



Supplement of

Representation of the phosphorus cycle in the Joint UK Land Environment Simulator (vn5.5_JULES-CNP)

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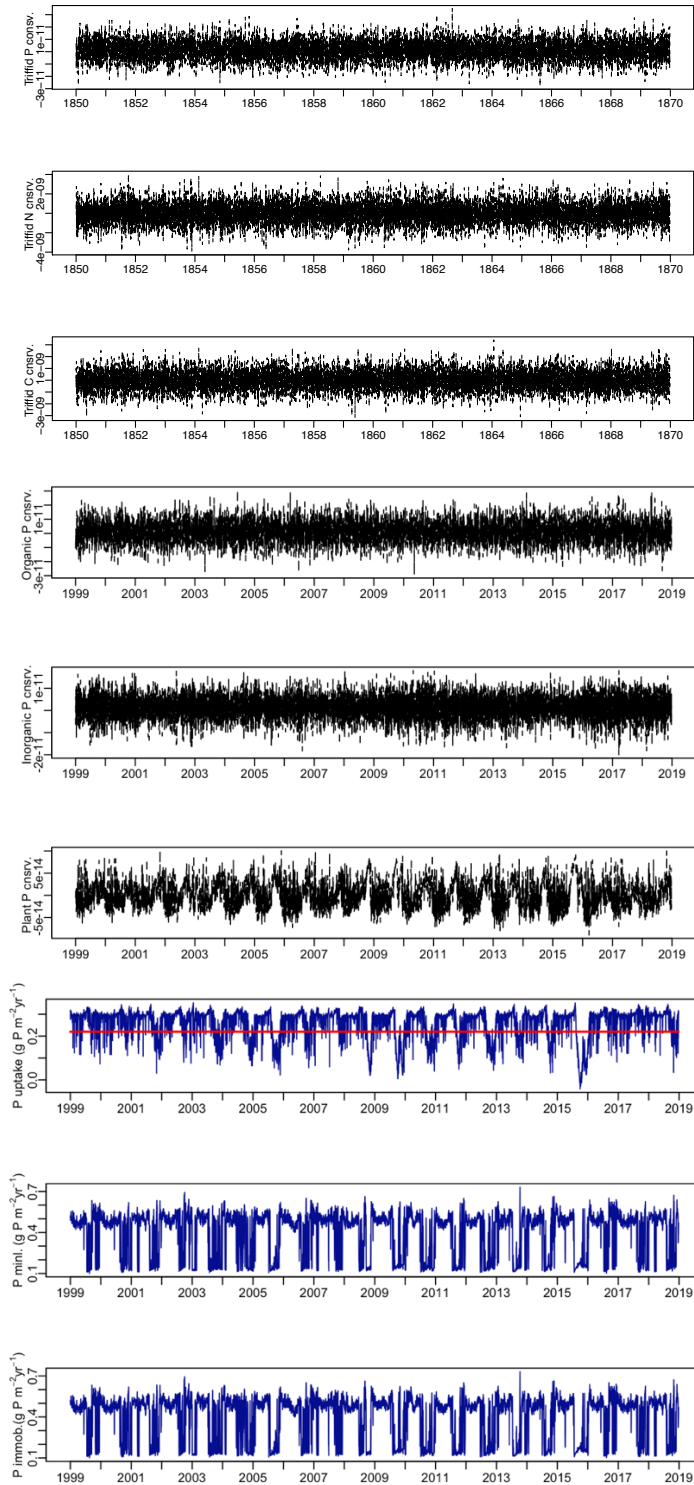


Fig. S1- Historical and present day mass conservation of C,N and organic, inorganic and plant P and P mineralization, immobilization and uptake fluxes after spin-up.

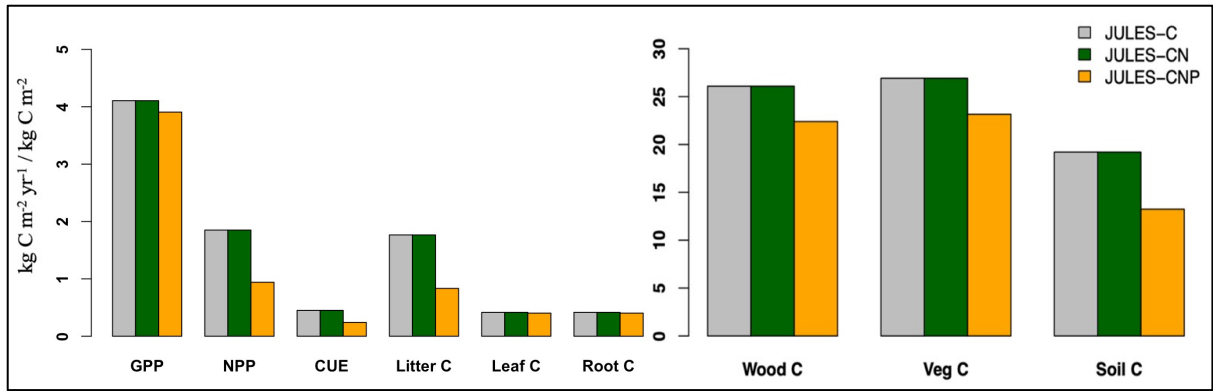


Fig. S2- JULES C, CN, CNP modelled C pools and fluxes under eCO₂.

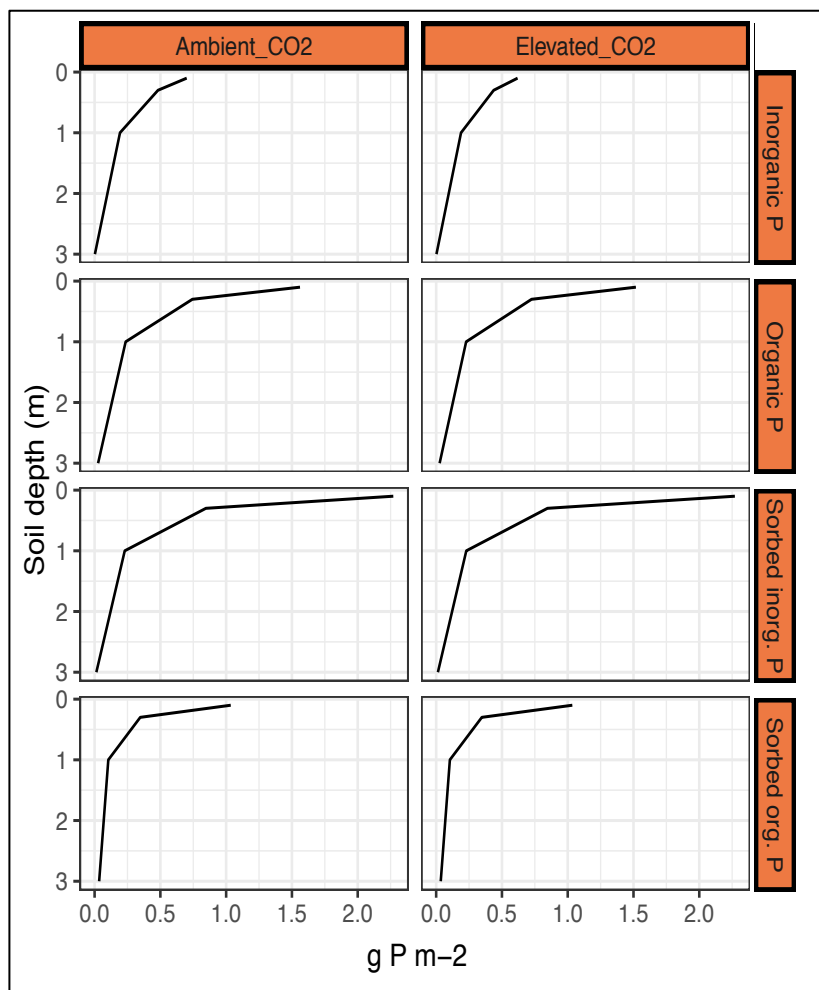


Fig. S3- Organic, inorganic and sorbed forms distribution within the soil layers using two model experiments.

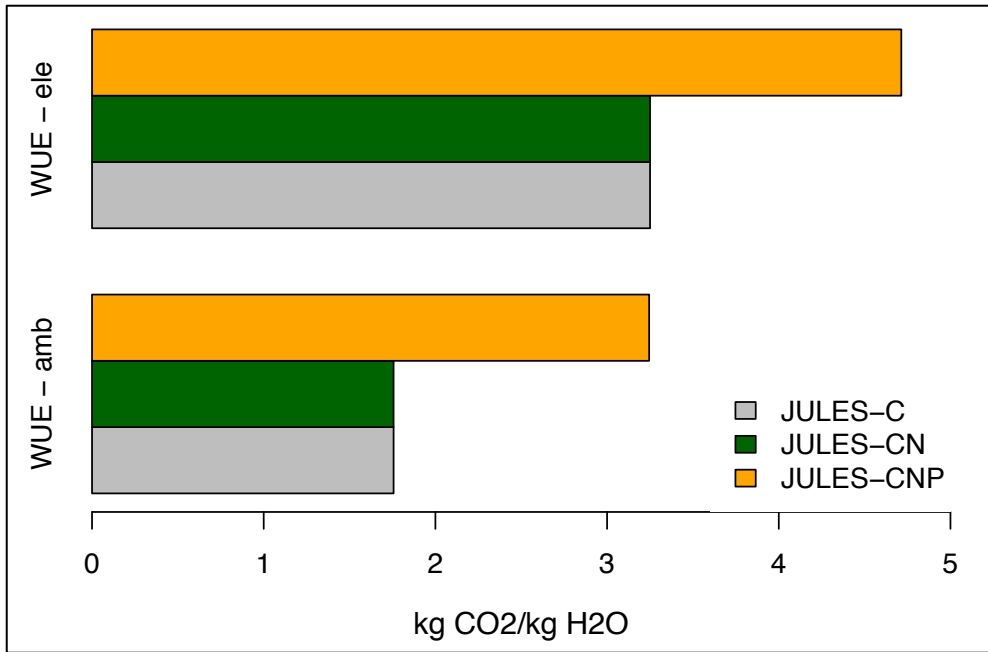


Fig. S4- Water use efficiency using three JULES versions under ambient and elevated CO₂ conditions.

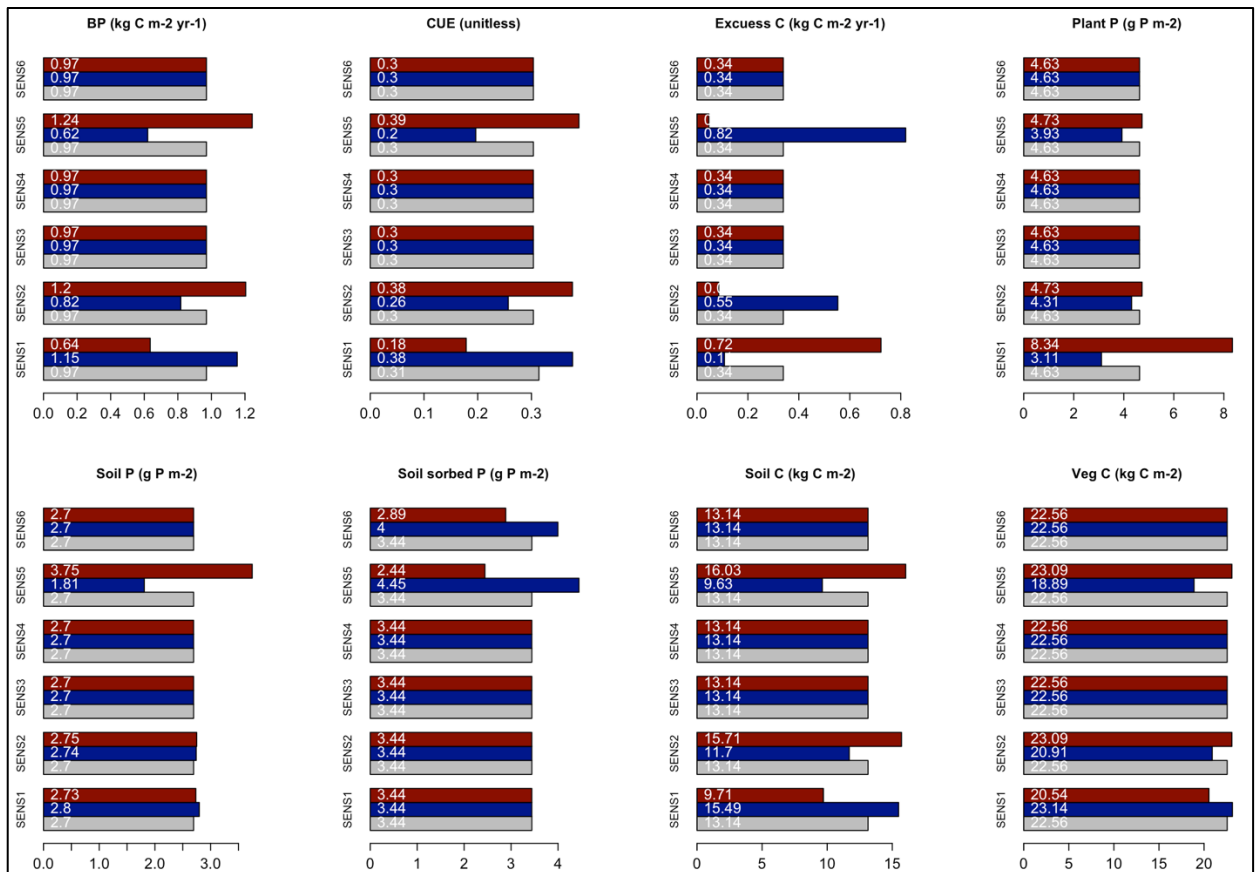


Fig. S5- Model parameters absolute sensitivity values”

Our results show the highest N leaching in year 2017 at $0.34 \text{ g N m}^{-2} \text{ yr}^{-1}$ and averaged $0.025 \text{ g N m}^{-2} \text{ yr}^{-1}$ for the period 2017-2019. Input from N deposition comes from Fleischer et al (2019) and is fixed at a rate of $0.32 \text{ g N m}^{-2} \text{ yr}^{-1}$ and the averaged fixed N and mineralized gas emissions are set at 2.02 and $0.23 \text{ g N m}^{-2} \text{ yr}^{-1}$, respectively.

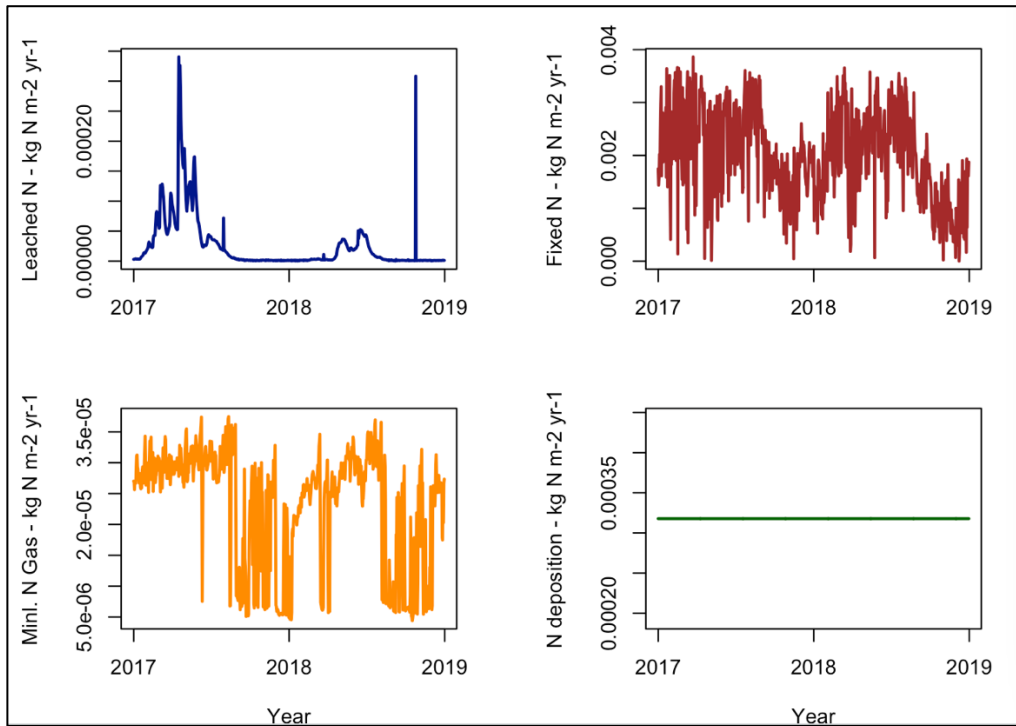


Fig. S6- N leaching, mineralized gas emission, fixed and deposition under ambient CO₂ condition

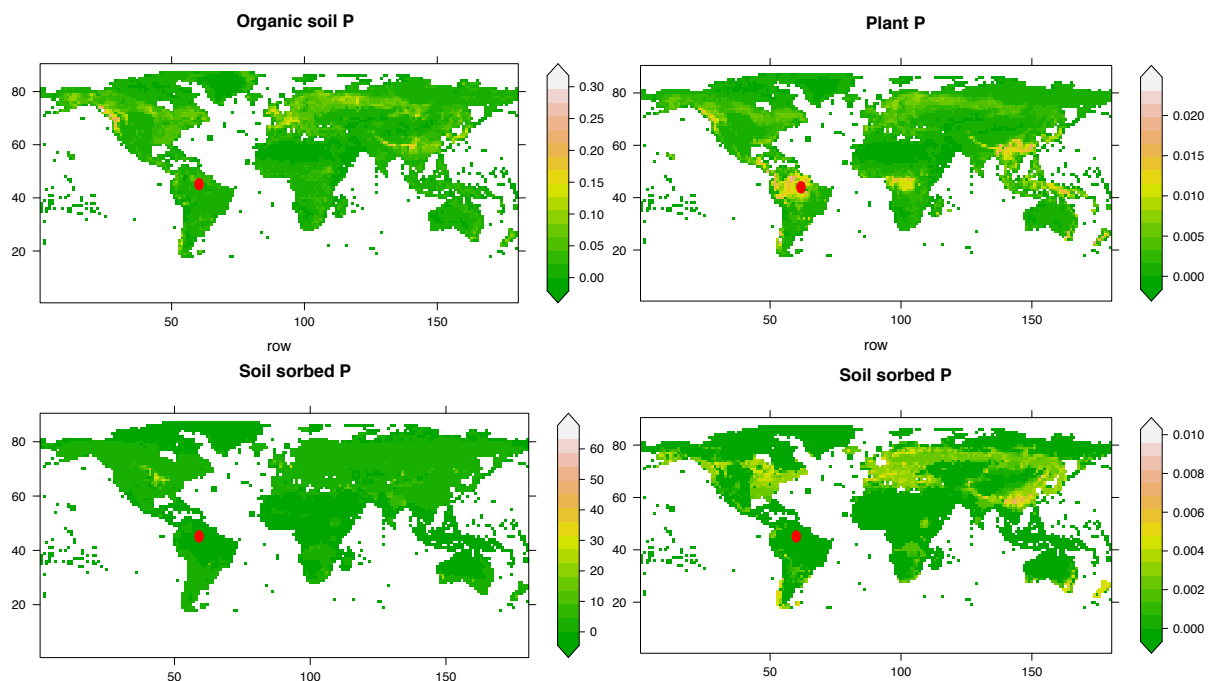


Figure. S7- P pools and fluxes provided by ORCHIDEE CNP and study site using JULES CNP

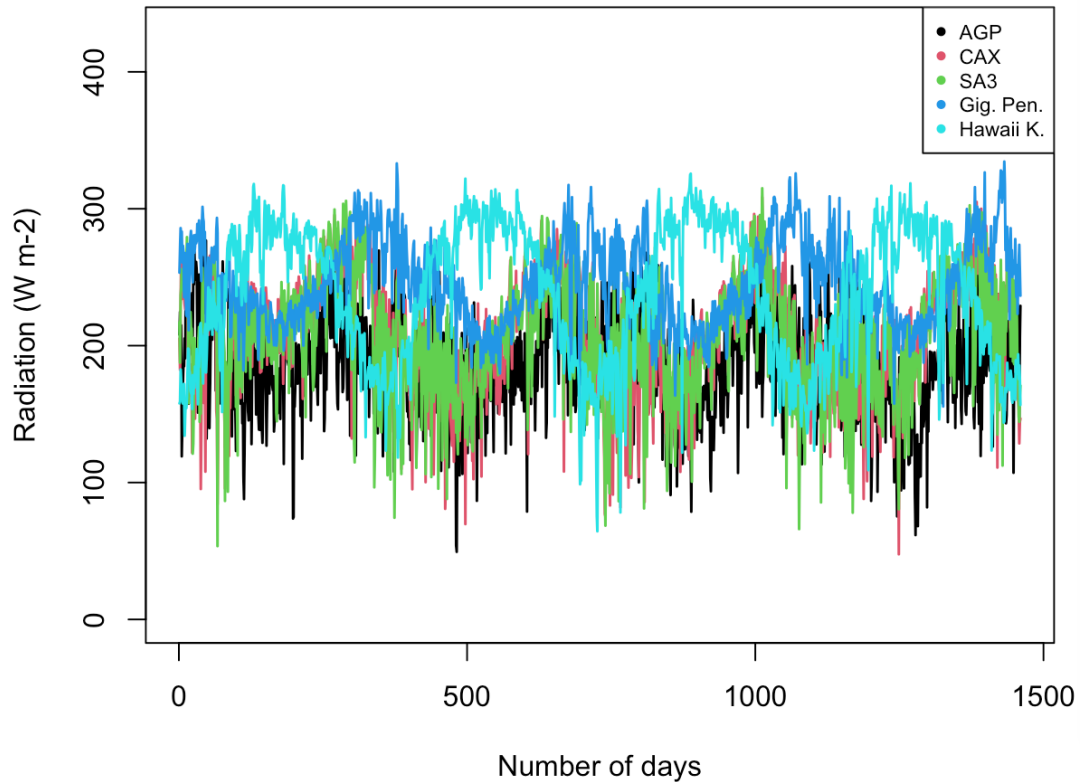


Figure. S8- Solar radiation at the extended test sites

Table S1. C pools and fluxes for 1st and 15-year responses using CNP models by Fleischer *et al.*, (2019)

| | | GPP | NPP | CUE | Leaf C | Root C | Wood C |
|----------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1st year | min: | 6.7 | 3.7 | -12.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| | max: | 32.1 | 51.2 | 16.8 | 2.6 | 29.9 | 1.1 |
| | Avg. | 19.9 | 23.0 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 6.0 | 0.2 |
| 15-year | min: | 3.3 | 2.2 | -13.0 | -1.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| | max: | 21.1 | 23.0 | 1.9 | 10.0 | 34.8 | 17.0 |
| | Avg. | 11.7 | 9.3 | -2.0 | 4.1 | 11.5 | 5.8 |

Table S2. N pools and fluxes under ambient CO₂ condition

| N pools and fluxes | |
|--------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Organic N (kg N m ⁻²) | 0.71 |
| Inorganic N (kg N m ⁻²) | 0.004 |
| Litter N flux (kg N m ⁻² yr ⁻¹) | 0.006 |
| Leaf N (kg N m ⁻²) | 0.008 |
| Root N (kg N m ⁻²) | 0.0066 |
| Stem N (kg N m ⁻²) | 0.009 |

Table S3. JULES CNP vs ORCHIDEE CNP P pools and fluxes

| | This study | ORCHIDEE CNP |
|---------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------|
| Organic P (kg P m ⁻²) | 0.007 | 0.01 |
| Plant P (kg P m ⁻²) | 0.0046 | 0.0054 |
| Total sorbed P (g P m ⁻²) | 3.44 | 3.06 |
| P uptake (g P m ⁻² day ⁻¹) | 0.0003 | 0.0004 |