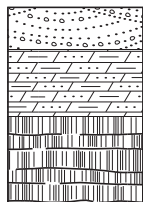
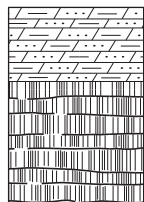


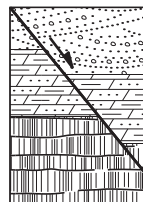
Model 1

Stratigraphic layer

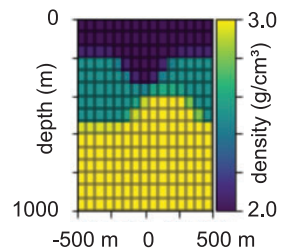
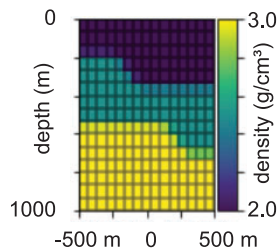
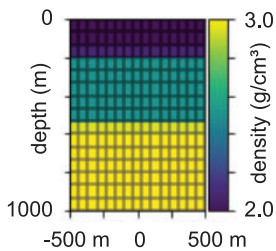
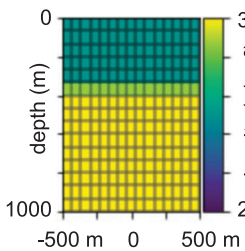
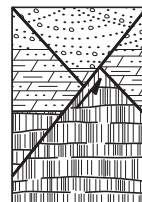


n unit normal direction

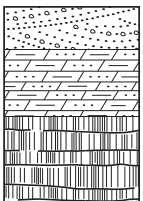
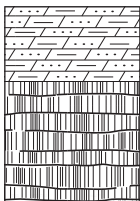
Fault



s slip magnitude
 v slip vector

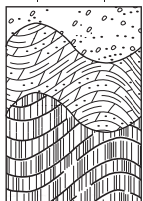


Model 8



wavelength $1/2L$

Fold



v_1 fold axis
 n
 $2B$ amplitude

