

Indoor emissions

$$E_{\text{NH3,house}}, E_{\text{NH3,yard}}, E_{\text{NH3,storage}}$$

Synthetic fertilizers
 $\text{g N m}^{-2} \text{yr}^{-1}$ (Lu & Tian 2018)

Soil emissions

$$E_{\text{NH3,soil}}$$

ORCHIDEE
FRAMEWORK

Manure management

- Housing
- Yard
- Storage

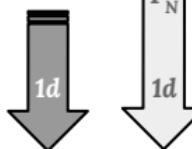


1y

$$m_{\text{excreted}} \text{ (1y)}$$

Surface N applications

$$m_{\text{appli}}, m_{\text{graz}}$$



$$\text{TAN}_{\text{soil}}$$

$$\text{NH}_3(\text{g}) \text{ (30 min)}$$

Feeding management

$$BM_{\text{ing}} \text{ (1y)}$$

Soil-plant-atmosphere continuum processes

Livestock distribution

Heads.m⁻².yr⁻¹ (Robinson et al., 2014)

