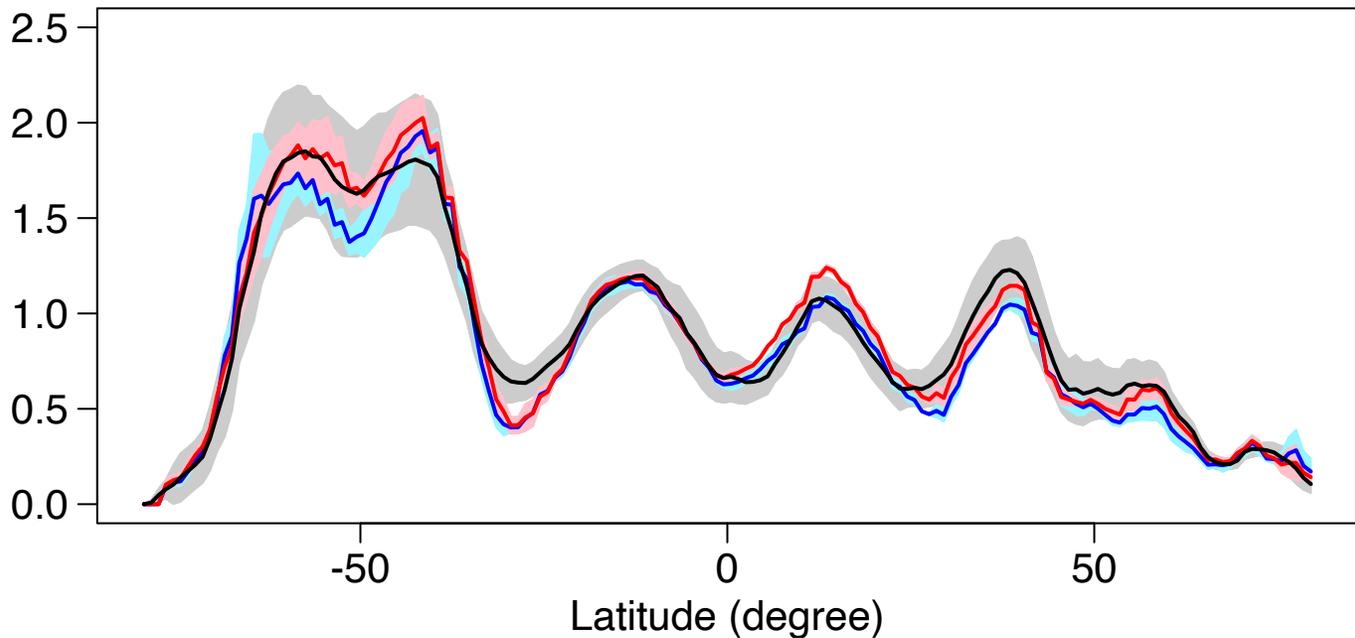
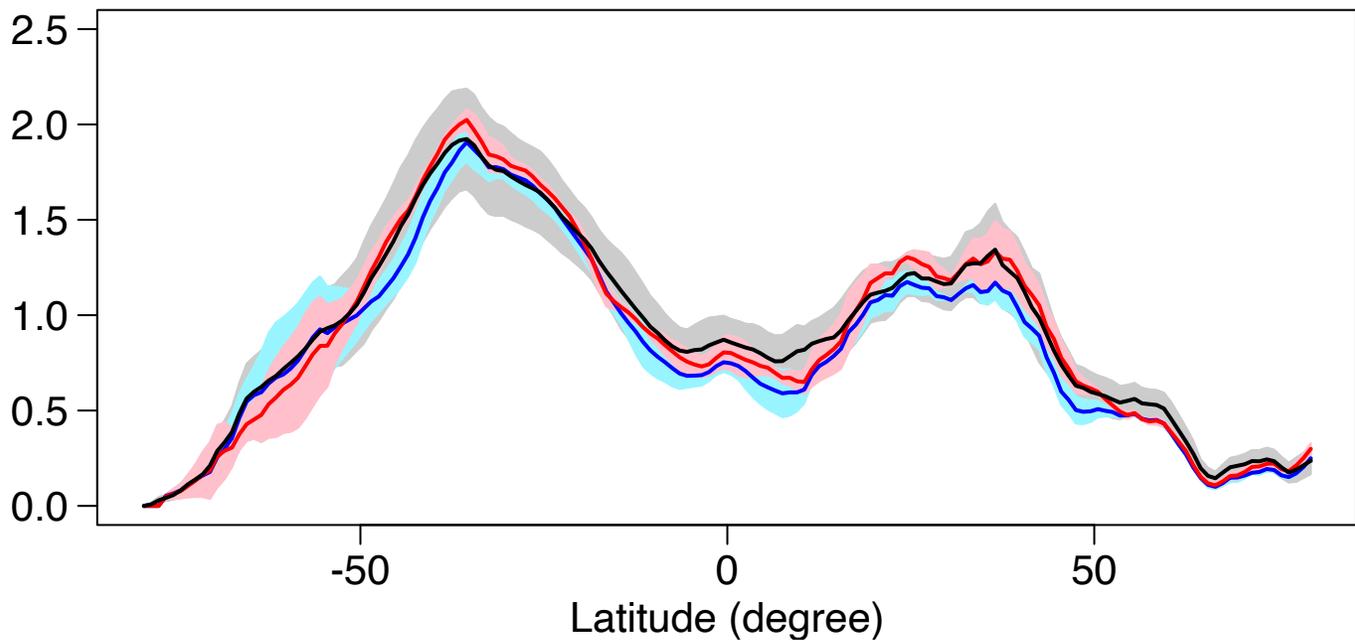


(a) Cumulative air – sea CO₂ flux (Pg C/degree)



(b) Carbon storage (Pg C/degree)



— CMIP6 mean — Hist ensemble mean — ESM-Hist ensemble mean