



*Supplement of*

## **FESDIA (v1.0): exploring temporal variations of sediment biogeochemistry under the influence of flood events using numerical modelling**

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**SUPPLEMENTARY TEXT**

Table S1: Full Parameters used in the model

Model Parameters	Model Notation	Values	units	description	References
$\overline{flux}_{org}$	<i>CFlux</i>	150	$mmol\ m^{-2}d^{-1}$	total organic C deposition	Pastor et al 2011
<i>pfast</i>	pFast	0.5	-	part FDET in carbon flux	Pastor et al 2011
$\overline{flux}_{FeOO3}$	FeOH3flux	0.01	$mmol\ m^{-2}d^{-1}$	deposition rate of FeOH3	Assumed
rFast	rFast	0.1	$d^{-1}$	decay rate FDET	Ait Ballagh et al., 2021
rSlow	rSlow	0.0031	$d^{-1}$	decay rate SDET	Ait Ballagh et al., 2021
NCrFdet	NCrFdet	0.14	$molN/molC$	NC ratio FDET	Pastor et al., 2011
NCrSdet	NCrSdet	0.1	$molN/molC$	NC ratio SDET	Pastor et al., 2011
BCupLiq	BCupLiq	2	-	upper boundary liq. 1:flux, 2:conc, 3:0-grad	
BCdownLiq	BCdownLiq	3	-	lower boundary liq. 1:flux, 2:conc, 3:0-grad	
$O_{2_{bw}}$	O2bw	197	$mmol\ m^{-3}$	upper boundary O2	Ait Ballagh et al., 2021
$NO_{3_{bw}}$	NO3bw	0.0	$mmol\ m^{-3}$	upper boundary NO3	Ait Ballagh et al., 2021
$NH_{3_{bw}}$	NH3bw	0.0	$mmol\ m^{-3}$	upper boundary NH3	Ait Ballagh et al., 2021
$CH_{4_{bw}}$	CH4bw	0.0	$mmol\ m^{-3}$	upper boundary CH4	Rasmann et al., 2016
<i>DIC</i>	DICbw	2360	$mmol\ m^{-3}$	upper boundary DIC	Pastor et al., 2018
$Fe^{2+}_{bw}$	Febw	0.0	$mmol\ m^{-3}$	upper boundary Fe2	Pastor et al., 2018
$H_2S_{bw}$	H2Sbw	0.0	$mmol\ m^{-3}$	upper boundary H2S	Pastor et al., 2018
$SO_{4_{bw}}$	SO4bw	30246	$mmol\ m^{-3}$	upper boundary SO4	Pastor et al., 2018
<i>w</i>	w	0.027	$cm\ d^{-1}$	advection rate	Pastor et al., 2011
$D_0$	biot	0.01	$cm^2\ d^{-1}$	bioturbation coefficient	Ait Ballagh et al., 2021
$Z_L$	biotdepth	5	<i>cm</i>	depth of mixed layer	Ait Ballagh et al., 2021
$biot_{att}$	biotatt	1.0	$cm^{-1}$	attenuation coeff below biotdepth	Ait Ballagh et al., 2021
$Irr_0$	irr	0.2	$d^{-1}$	bio-irrigation rate	Ait Ballagh et al., 2021
$Z_{irr}$	irrdepth	7	<i>cm</i>	depth of irrigated layer	Ait Ballagh et al., 2021
$Irr_{att}$	irratt	1.0	<i>cm</i>	attenuation coeff below irrdepth	Ait Ballagh et al., 2021

Model Parameters	Model Notation	Values	units	description	References
$temp$	temperature	16	°C	temperature	Ait Ballagh et al., 2021
$sal$	salinity	38	$psu$	salinity	Ait Ballagh et al., 2021
$TOC_{ref}$	TOC0	1.1	%	refractory Carbon conc	Pastor et al., 2018
$ks_{Nitri}$	ksO2nitri	10	$mmol O_2 m^{-3}$	half-sat O2 in nitrification	Soetaert et al., 1996
$ks_{O_2}$	ksO2oxic	1.0	$mmol O_2 m^{-3}$	half-sat O2 in oxic mineralisation	Soetaert et al., 1996
$ks_{NO_3}$	ksNO3denit	10	$mmol NO_3 m^{-3}$	half-sat NO3 in denitrification	Soetaert et al., 1996
$k_{ino_2den}$	kinO2denit	1.0	$mmol O_2 m^{-3}$	half-sat O2 inhib denitrification	Soetaert et al., 1996
$k_{inNO_3ano}$	kinNO3anox	10	$mmol NO_3 m^{-3}$	half-sat NO3 inhib anoxic degr	Soetaert et al., 1996
$k_{inO_2ano}$	kinO2anox	1.0	$mmol O_2 m^{-3}$	half-sat O2 inhib anoxic min	Soetaert et al., 1996
$ks_{FeOH_3}$	ksFeOH3	12500	$mmol FeOH_3$	half-sat FeOH3 conc in iron reduction	Wang and Van Cappellen, 1996
$ks_{inFeOH_3ano}$	kinFeOH3	12500	$mmol FeOH_3$	half-sat FeOH3 inhibition S reduction	Wang and Van Cappellen, 1996
$ks_{SO_4}$	ksSO4BSR	800	$mmol S m^{-3}$	half-sat SO4 conc in sulphate reduction	Wang and Van Cappellen, 1996
$k_{inSO_4ano}$	kinSO4Met	1000	$mmol S m^{-3}$	half-sat SO4 inhibition methanogenesis	Wang and Van Cappellen, 1996
$R_{FeOH_3}$	rFeox	0.3	$(mmol m^{-3})^{-1}$	Max rate Fe oxidation	Berg et al. 2003
$R_{H_2S}$	rH2Sox	$5 \times 10^{-5}$	$(mmol m^{-3})^{-1}$	Max rate H2S oxidation	Assumed
$R_{FeSprod}$	rFeS	$1 \times 10^{-3}$	$(mmol m^{-3})^{-1}$	maximum rate FeS production	Assumed
$R_{CH_4}$	rCH4ox	27	$(mmol m^{-3})^{-1}$	Max rate CH4 oxidation with O2	Berg et al. 2003
$R_{AOM}$	rAOM	$3 \times 10^{-5}$	$(mmol m^{-3})^{-1}$	Max rate anaerobic oxidation Methane	Assumed
$\emptyset_0$	por0	0.8	-	surface porosity	Ait Ballagh et al., 2021
$\emptyset_\infty$	pordeep	0.6	-	deep porosity	Ait Ballagh et al., 2021

Model Parameters	Model Notation	Values	units	description	References
$\delta$	porcoeff	2	<i>cm</i>	porosity decay coefficient	Ait Ballagh et al., 2021
$F$	formationtype	1.0	-	formationfactor, 1=sand,2=fine sand,3=general	Pastor et al., 2011
$k_{ads}$	Kads	1.3	-	Adsoption coefficient	Soetaert et al., 1996a

Table S2: Estimate of relaxation timescale (days) with uncertainty in estimate derived from non-parametric bootstrapping

	O <sub>2</sub>	SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	DIC
EM1 Scenario	5 ± 3	117 ± 6	142 ± 23
EM2 Scenario	2 ± 2	91 ± 6	103 ± 9

## A2 Model Grid

As explained in the main text, the event routine was modified the model grid at the specific time during its runtime. A certain depth of deposition  $Z_{pert}$  result to  $N_{pert}$  layer added to the model grid  $N$ . Afterward, regridding of this layer together with the cell content is performed via interpolation of the grid  $N + N_{pert}$  into the model grid. Figure A1 showed the difference in the spacing of the grid  $\Delta z$  and number of layer before and deposition.

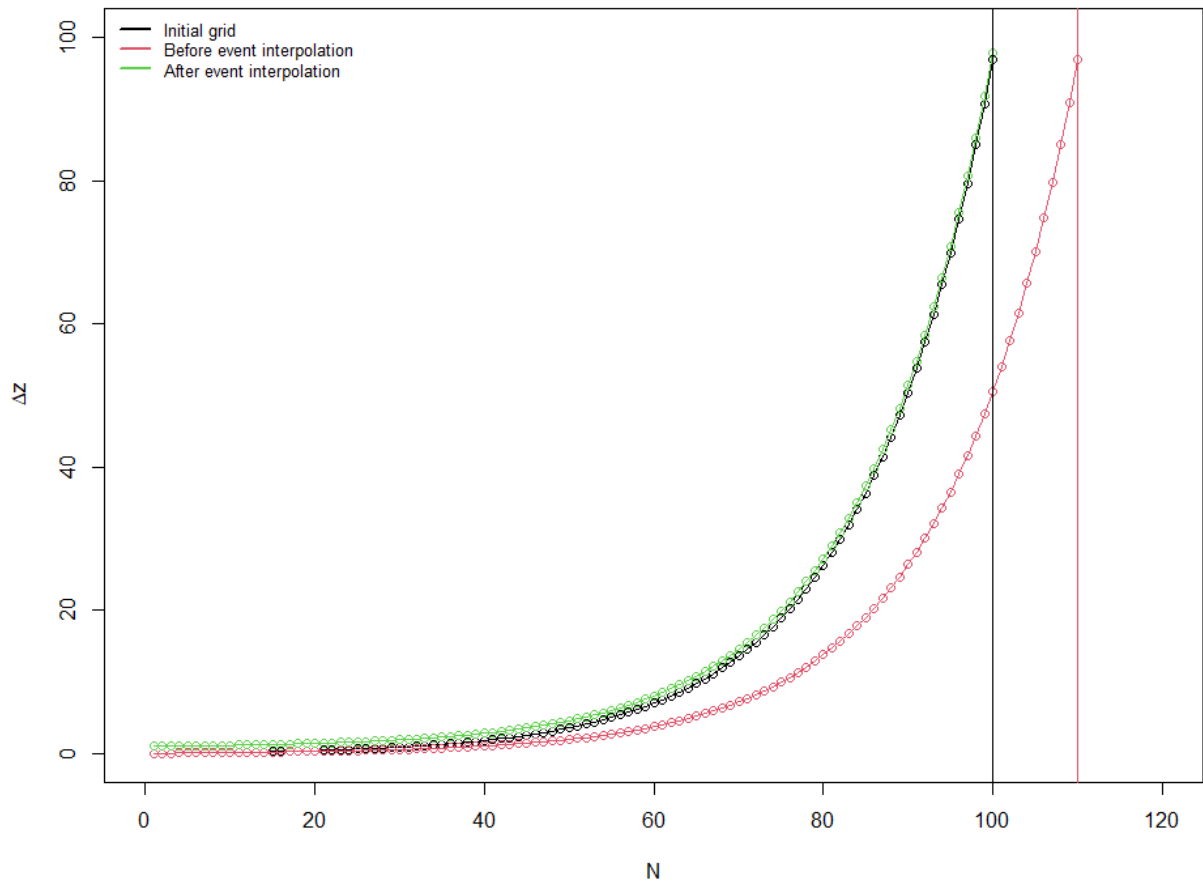


Figure S1: Grid layer in the event routine.