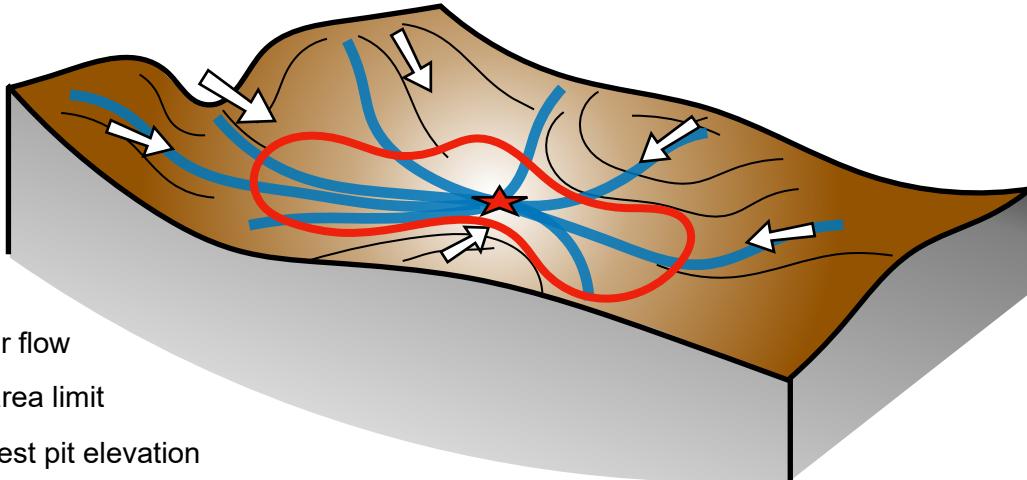
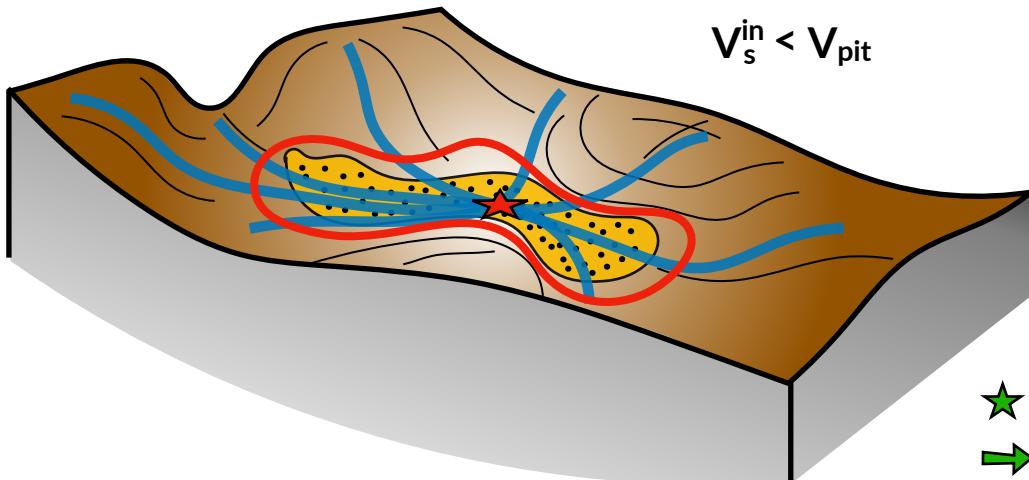


(a)



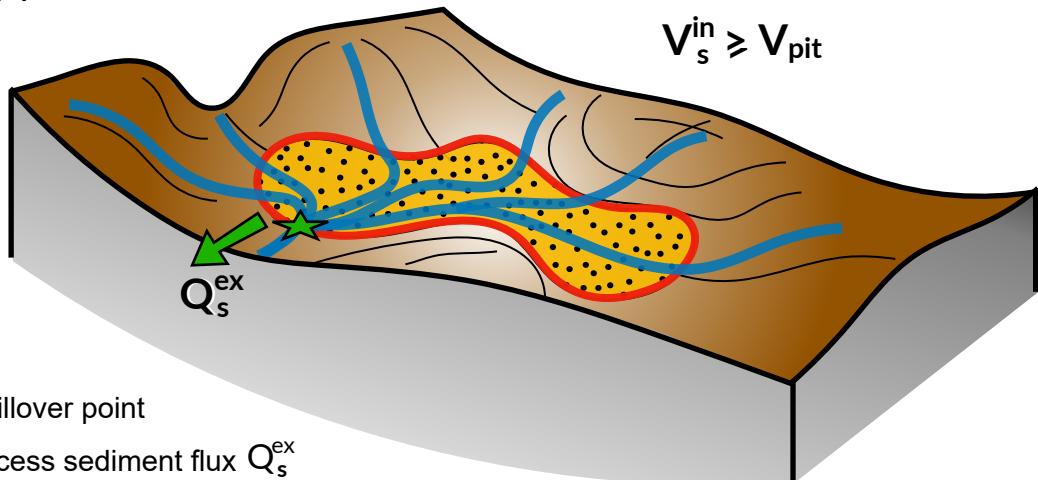
- River flow
- Pit area limit
- ★ Lowest pit elevation
- ⇒ Incoming sediment flux Q_s^{in}

(b)



$$V_s^{in} < V_{pit}$$

(c)



- ★ Spillover point
- Excess sediment flux Q_s^{ex}