

|             | Jan  | Feb  | Mar  | Apr  | May  | Jun  | Jul  | Aug  | Sep  | Oct  | Nov  | Dec  | Annual mean |
|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|
| Observation | 28.7 | 28.8 | 29.7 | 30.7 | 31.5 | 32.6 | 33.1 | 32.8 | 32.8 | 32.1 | 31.1 | 29.8 | 31.1        |
| Simple MMM  | 29.4 | 29.5 | 31.0 | 30.4 | 30.7 | 31.4 | 31.9 | 32.2 | 32.3 | 31.4 | 30.1 | 29.5 | 30.7        |
| Sigma MMM   | 29.0 | 29.2 | 29.9 | 30.2 | 30.4 | 31.1 | 31.7 | 32.0 | 32.0 | 31.3 | 30.1 | 29.4 | 30.5        |
| DDC MMM     | 29.0 | 29.2 | 29.8 | 30.2 | 30.5 | 31.1 | 31.5 | 31.9 | 32.0 | 31.2 | 29.8 | 29.2 | 30.5        |