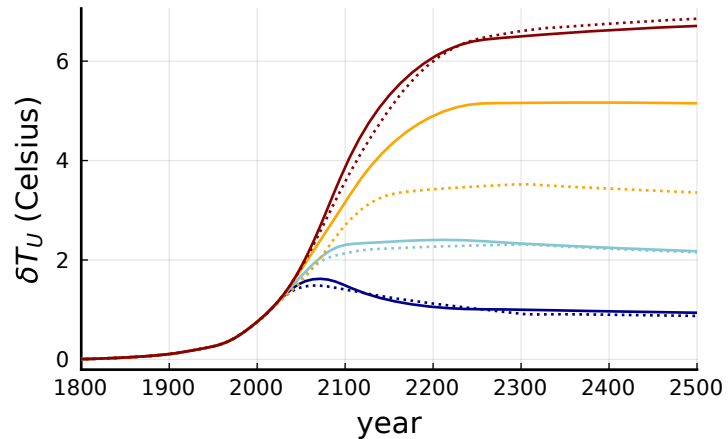
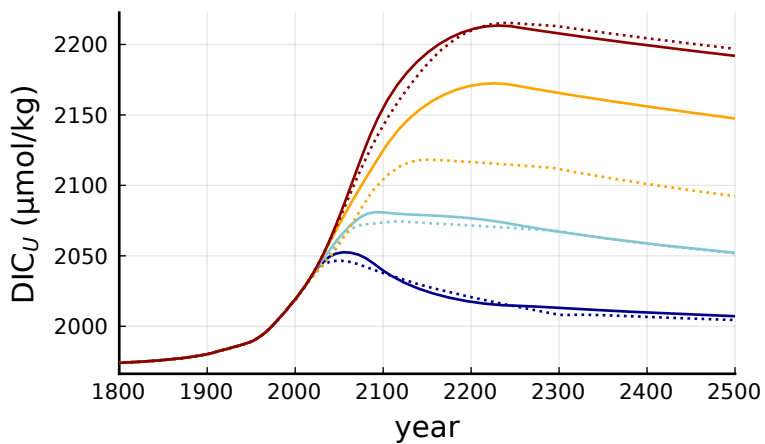


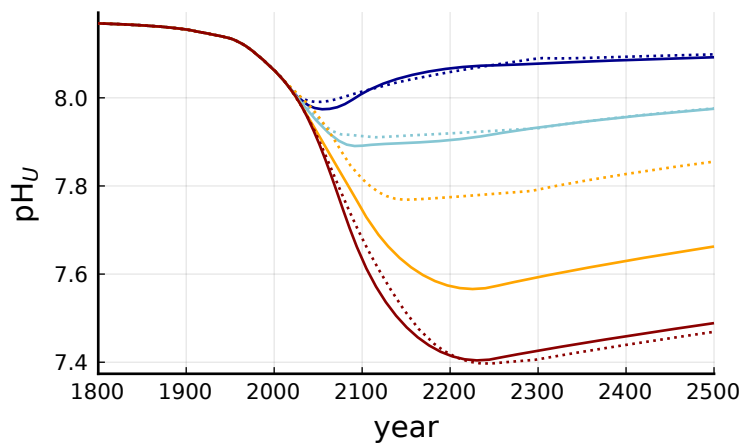
(a) Atmospheric CO₂ concentration



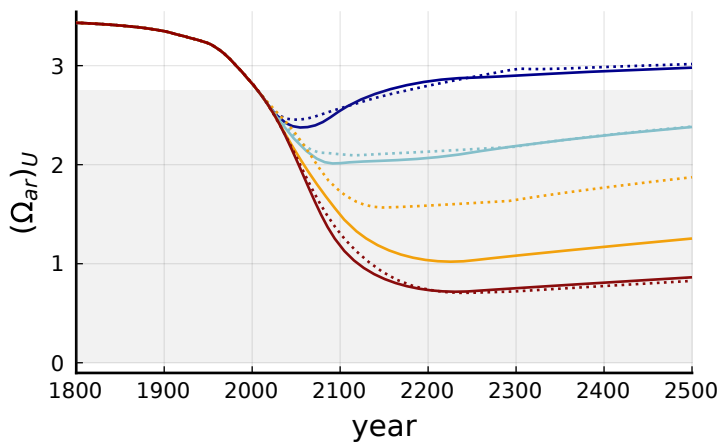
(b) Global mean temperature anomaly



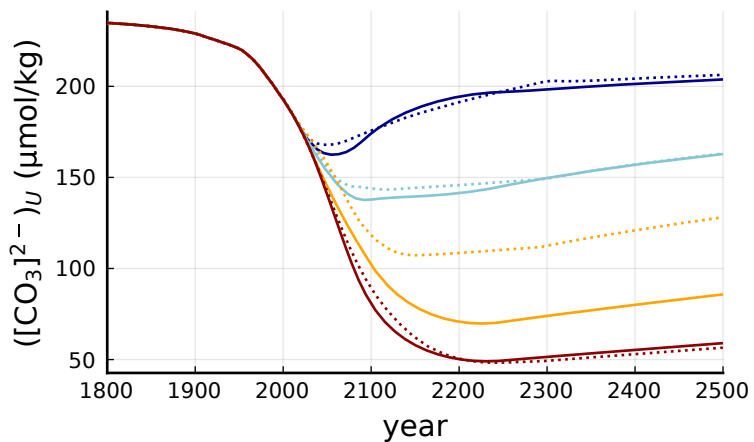
(c) Upper ocean layer DIC



(d) Upper ocean layer pH



(e) Upper ocean layer aragonite saturation state



(f) Upper ocean layer carbonate concentration