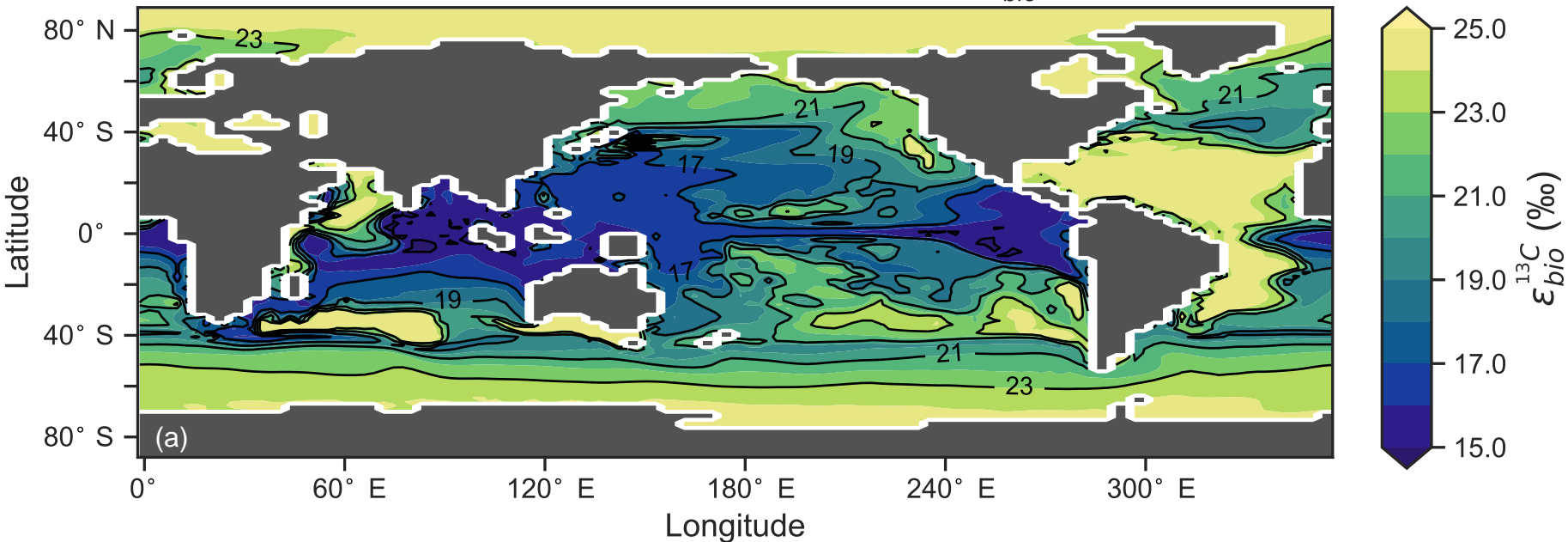


Variable biological carbon fractionation (ϵ_{bio}^{13C})

Variable minus static fractionation during biological assimilation

