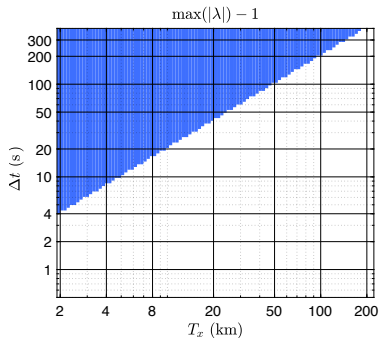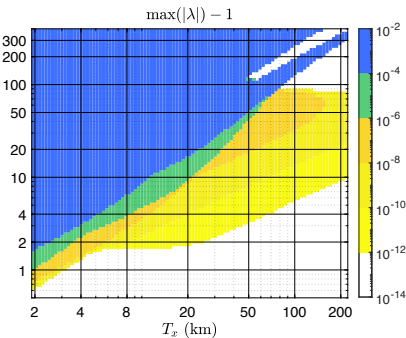(a) 2-D acoustics system, $(k_x \Delta t, k_z \Delta t)$ axes

(b) 2-D acoustics system, $(T_x, \Delta t)$ axes

(c) System of normal modes, $(T_x, \Delta t)$ axes