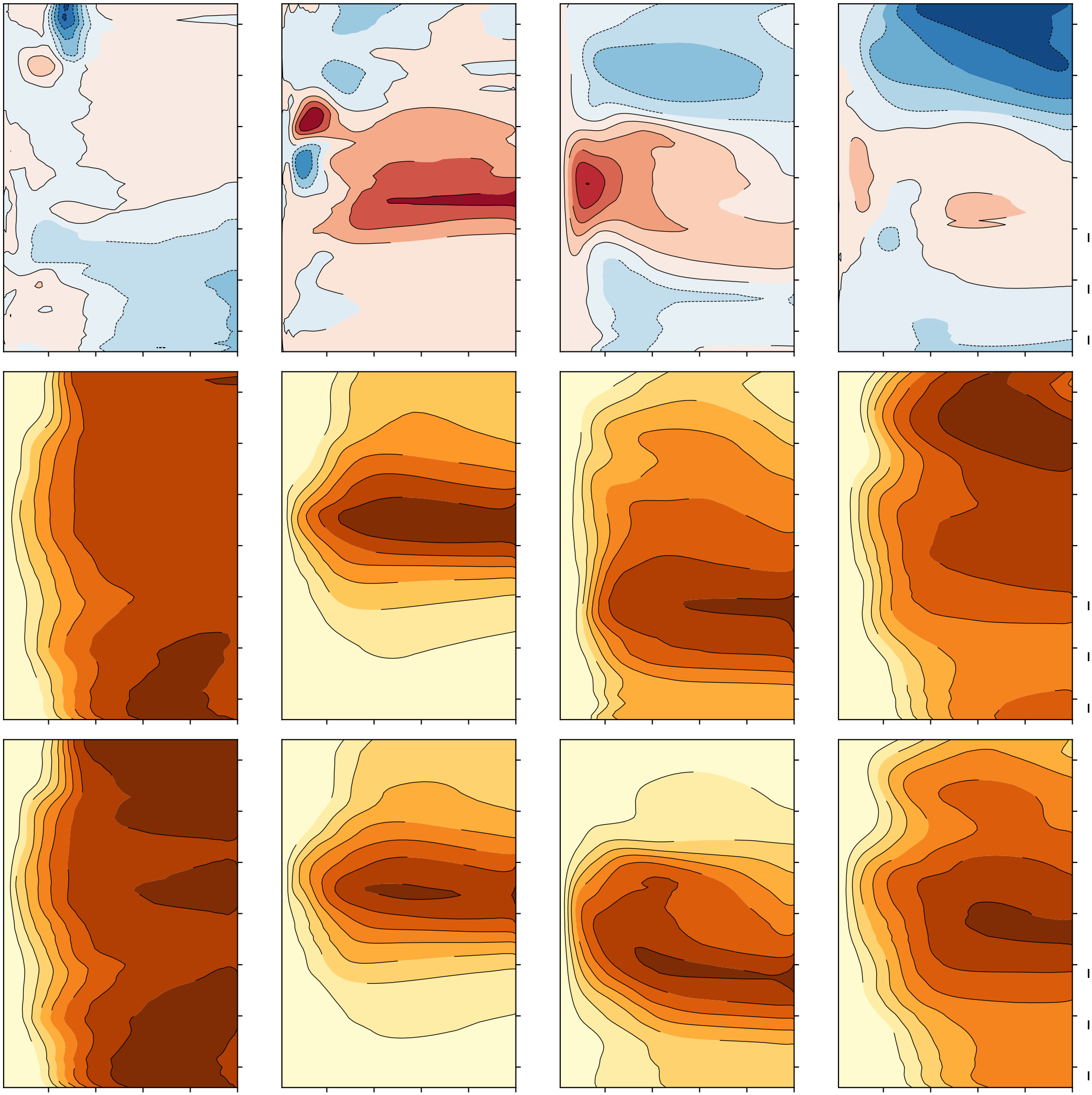
σ
σ p/p_s)