

**Data:** filelist containing files with observation data  $y_i = (\mu_{\psi_i}, \sigma_{\psi_i}^2)$  indexed by location  $x_i$ , input variables from Table 2.

**Result:** Optimized  $\beta$  parameters for mean function and  $\theta$  parameters for covariance kernel, gridded Gaussian process marginal means and variances or a sample from the Gaussian process evaluated in a grid.

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1 Initialization: Create grid according to area and  $\omega$ ,
   define  $k(x, x')$  and  $m(x, t)$ , initialize state;
2 if learn_m = 1 or learn_k = 2 then
3   for file in filelist do
4     D  $\leftarrow$  ReadData (file);
5     for  $(x_i, y_i) \in D$  do
6       if Bernoulli( $\eta_{\text{train}}^i$ ) then
7         AddToState(state,  $x_i, y_i$ );
8       end
9     end
10  end
11 if learn_m then FindLocalMeanfunCoeffs (state);
12 if learn_k = 1 then
13   ReInitializeState (state, fulldomain);
14   for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $n_{\text{synthetic}}$  do
15      $(x_i, y_i) \leftarrow$  SampleFromPrior ();
16     AddToState(state,  $x_i, y_i$ );
17   end
18 end
19 if learn_k  $\neq$  0 then
20   FindCovfunCoeffs ( $n_{\text{ref}}$ )
21 end
22 if not sampling then
23    $(n_{\text{sd}}, (\text{sd}_i)_{i=1}^{n_{\text{sd}}}) \leftarrow$  Decompose( $n_{\text{dom}}^{\text{max}}$ , area,  $\omega$ );
24 else
25   assert ( $n_{\text{gp}} < n_{\text{dom}}^{\text{max}}$ );
26 end
27 if sampling then for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $n_{\text{sd}}$  do
28   ReInitializeState (state,  $\text{sd}_i$ );
29   AddSubdomainData (state, filelist,  $\text{sd}_i, \eta_{\text{sample}}$ );
30   for  $x^* \in \text{sd}_i$  do
31      $A_*^{\text{obs}} \leftarrow$  SelectObservations (state,  $x^*$ );
32      $\mu^*, \sigma_*^2 \leftarrow$  ComputeMarginal( $x^*, A_*^{\text{obs}}$ );
33     if sampling = 2 then
34        $\widehat{\psi}^* \leftarrow$  Normal( $\mu^*, \sigma_*^2$ );
35       AddToState(state,  $x^*, (\widehat{\psi}^*, \sigma_{\text{synthetic}}^2)$ )
36     end
37   end
38 end

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