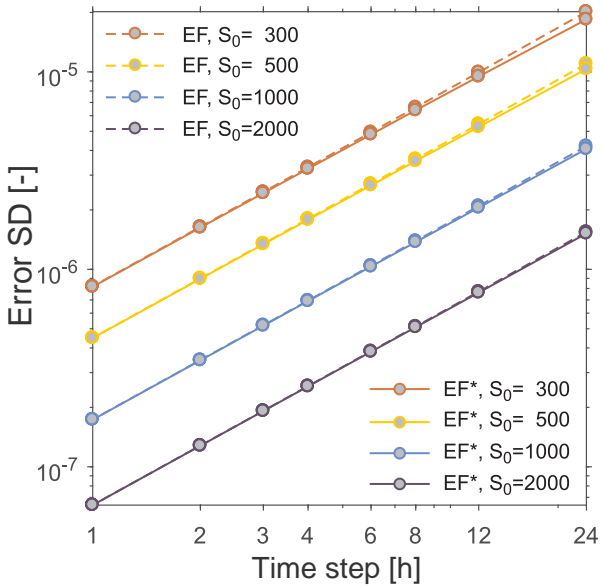


(a) Err p_S (b) Err c_Q 