

State dependent timescale adjustment

$$\alpha^x(t) = g_0^x \exp\left(\frac{r_0^x + r_u^x G_u^x(t) + r_T^x T(t) + r_a^x G_a^x(t)}{g_1^x}\right)$$

$$G_u^x(t) = \int_{t_0}^t E^x(s) ds - G_a^x(t)$$

$$G_a^x(t) = \sum_{i=1}^4 R_i^x(t)$$

Emissions of agent  $x$

$$E^x(t)$$

Concentrations

$$C^x(t) = C_0^x + \sum_{i=1}^4 R_i^x(t)$$

Effective Radiative Forcing

$$F(t) = \sum_x^{\text{agents}} \left\{ f_1^x \ln\left[\frac{C^x(t)}{C_0^x}\right] + f_2^x [C^x(t) - C_0^x] + f_3^x [\sqrt{C^x(t)} - \sqrt{C_0^x}] \right\} + F_{ext}(t)$$

Temperature

$$T = \sum_{j=1}^3 S_j(t)$$

Gas pools

$$\frac{dR_i^x(t)}{dt} = \alpha_i^x E^x(t) - \frac{R_i^x(t)}{\alpha^x(t) \tau_i^x}$$

Thermal boxes

$$\frac{dS_j(t)}{dt} = \frac{q_j F(t) - S_j(t)}{d_j}$$

