(a) δ-Eddington

(b) TenStream

(c) MYSTIC

(d) dynamic TenStream (Δt_{rad} = 10.0 s)

(e) dynamic TenStream (Δt_{rad} = 30.0 s)

(f) dynamic TenStream (Δt_{rad} = 60.0 s)

heating rate (K d^{-1})

net surface irradiance (W m^{-2})