

| Volcanic database | VolcDB1 | VolcDB2 | VolcDB3 | VolcDB4 | VolcDBSUB | VolcDB1_3D |
|-------------------------|---|---|--|---|--|--|
| Covering period | Dec 1997–Apr 2012 | Jan 1990–Dec 2014 | 1978–2014 | 1979–2010 | | Dec 1997–Apr 2012 |
| Observational data sets | MIPAS, GOMOS, SAGEII, TOMS, OMI | OMI, OMPS, IASI, TOMS, GOME/2, AIRS, MLS, MIPAS | TOMS, HIRS/2, AIRS, OMI, MLS, IASI, and OMPS | TOMS, OMI | | MIPAS, GOMOS, SAGEII, TOMS, OMI |
| Reference | Brühl et al. (2018), Bingen et al. (2017) ^a | Mills et al. (2016), Neely and Schmidt (2016) ^b | Carn et al. (2016) ^c | Diehl et al. (2012), AeroCom-II HCA0 v1/v2 ^d | Subset of eight volcanoes; contains SO ₂ emissions and plume altitudes averaged over the three mandatory databases; details are given in the Appendix (Table S6) ^e | 3-D netCDF Brühl (2018), Bingen et al. (2017) ^f |