

(a) Baseline**(b) Augmentation****1. Source data** x x **2. Data generation**

⋮

 x

Generative Model

 x' **3. Target generation** x

Physical Model

 y $x + x'$

Physical Model

 $y + y'$ **4. Estimator training** x y

Prediction Model

 m $x + x'$ $y + y'$

Prediction Model

 m