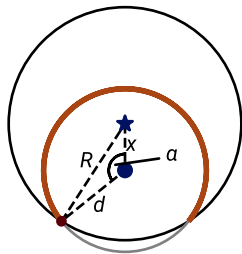
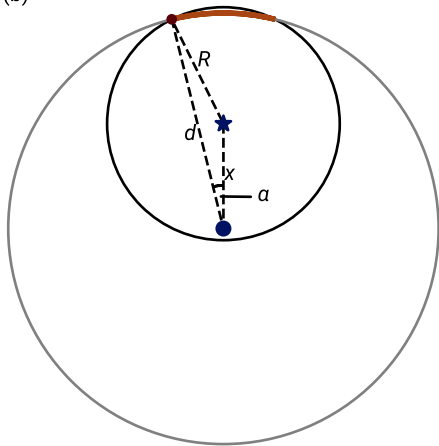


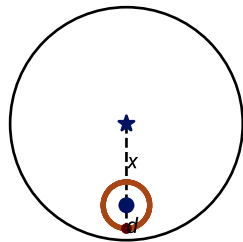
(a)



(b)



(c)



- ★ Disk center
- Point  $p_0$
- Intersection