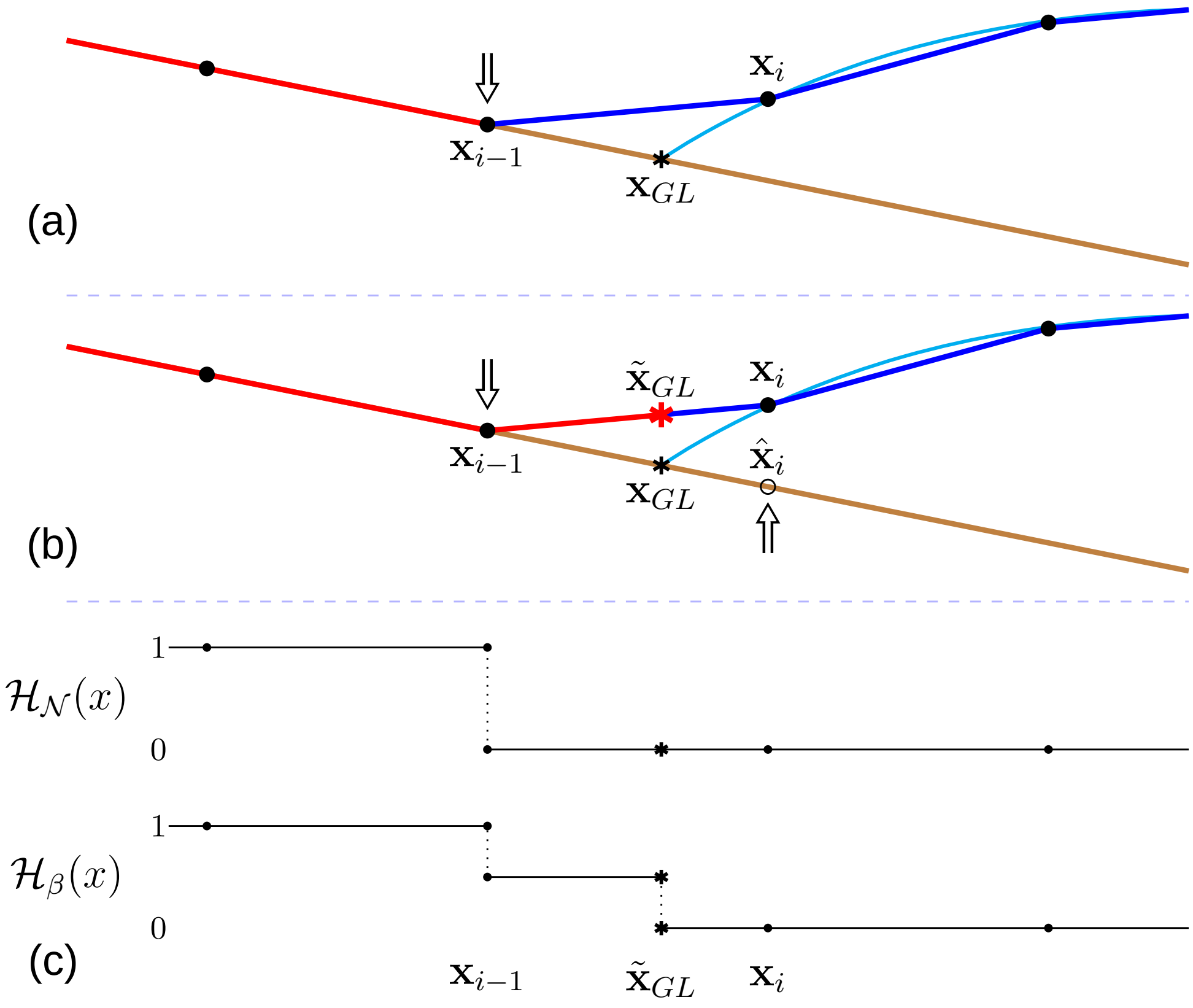
(a)
$\mathbf{x}_i$
$\mathbf{x}_{i-1}$
$\mathbf{x}_{GL}$
(b)
$\tilde{\mathbf{x}}_{GL}$
$\mathbf{x}_i$
$\mathbf{x}_{i-1}$
$\hat{\mathbf{x}}_i$
$\mathbf{x}_{GL}$
(c)
$\mathcal{H}_{\mathcal{N}}(x)$
1
0
$\mathcal{H}_{\beta}(x)$
1
0
$\mathbf{x}_{i-1}$
$\tilde{\mathbf{x}}_{GL}$
$\mathbf{x}_i$