MLS: 46 hPa / SOCOL: 50 hPa

MLS: 68 hPa / SOCOL: 70 hPa

HNO_3 [ppb]

HNO_3 relative to 01 May

0 3 6 9 12

0.0 0.5 1.0 1.5

May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct

MLS

S_{REF}

$S_{n(ice)}$

$S_{n(NAT,\,max)}$

$S_{n(ice),\,n(NAT,\,max)}$

$S_{T,\,n(ice),\,n(NAT,\,max)}$