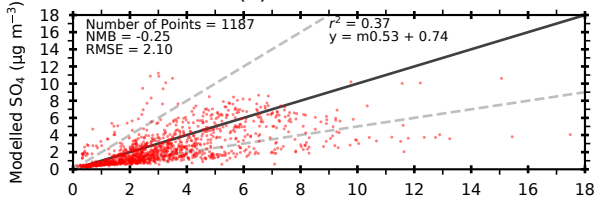
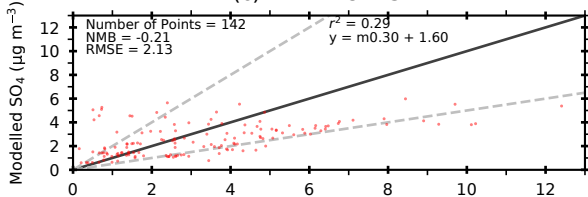


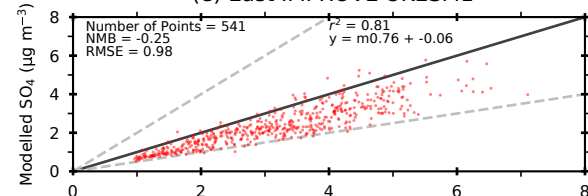
(a) EMEP UKESM1



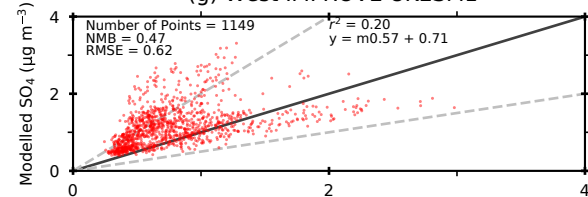
(c) EANET UKESM1



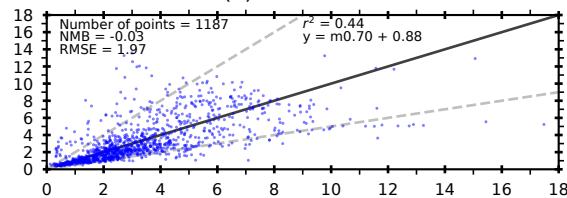
(e) East IMPROVE UKESM1



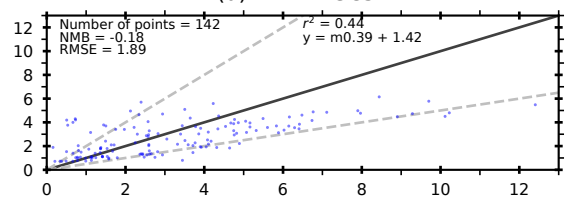
(g) West IMPROVE UKESM1

Observed SO₄ (μg m⁻³)

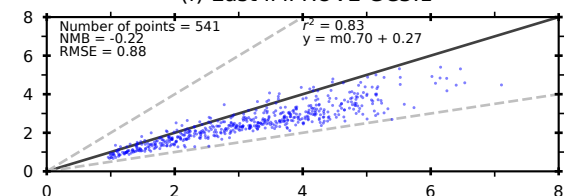
(b) EMEP GC3.1



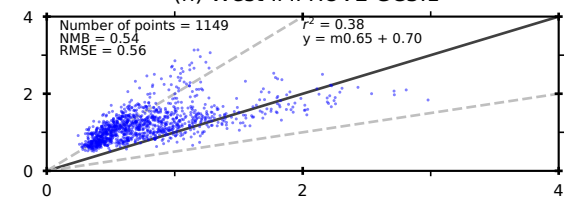
(d) EANET GC3.1



(f) East IMPROVE GC3.1



(h) West IMPROVE GC3.1

Observed SO₄ (μg m⁻³)