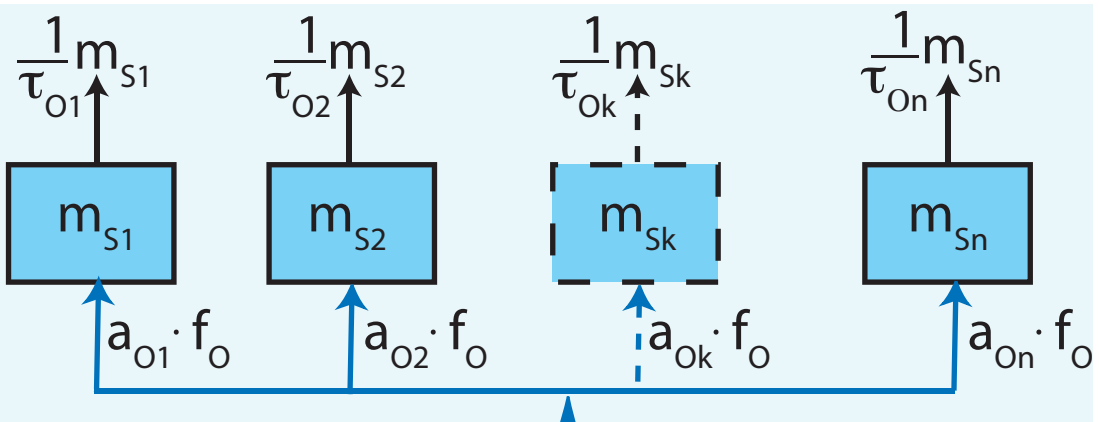


Carbon change in surface ocean  
 $m_S = \sum_k m_{Sk}$



Net air-to-sea carbon flux,  $f_0$

Emissions

Carbon dioxide

Non-CO<sub>2</sub> agents

Radiative forcing

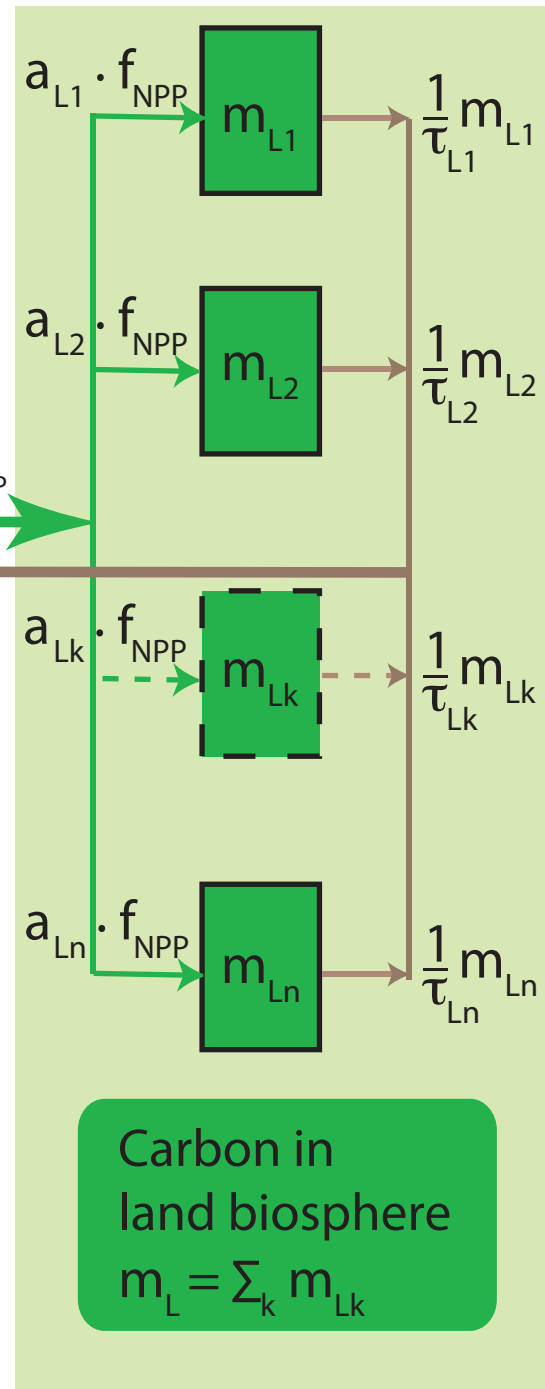
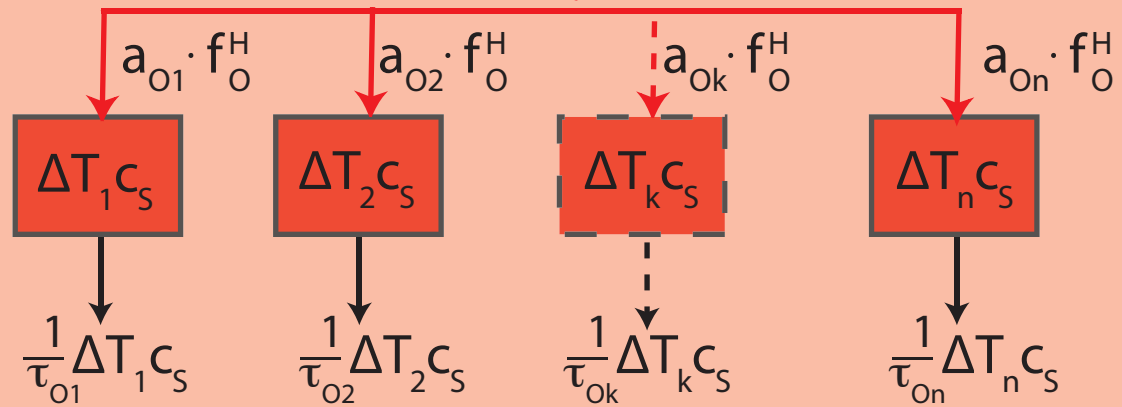
Net primary productivity,  $f_{NPP}$   
 Biomass decay,  $f_{decay}$

Regional climate change  
 $\Delta v(x,t)$

Pattern scaling

Net air-to-sea heat flux,  $f_0^H$

Global mean SAT change  
 $\Delta T = \sum_k \Delta T_k$



Carbon in land biosphere  
 $m_L = \sum_k m_{Lk}$