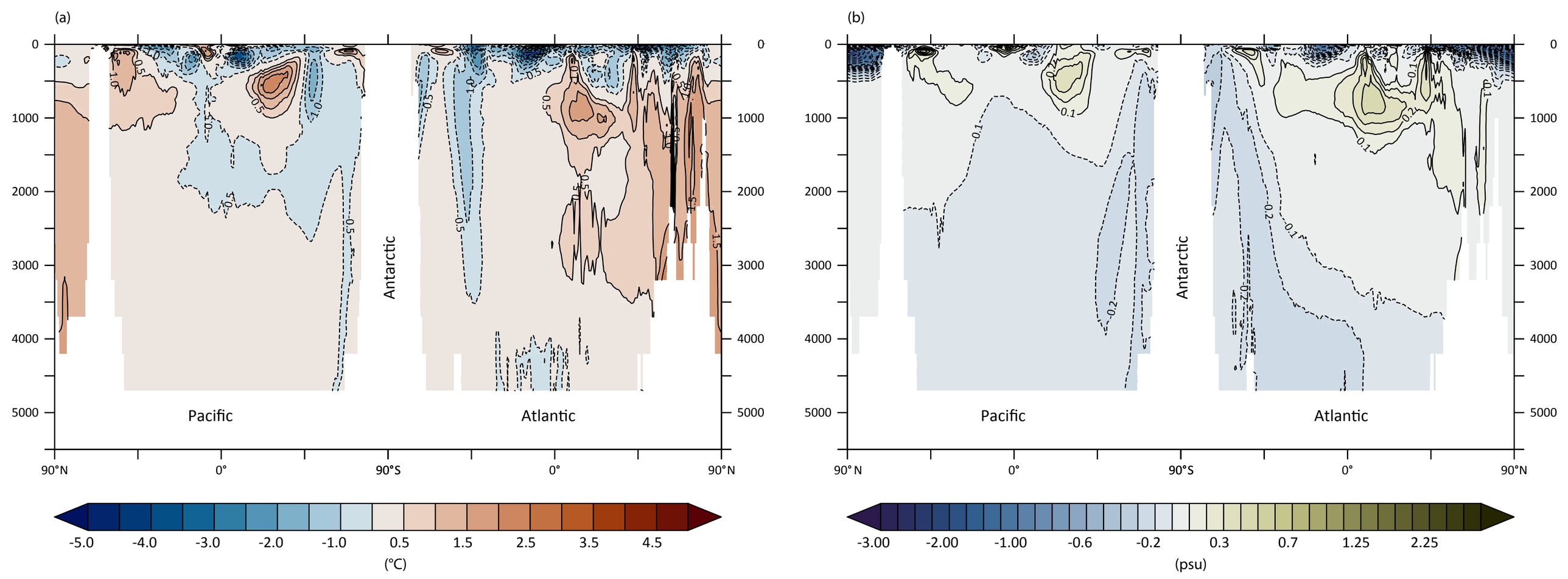
(a)
(b)
0
1000
2000
3000
4000
5000
Pacific
Atlantic
Antarctic
90°N
0°
90°S
0°
90°N
-5.0
-4.0
-3.0
-2.0
-1.0
0.5
1.5
2.5
3.5
4.5
(°C)
-3.00
-2.00
-1.00
-0.6
-0.2
0.3
0.7
1.25
2.25
(psu)