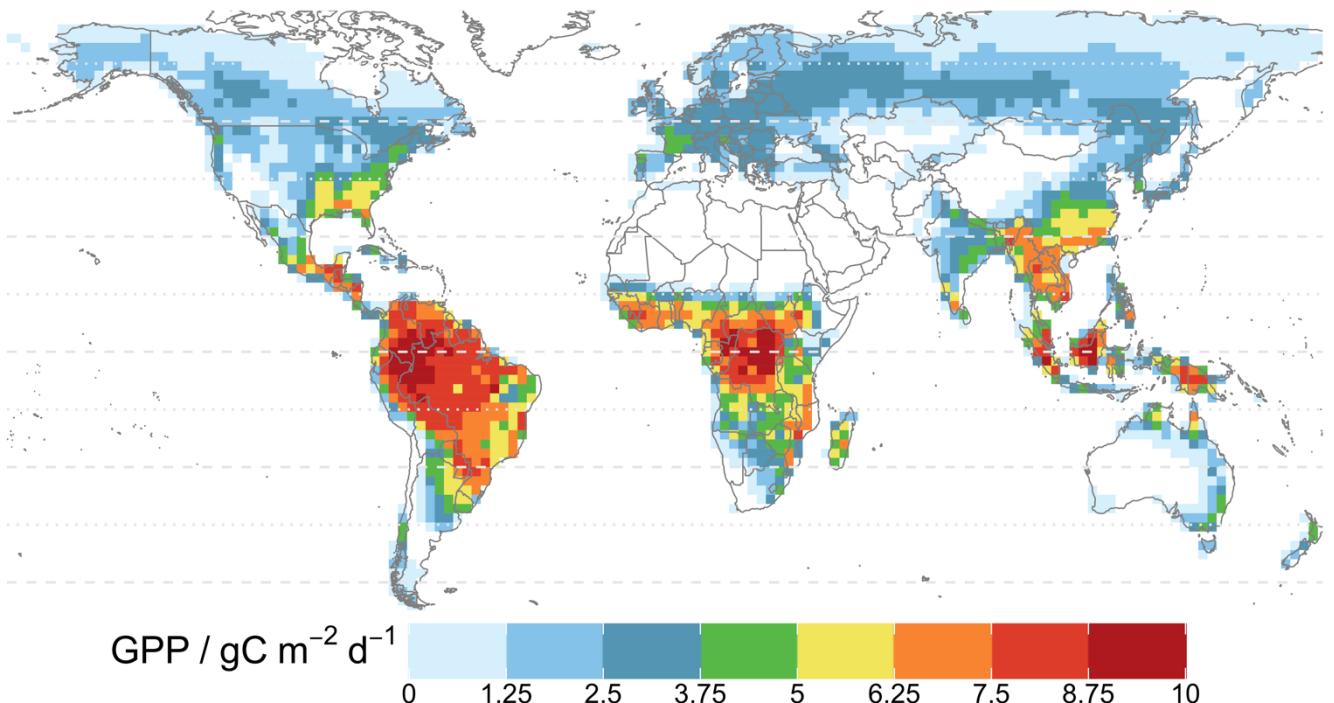


Figure S2: Simulated global GPP averaged over years 2010 to 2015 from simulation TEMIR_MO_off (Table 2)

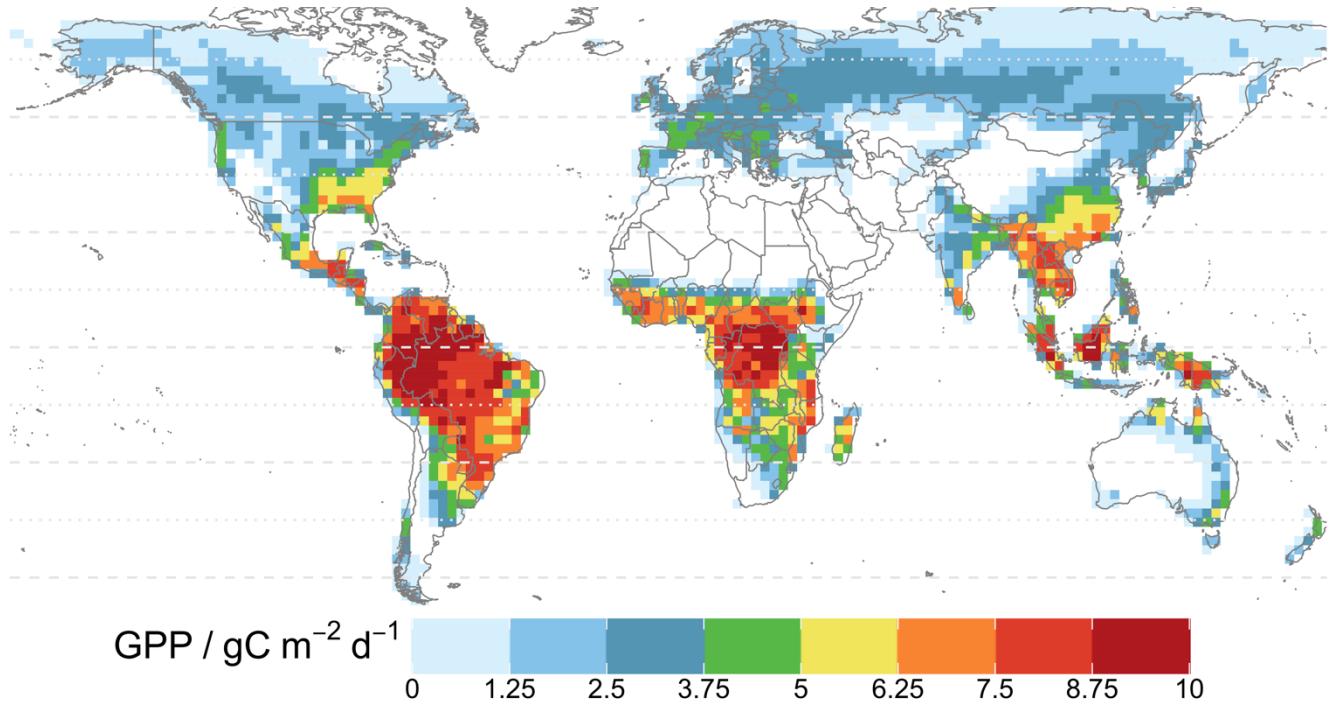


Figure S3: Simulated global GPP averaged over years 2010 to 2015 from simulation TEMIR_MO_on (Table 2)

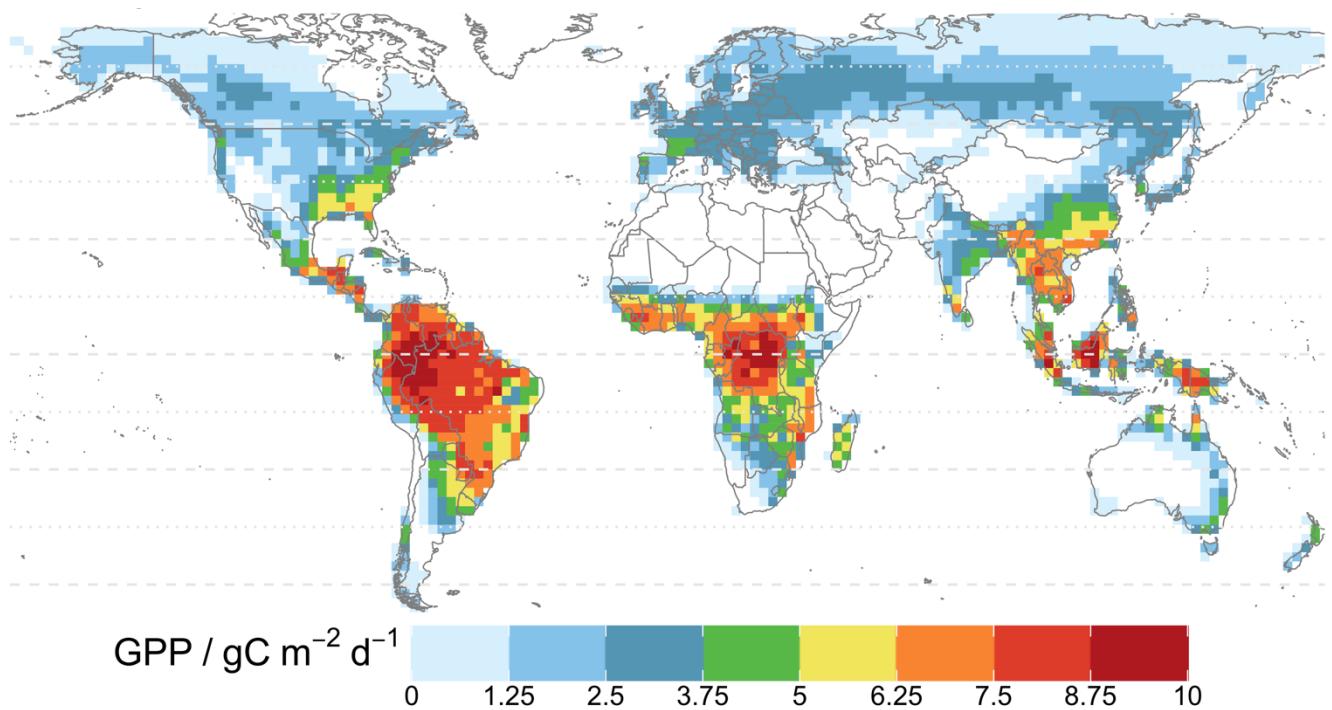


Figure S4: Simulated global GPP averaged over years 2010 to 2015 from simulation TEMIR_SI (Table 2)

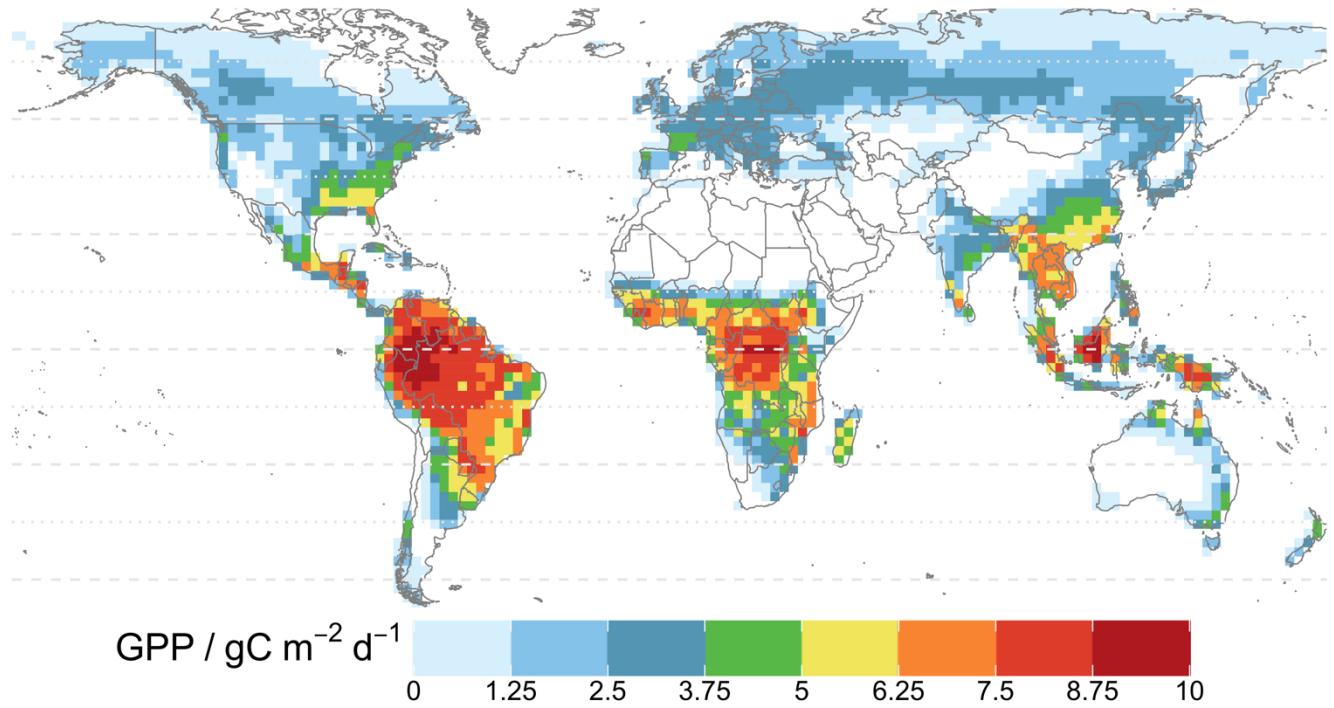


Figure S5: Simulated global GPP averaged over years 2010 to 2015 from simulation TEMIR_Sh (Table 2)